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**FOR CONSTRUCTION BY A GENERAL CONTRACTOR**  
**University of Kentucky**  
**Capital Construction Division**

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**GENERAL CONDITIONS OF THE CONTRACT  
FOR CONSTRUCTION BY A GENERAL CONTRACTOR  
University of Kentucky  
Capital Construction Division**

These General Conditions are binding upon the General Contractor and all Sub-contractors as each are subject to the provisions contained herein.

**ARTICLE 1 - DEFINITIONS**

1.1 Wherever used in these General Conditions or in other Contract Documents, the following terms have the meaning indicated which are applicable to both the singular and plural thereof:

1.1.0 BUSINESS DAY – The term “Business Day” means a Calendar Day that is not a Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday in Fayette County, Kentucky.

1.1.1 CONSULTANT - The term "Consultant" means the person and/or entity, whether singular or plural, either Architect, Engineer or other Consultant, who is or are identified as such in the Contract Documents.

1.1.2 CALENDAR DAY - The term "Calendar Day" means a day of twenty-four hours measured from midnight to the next midnight.

1.1.3 CHANGE ORDER - The term "Change Order" means a written order to the Construction, signed by the Owner and issued after the execution of the Contract, directing a change in the Work or an adjustment in the Contract Amount or the Contract Time. A Change Order may be an agreed change by the General Contractor and the Owner or it may be a unilateral change by the Owner.

1.1.4 GENERAL CONTRACTOR or (GC) - The term "General Contractor" or “GC” means the person or entity who will or has entered into a contract with the Owner that assumes the risk for construction of the Project as the general contractor, and who will provide consultation and collaboration regarding the construction during and after design of the Project. The GC shall execute and hold all construction Sub-contracts and Purchase Orders for the Project.

1.1.5 CONTRACT - The term “Contract” means the Contract between Owner and General Contractor and consists of all Contract Documents as defined in Article 1.1.8 of these General Conditions.

1.1.6 CONTRACT AMOUNT - The term "Contract Amount" means the sum stated in the Agreement which represents the total amount payable by the Owner to the General Contractor for the performance of the Work under the Contract Documents, plus or minus adjustments as provided for in the Contract Documents.

1.1.7 CONTRACT TIME - The term "Contract Time," unless otherwise provided, means the period of time, including authorized adjustments, for the Substantial Completion of the Work. The time begins as directed in the Work Order and continues for the time specified in the Agreement.

1.1.8 CONTRACT DOCUMENTS - The "Contract Documents" include the Agreement of Contract between the Owner and the General Contractor (the "Agreement"); the General Conditions; the Special Conditions; the General Contractor's Form of Proposal; the General Contractor's Bonds; the Specifications, Drawings and Addenda for the construction of the Project; and any Change Orders issued after execution of this Contract. The Contract Documents shall not be construed to create a contractual relationship of any kind between the Owner and any Sub-contractor, or any person or entity other than the General Contractor. Documents not included or expressly contemplated in this Article do not, and shall not, form any part of the Contract for Construction. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, shop drawings and other submittals from the General Contractor or its Sub-contractors and suppliers do not constitute a part of the Contract Documents.

1.1.9 ARCHITECTS SUPPLEMENTAL INSTRUCTIONS (ASI) - The term "ASI" means a written order issued by the Consultant which clarifies or interprets the Contract Documents, or orders minor changes in the Work, which does not require an adjustment in either cost or time, and which does not require a Change Order.

1.1.10 KRS REFERENCES - "KRS References" means the "Kentucky Revised Statutes" adopted by the Commonwealth of Kentucky, including all laws that may have been revised, amended, supplemented or new laws enacted.

1.1.11 OWNER - The term "Owner" means the University of Kentucky, a statutory body corporate existing pursuant to Sections 164.100 et seq. of the Kentucky Revised Statutes.

1.1.12 PROJECT - The term "Project" means the total construction of the Work performed under the Contract Documents, which may be the whole or a part, and which may include construction by the Owner or by separate contracts.

1.1.13 PROJECT MANAGER - The term "Project Manager", when used alone, means the Owner's representative responsible for administration and management of the Project. The term "General Contractor's Project Manager" or "GC Project Manager" means the individual employed by the General Contractor who is assigned to the Project to provide overall management during both the design and construction phases of the Project, and who has total responsibility for the successful completion of the Project

1.1.14 PROVIDE - The term "Provide," as used throughout the specifications, shall mean furnish, install and pay for.

1.1.15 SHOP DRAWINGS - The term "Shop Drawings" means drawings, diagrams, schedules, and other data specially prepared for the Work by the General Contractor or any Sub-contractor, manufacturer, supplier, or distributor to illustrate some portion of the Work.

1.1.16 SUBSTANTIAL COMPLETION - The term "Substantial Completion" is the point at which, as certified in writing by the Owner, a project is at the level of completion, in strict compliance with the contract, where (a) necessary approval by public regulatory authorities (and by other authorities having jurisdiction or as identified in Article 11.2, as necessary) has been given; (b) the Owner has received all required warranties and documentation, and (c) the Owner may enjoy beneficial use or occupancy and may use, operate, and maintain the project in all respects, for its intended purpose. Partial use or occupancy shall not necessarily result in the project being deemed substantially complete and shall not be evidence of substantial completion. In order for the Owner to enjoy beneficial use or occupancy and use, operate, and maintain the project in all respects, for its intended purpose, the stage or progress of the Work or a designated portion thereof shall be sufficiently complete, accessible, operable and usable, and all parts, systems and site Work shall be 100% complete, cleaned and available for the Owner's full use without interruption in accordance with the Contract Documents, including but not limited to the provisions of Article 28 of these General Conditions. The Work will not be considered acceptable for Substantial Completion review until all Project systems included in the Work are operational as designed and scheduled, all designated or required governmental inspections and certifications have been made and approvals provided to the Owner, designated instruction of the Owner's personnel in the operation of systems has been completed, and all final finishes within the Contract Documents are in place. In general, the only remaining Work shall be minor in nature so that the Owner and/or the Owner's tenants could occupy the Project on that date and the completion of the Work by the General Contractor would not materially interfere or hamper the Owner's or the Owner's tenants' normal business operations. As a further condition of Substantial Completion acceptance, the General Contractor shall certify in writing that all remaining Work, the same being solely of a "punch list" nature, will be completed within thirty (30) consecutive Calendar Days following the date of Substantial Completion.

1.1.16.1 The parties agree that "substantial completion" as defined in Article No. 2 of the Agreement and Article 1 of the General Conditions, as extended by approved Change Order(s) pursuant to Article 18.1 of the General Conditions, shall be the "date of completion specified in the contract" for purposes of K.R.S. 45A.250(2).

1.1.17 SUB-CONTRACTOR - The term "Sub-contractor" means the person, company, corporation, joint venture or other legal entity with whom the General Contractor has executed a Contract for a portion of the Work.

1.1.18 WORK - The term "Work" means the scope of construction and services required by the Contract Documents, whether completed or partially completed, and includes all other labor, materials, equipment, and services provided or to be provided by the General Contractor to perform and complete the General Contractor's obligations under the Contract in an expeditious, orderly and workmanlike manner. The Work may constitute the whole or a part of the Project.

1.1.19 WORK ORDER - The term "Work Order" means a written notice by the Owner to the General Contractor authorizing the General Contractor to commence Work under the Contract and establishing the beginning date from which the time for Substantial and Final Completion shall be established.

1.1.20 UNIT PRICE - The term "Unit Price" means the amount per unit of measurement for materials or services as described in the bid documents.

## **ARTICLE 2 - CONSULTANT**

2.1 The Consultant will be the Owner's representative during construction and until the Work is complete. The Consultant will advise and consult with the Owner. The Owner's instructions to the General Contractor may be forwarded through the Consultant.

2.2 The Consultant will regularly visit the site to become familiar with the progress of the Work, the quality of the Work being provided and to determine if the Work is proceeding in accordance with the Contract Documents. On the basis of these on-site inspections, the Consultant will keep the Owner informed of the progress of the Work, and will advise the Owner of defects and deficiencies in the Work by the General Contractor and will certify to the Owner that the Work in place equals or exceeds the amount requested by the General Contractor on all applications for progress payments.

2.3 The Consultant will be the interpreter of the requirements of the drawings and specifications and any changes made to the drawings and specifications.

2.4 Claims, disputes, and other matters in question that arise relating to the execution or the progress of the Work shall be referred in writing to the Consultant by the General Contractor. The Consultant will provide a response in accordance with Article 38 hereof. The Consultant's decision shall be subject to Article 38 hereof.

2.5 The Consultant will have the authority to reject Work which does not conform to the Contract Documents or to the required level of quality and performance.

2.6 The Consultant will review and approve, or take appropriate action upon receipt of the General Contractor's submittals such as Shop Drawings, product data, and samples. The review of submittals will be for general conformance with the design concept of the work, and for compliance with the information provided by the Contract Documents. Such review will not relieve the General Contractor of any responsibility for errors or omissions in submittals, and will in no way constitute a waiver of or change to the requirements of the Contract Documents.

2.7 The Consultant's review and response will be completed with reasonable promptness with a goal of ten (10) business days or less. The Consultant's review of a specific item shall not indicate approval of an assembly of which the item is a component.

2.8 The Consultant will prepare Change Orders for the Owner to direct changes in the Work. Minor changes in the Work, not involving modifications to the contract cost or completion times and that are consistent with the purpose of Work, may be directed by the Consultant through Architectural Supplemental Instructions (ASI).

2.9 When requested by the CM, the Consultant will conduct inspections to determine if the Project is at the level of completion required by and in strict compliance with the Contract such that the Owner may enjoy beneficial use or occupancy and may use, operate, and maintain the project in all respects, for its intended purpose, as further defined in the Contract. If the level of completion warrants, the Consultant will confirm that all necessary approvals by public regulatory authorities (or other authorities having jurisdiction, as necessary) have been given, will confirm that the Owner has received all required warranties and documentation, and will recommend dates for certification of Substantial Completion and Final Completion by the Owner.

2.10 The General Contractor will accept direction for the Work on the Project only from the Owner's Project Manager or Consultant. Requests for information from the General Contractor shall be directed to the Consultant.

### **ARTICLE 3 - CORRELATION AND INTENT OF CONTRACT DOCUMENTS**

3.1 Execution of the Contract by the General Contractor is a representation that the General Contractor has or shall thoroughly and carefully examine the site of the of Work; shall timely investigate all conditions which can affect the Work or its cost, including but not limited to availability of labor, materials, supplies, water, electrical power, roads, access to the site, uncertainties of weather, water tables, the character of equipment and facilities needed to perform the Work, and local conditions under which the Work is to be performed; and further, that the General Contractor shall insure that the documents issued for bidding by Sub-contractors reflect the results of this investigation and are adequate to complete the Work. It is the responsibility of the General Contractor to be familiar with and comply with all Federal, State, and local laws, ordinances, and regulations which might affect those engaged in the Work, and to be familiar with the materials, equipment, or procedures to be used in the Work, or which in any other way could affect the completion of the Work. The General Contractor shall carefully study and compare the Contract Documents with each other and with other information provided to the General Contractor by the Consultant or the Owner pursuant to the Contract Documents and shall notify the Owner and the Consultant in writing of any errors, inconsistencies or omissions in the Contract Documents recognized by the General Contractor. Any failure to properly familiarize itself with the proposed Work shall not relieve the General Contractor from the responsibility for completing the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.

3.2 The intent of the Contract Documents is to include all items necessary for the proper execution and completion of the Work by the General Contractor. Labor or materials which are reasonably inferable from the Contract Documents and which are necessary to produce the desired result, even though not specifically mentioned in the Contract Documents, shall be included in the Work at no additional cost to the Owner.

3.3 In the event a question arises regarding the meaning or intent of the Contract Documents, the General Contractor shall report it by preparing an RFI in Constructware to the Consultant. The Consultant shall furnish, with reasonable promptness and with a goal of three (3) business days and by whatever means as may be appropriate, additional instructions necessary for the proper execution of the Work. All such drawings and instructions shall be consistent with the Contract Documents, true developments thereof, and reasonably inferable therefrom. The Work shall be executed in conformity therewith and the General Contractor shall do no Work without proper drawings and instructions. Items indicated on drawings as "N.I.C." or "Not In Contract" are shown for explanation purposes only and are not to be included in this Contract.

3.4 The Contract Documents are complementary, and what is required by one shall be binding as if required by all. In case of conflicts between the various documents, the order of precedence will be as follows: (1) Addenda, (2) Special Conditions, (3) General Conditions, (4) Technical provisions of the Specifications and (5) Drawings.

3.5 Any notice to the General Contractor from the Owner regarding this Contract shall be in writing and delivery and service of such notice shall be considered complete when sent by certified mail to the General Contractor at General Contractor's last known address. Such notice may also, at the Owner's election, be hand-delivered to the General Contractor or it's authorized representative.

#### **ARTICLE 4 - PRE-CONSTRUCTION CONFERENCE**

4.1 Following the execution of the Contract, a pre-construction conference will be held. Representatives of the Capital Project Management Division, Consultant, General Contractor, and all major Sub-contractors shall be present to discuss the time for construction, methods and plan of operation, authority of the Consultant, procedures for handling shop drawings, progress estimates and requests for payments, and other relevant issues. The time and location of this meeting will be the responsibility of the General Contractor in consultation with the Consultant, Owner and other interested parties.

#### **ARTICLE 5 - SHOP DRAWINGS**

5.1 The General Contractor shall submit a shop drawing and product sample submittal schedule to the Consultant establishing dates for the submission of Shop Drawings and product samples prior to the submittal of the General Contractor's first application for payment for construction phase services. The schedule shall have been coordinated with all Sub-contractors and material suppliers as well as the construction schedule and shall allow for adequate and reasonable time for review of the samples and submittals by the Consultant. The General Contractor shall be responsible for compliance with the submittal schedule and shall insure that the Submittal Schedule is maintained in order to accurately reflect the status of processing all required submittals.

5.2 The General Contractor shall review product samples and shop drawings for compliance with the requirements of the Contract Documents, and shall submit them to the Consultant in accordance with submittal procedure and schedule established. The General Contractor's review and submittal to the Consultant of any shop drawing or sample shall constitute a representation to the Owner and Consultant that a) the General Contractor has determined and verified all quantities, dimensions, field construction criteria, materials, catalog numbers, and similar data, or assumes full responsibility for doing so, and that b) each shop drawing or sample has been reviewed or coordinated with the requirements of the Work and the Contract Documents. Shop drawings and submittal requirements shall not be deemed satisfied until approvable documents are received by the Consultant. Incorrect or incomplete submittals will be returned to the General Contractor without action. No claim for additional time or extension of the contract will be considered if such claim is the result of failure by the General Contractor to provide correct, accurate, complete and approvable submittals.

5.3 The Consultant will review submittals with reasonable promptness, and take appropriate action or return submittals to the General Contractor for corrections as may be required. The General Contractor shall make any corrections required by the Consultant for compliance with the Contract and shall return the required number of corrected copies of shop drawings and resubmit new samples until approved. The General Contractor shall direct specific attention, in writing, or on resubmitted shop drawings, to revisions other than the corrections called for by the Consultant on previous submissions.

5.4 Where a shop drawing or sample submission is required by the specifications, no related Work shall be commenced until the submission has been accepted in writing by the Consultant. The review and acceptance shall be only for conformance with the design concept of the Project and for compliance with the information given in the Contract Documents. The acceptance of a separate item will not indicate acceptance of the assembly in which the item functions. A copy of each accepted shop drawing and product sample shall be kept in good order by the General Contractor at the site and shall be made available to the Consultant on request.

5.5 The Consultant's acceptance of Shop Drawings or samples shall not relieve the General Contractor from the responsibility for any deviations from the requirements of the Contract Documents unless the General Contractor has in writing called the Consultant's attention to such deviation at the time of submission and the Consultant has given written approval to the specific deviation. Any acceptance by the Consultant does not relieve the General Contractor from responsibility for errors or omissions in the Shop Drawings.

#### **ARTICLE 6 - LAYING OUT WORK**

6.1 The General Contractor shall be responsible for all lines, levels and measurements of all Work executed under the Contract. The General Contractor shall verify the figures before laying out the Work and will be held responsible for any error resulting from failure to do so. Working from lines and levels established by the property survey or by other Contract Documents, and as shown in relation to the Work, the General

Contractor will establish and maintain bench marks and other dependable markers to set lines and levels for Work at each area of construction and elsewhere on the site as needed to properly locate each element of the entire Project. The General Contractor shall calculate and measure from the bench marks and dependable markers required dimensions as shown (within recognized tolerances if not otherwise indicated), and shall not scale drawings to determine dimensions. The General Contractor shall advise Sub-contractors and trades persons performing Work of marked lines and levels provided for their use in layout work. The General Contractor shall verify layout information shown on drawings as required for the Work.

6.2 The General Contractor shall be responsible for coordination of the installation of all elements of the Work, including preparation of coordination drawings if required by the Contract Documents or deemed necessary by the General Contractor for performance of the Work.

6.3 If any encroachments are made by the General Contractor or any Sub-contractor on any adjacent property, the General Contractor shall, at the General Contractor's expense, and within thirty (30) Calendar Days after written notice from the Owner or the Consultant, correct any encroachments and obtain approval from the owner of such adjacent property for any encroachments that cannot be feasibly corrected. The General Contractor shall not be entitled to any adjustment to the Contract Amount or the Contract Time as a result of any such encroachment or the correction thereof.

#### **ARTICLE 7 - PLANS, DRAWINGS, SPECIFICATIONS AND RECORD DRAWINGS**

7.1 Unless otherwise provided in the Contract Documents, the Owner will furnish the General Contractor free of charge one electronic or reproducible copy of the Drawings and Specifications for execution of the Work. The General Contractor shall pay for the cost of duplication of all sets required over and above this amount.

7.2 The cost of additional plans, specifications and official contract documents for use by Sub-contractors for bidding and for construction shall be borne by the General Contractor or by the Sub-contractors. Arrangements for orders and payment for plans, specifications and other contract documents must be made with Lynn Imaging, Lexington, Kentucky (<http://www.ukplanroom.com>) or by phone at 1.800.888.0693 or 859.255.1021) before a set of documents will be issued.

7.3 The General Contractor shall keep one copy of all Contract Documents, including Drawings, Specifications and Shop Drawings on the site, in good order. A qualified representative of the General Contractor shall record on these documents, from day to day as Work progresses, all changes and deviations from the Contract Documents. Prior to Substantial Completion, the General Contractor shall complete and turn over to the Consultant the As-Built drawings, with a digital copy (in PDF format) submitted to the Owner simultaneously. The As-Built drawings shall consist of a set of drawings which indicate all field changes that were made to adapt to field conditions, changes resulting from Change Orders and all concealed and buried installations of piping, conduit and utility services. All buried and concealed items, both inside and outside the facility, shall be accurately located on the As-Built drawings as to depth and in relationship to not less than two permanent features such as interior or exterior wall faces. The As-Built drawings shall be clean and all changes, corrections and dimensions shall be given in a neat and legible manner in a contrasting color. For any changes or corrections in the Work which are made subsequent to the Substantial Completion Inspection, revisions shall be made to the As-Built drawings and submitted to the Consultant prior to final payment. Approval of the final payment request shall be contingent upon compliance with these provisions.

7.4 All drawings, specifications and copies thereof, furnished by the Consultant to the Owner, are the property of the University of Kentucky. They shall not be used by the Consultant, General Contractor, or any Sub-contractor or Supplier on any other Project.

#### **ARTICLE 8 - TEMPORARY UTILITIES**

8.1 The General Contractor shall provide and pay for, unless modified in the Special Conditions, all temporary conveniences including, but not limited to, wiring, lighting, power and electrical outlets, heat, water, and sanitary facilities required for construction. In the event the Owner elects to make available, at no cost to

the General Contractor, the electric power required for construction activities, the electric power supplied shall not be utilized as a means to provide temporary heat or for welding.

8.2 The General Contractor is responsible for paying all utility costs, whether the costs are from an outside utility company or from the University, for utility services used in the course of completing the Work. The General Contractor shall provide temporary heating, ventilation, telephones, water, electricity, portable gas, lighting for the Work, safety lighting, security lighting, and trash removal/dumpster service for both General Contractor and Sub-contractor use during the Project. Work and safety lighting shall be provided continuously during working hours. Security lighting shall be provided at all hours of darkness.

## **ARTICLE 9 - MATERIALS, EQUIPMENT, APPLIANCES, AND EMPLOYEES**

9.1 Unless otherwise provided in the Contract Documents, the General Contractor shall provide and pay for all materials, labor and personnel, tools, equipment, construction equipment and machinery, utilities, supplies, appliances, transportation, taxes, temporary facilities, licenses, permits and all other facilities and incidentals necessary for the furnishing, performance, testing, start-up and the proper execution and completion of the Work safely, without damage to persons and property, and in compliance with all applicable law. The General Contractor shall furnish, erect, maintain, and remove at the completion of the Contract, all temporary installations as may be required during the construction period.

9.2 Immediately following the execution of each of the sub-contracts, the General Contractor shall determine the source of supply for all materials required under that sub-contracts and the length of time required for their delivery, and shall assure that orders are placed for such materials in sufficient time for delivery to the site and incorporated into the Work when needed to comply with the schedule of Work.

9.3 The General Contractor shall immediately notify the Consultant in writing of any known problems with the procurement, fabrication or ordering of any materials. Unless changes are approved in writing by the Consultant, the General Contractor will not be excused for delays in securing materials specified.

9.4 The General Contractor or Sub-contractors shall not place purchase orders or issue contracts for materials, supplies, equipment and services necessary to complete this Project using the name of the University of Kentucky. All orders placed by the General Contractor that are related to this Project must use the name of the General Contractor or Sub-contractor placing the order. The use of the University of Kentucky's name for ordering purposes is strictly prohibited. Payment for all goods and services required for the completion of the Work is the sole responsibility of the General Contractor. Any invoices received at the University that are related to this Project will be immediately forwarded to the General Contractor. Copies of these invoices will be made and placed in the General Contractor's file and proof must be provided that these invoices have been paid in full prior to the processing of the next scheduled application for progress payment.

9.5 The route for delivery of all materials to the Project shall be coordinated with the Owner's Project Manager.

9.6 The General Contractor shall be responsible for the proper and adequate storage of materials and equipment. Unless otherwise provided in the Contract Documents, all materials shall be of good quality and new. Workmanship and materials supplied and incorporated into this Work shall be of first quality. The General Contractor, if required, shall furnish satisfactory evidence as to the kind and quality of materials.

9.7 The General Contractor shall at all times enforce strict discipline and good order among all employees and Sub-contractors. The conduct of all individuals performing Work or operations related to the Work is the responsibility of the General Contractor. The consumption of alcohol or drugs on the job by any workers is strictly prohibited. Any individual apprehended under the influence of alcohol or drugs on the premises at any time shall be subject to automatic removal from the Project by the General Contractor, the Consultant or the Owner. Improper conduct of any kind will not be permitted and may result in the offending individual, Sub-contractor or General Contractor being barred from the Owner's premises. The General Contractor shall not permit the employment on the Project of any person unfit or not skilled in the Work assigned.

9.8 Smoking is prohibited within the confines of buildings at the University of Kentucky except in certain designated smoking areas. A smoking area will be designated at the Pre-Construction Conference. The General Contractor's employees or Sub-contractors violating this prohibition will be subject to dismissal from the Project.

#### **ARTICLE 10 - ROYALTIES AND PATENTS**

10.1 The General Contractor shall pay all royalties and license fees. If a particular process, product or device is specified in the Contract Documents and it is known to be subject to patent rights or copyrights, the existence of such rights shall be disclosed in the Contract Documents and the General Contractor is responsible for payment of all associated royalties. The General Contractor hereby agrees to indemnify, defend and hold the Owner, and any subsidiary, parent, or affiliates of the Owner, or other persons or entities designated by the Owner, and their respective directors, officers, agents, employees and designees (collectively, the "Indemnities") harmless from all losses, claims, liabilities, injuries, damages and expenses, including attorneys' fees and legal expenses, that the Indemnities may incur as a result of the General Contractor's failure to strictly comply with its obligations under this Paragraph 10.1.

#### **ARTICLE 11 - SURVEYS, PERMITS, REGULATIONS, AND STANDARD CODES**

11.1 The Owner will furnish only such surveys that are specifically required by the Contract Documents. Approvals, assessments, and easements for permanent structures or permanent changes in existing structures shall be secured and paid for by the Owner, unless otherwise specified. All required utility tap-on fees shall be secured and paid for by the General Contractor, or included in a sub-contract, including the Lexington-Fayette Urban County Government (LFUCG) sewer tap-on fee. (The sewer tap-on fee for all projects, regardless of type, is presently calculated by the LFUCG and based on \$0.48 per square foot.) All construction permits, where required by local ordinances, shall be obtained by the General Contractor, but no fee shall be charged to or paid by the General Contractor as the Owner is exempt from such charges. A Contractor's license fee for doing business in the locale, if applicable, shall be paid for by the General Contractor.

11.2 All branches of Work shown on the plans and specifications shall be executed in strict compliance with all state and federal regulations and codes, with all national codes, and with the requirements of both ADA and JCAHO when applicable.

11.2 The General Contractor shall assure full compliance with the requirements of the Kentucky Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (KPDES) and shall file a Notice of Intent (KPDES Form NOI-SW), if required by KPDES, prior to the start of any excavation, grading or site development work. Failure to timely comply with requirements of KPDES shall not be the basis for any additional compensation nor for adjustment of contract time.

11.3 Reference to standards, codes, specifications, and regulations refer to the latest edition of printing in effect at the date of issue shown in the Contract Documents unless another date is implied by the suffix number of the standard. The General Contractor shall furnish a final occupancy permit from the proper agency or agencies as required.

11.4 The General Contractor shall, by provision within each applicable sub-contract or by inclusion in the lump sum fee proposed to the Owner, insure the payment of all sales, consumer, use and similar taxes for materials, equipment and supplies incorporated into the Work, by unless otherwise specified in the bid documents.

#### **ARTICLE 12 - PROTECTION OF WORK, PROPERTY, AND PUBLIC**

12.1 The General Contractor shall continuously maintain adequate protection of all Work from damage and shall protect the Owner's property from injury or loss arising in connection with this Contract. Except as otherwise covered by Builder's Risk insurance, the General Contractor shall pay for any such damage, injury, or loss, except such as may be directly due to errors in the Contract Documents or caused by agents or employees of the Owner. The General Contractor shall adequately protect adjacent property as provided by law and the Contract Documents.

12.2 In an emergency affecting the safety of life, or of the Work, or of adjoining property, the General Contractor, without special instruction or authorization from the Consultant or the Owner, is obligated to act to prevent such threatened damage, loss or injury.

12.3 The General Contractor shall maintain fire protection as required by the Kentucky Building Code. Access to the Project site and surrounding buildings must be maintained during construction for local fire truck access. The General Contractor shall maintain construction to allow access to new, existing or temporarily relocated standpipe, fire hydrant connections and fire alarm communication panels pursuant to Section 3018.8 of the Kentucky Building Code. If the General Contractor utilizes the Owner's fire protection equipment, the General Contractor shall replace any such materials lost, consumed or misplaced during the Contract period. The General Contractor is responsible for any false alarms caused by dust created in the Work area or dust traveling to areas beyond the Work area due to inadequate dust protection barriers. Should there be a need for any existing or newly installed fire alarm system, or parts of a system that requires service, to be removed from service or disconnected, prior approval must be obtained from the Owner and the General Contractor shall provide alternate protection such as a fire watch until such systems are returned to full normal operations. When work or service is completed on a disabled fire alarm system, the Owner shall be immediately notified so the system can be placed in service.

12.4 The General Contractor and Sub-contractors are responsible for the security of their own materials, tools and equipment at the Project site.

12.5 The General Contractor shall provide to the Owner's Project Manager a key to General Contractor's field office or job trailer.

#### **ARTICLE 13 - BLASTING**

13.1 Blasting is not allowed unless permission is granted in the Special Conditions. Should blasting be allowed by the Special Conditions, it shall be completed in accordance with all laws, regulations, ordinances and instructions contained in the Special Conditions.

#### **ARTICLE 14 - CONSTRUCTION AND SAFETY DEVICES**

14.1 The General Contractor shall provide safety controls for protection of the life and health of employees and visitors. The General Contractor will utilize precautionary methods for the prevention of damage to property, materials, supplies, and equipment, and for avoidance of work interruptions in the performance of this Contract. In order to provide such safety control, the General Contractor shall comply with all pertinent provisions of the Kentucky Fire Prevention Code, Kentucky Building Code, Kentucky Labor Cabinet's Division of Occupational Safety and Health Program Construction Standards (29 CFR 1926 as adopted by 803 KAR 2:400 through 2:425) and Federal Occupational Safety and Health (Construction) Standards that are in effect at the time the Contract is entered into and during the period in which the Contract is to be performed.

14.2 The General Contractor shall provide a written safety program which includes all pertinent written specialty standards such as, but not limited to, Control of Hazardous Energy Sources (Lockout/Tagout), Hazard Communications Program, First Aid, Blood Borne Pathogen Program, Respirator Use Program and Hearing Conservation Program. The General Contractor shall require all Sub-contractors to have an effective written safety program or be required to follow the General Contractor's written safety program.

14.3 The General Contractor shall maintain an accurate record of and shall report to Kentucky Labor Cabinet's Division of Occupational Safety and Health in the manner and on the forms prescribed by that Division, exposure data and all accidents resulting in death, traumatic injury, occupational disease. The General Contractor shall maintain an accurate record of and shall report to the Owner's Project Manager, any damage to property, materials, supplies, and equipment incident to Work under this Contract.

14.4 The Kentucky Labor Cabinet's Division of Occupational Safety and Health may notify the General Contractor of any noncompliance with the foregoing provisions. The General Contractor shall, after receipt of such notice, immediately correct conditions. Notice delivered to the General Contractor or the General

Contractor's representative at the site of the Work shall be deemed sufficient for this purpose. If the General Contractor fails or refuses to comply promptly, the Owner may issue an order stopping all or part of the Work until satisfactory or corrective action has been taken. Failure or refusal to comply with the order will be grounds for reducing or stopping all payments due under the Contract to the General Contractor. No part of the construction time lost due to any such stop order shall be cause for, or the subject of a claim for, extension of time or for additional costs or damages by the General Contractor.

14.5 The General Contractor or any Sub-contractor shall immediately contact the University of Kentucky's Department of Occupational Health and Safety through the Owner's Project Manager should they be selected for an inspection by the Kentucky Occupational Safety and Health Compliance Division.

14.6 Compliance with the provisions of the foregoing sections by Sub-contractors shall be the responsibility of the General Contractor.

14.7 Nothing in the provisions of this Article 14 shall prohibit the U.S. Department of Labor or the Kentucky Department of Labor Division of Occupational Safety and Health from enforcing pertinent occupational safety and health standards as authorized under Federal or State Occupational Safety and Health Standards.

14.8 The General Contractor shall take all necessary precautions for the safety of employees on the Work, and shall comply with all applicable provisions of federal, state, and municipal safety laws and building codes to prevent accidents or injury to persons on, about, or adjacent to the premises where the Work is being performed. If the General Contractor or any Sub-contractor has questions related to the health or safety required by their written safety program, they should contact the Kentucky Labor Cabinet Occupational Safety and Health Program Division of Education and Training. The General Contractor shall designate a responsible member of the on-site Work force as the safety officer and shall report to the Consultant and to the Owner the name of the person selected. The duties of the safety officer include the enforcement of safety regulations.

## **ARTICLE 15 - HAZARDOUS MATERIALS**

15.1 If the General Contractor encounters material reasonably believed to be or suspected to be asbestos containing material, lead, polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs), fluorescent light bulbs and ballasts, mercury or other hazardous material, the following procedures must be followed:

15.1.1 The General Contractor shall immediately stop Work in the affected area and notify the Owner's Project Manager. The Owner's Project Manager will contact the Owner's Environmental Health and Safety unit to arrange for collection of samples, review of existing data, or other testing necessary to confirm the presence of hazardous materials. The Owner's Project Manager will notify the General Contractor in writing of the results. Until that notification is received, the Work must not continue in the affected area.

15.1.2 If the material is confirmed to be asbestos, lead, polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs), fluorescent light bulbs and ballasts, mercury or other hazardous material, the Owner will take appropriate action to remove the material before the General Contractor can continue Work in the affected area.

15.1.3 The General Contractor shall not be required to perform any Work related to asbestos, lead, polychlorinated biphenyls, or other hazardous material. The General Contractor is advised that certain classes of building materials (thermal system insulation, sprayed or troweled surfacing materials, and resilient flooring) installed before 1981 are required by law to be treated as asbestos containing until proven otherwise. These presumed asbestos containing materials must not be disturbed without confirmation from the Owner that asbestos is not present.

15.2 The Owner, the General Contractor, and Sub-contractors will be under the requirements of the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29) CFR 1910.1200. The General Contractor and Sub-contractors must provide their own written Hazard Communication Program. The Hazard Communication Standard must include: (1) A list of the hazardous chemicals to which the General Contractor's employees may be exposed; (2) Statement of the measures that General Contractor's employees and Sub-contractors may take to lessen the possibility of exposure to the hazardous materials; (3) The location of and access to the MSDS's related to the

hazardous chemicals located in the Work area; (4) Procedures that the General Contractor's employees and Sub-contractors are to follow if they are exposed to hazardous chemicals above the Permissible Exposure Limit (PEL). Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS) may be reviewed upon request by the General Contractor or any Sub-contractor as they pertain to the Work areas of the Project. Photocopies of the MSDS's may be made by General Contractor at its expense.

15.3 The General Contractor and Sub-contractors shall provide the Owner with a list of any hazardous materials that will be used on the job site that may be exposed to the Owner's employees. The General Contractor and Sub-contractors shall provide the Owner with copies of Material Data Sheets for materials to be used.

15.4 It is the policy of the Owner that PCB containing equipment will be treated by the General Contractor and the Owner in a manner that conforms to the intent of all applicable laws and regulations (primarily 40 CFR Part 761). The following procedures shall be followed by the General Contractor and Sub-contractors while present on the Owner's Project or other property: (1) Only authorized, trained personnel may inspect, repair, or maintain PCB transformers; and (2) No combustible materials may be stored within a PCB transformer room or within five meters of a PCB transformer. Such materials include, but are not limited to, paints, solvents, plastic, paper, and wood. The General Contractor shall not use rooms containing PCB transformers for storage rooms, staging areas, job site offices or break rooms. Violation of this policy may be grounds for dismissal of the offending General Contractor and/or Sub-contractor from the Project. All PCB transformers at the University of Kentucky are identified by a PCB label as defined in federal regulations. If the General Contractor should have a question as to the location of a PCB transformer, it should contact the Owner's Project Manager.

15.5 The General Contractor shall ensure that NO asbestos-containing materials (including but not limited to: drywall, joint compound, roof mastic and floor tile adhesive) will be install on any University project without prior written approval of the University's Environmental Health and Safety Division. Additionally, the General Contractor shall submit MSDS sheets and have prior approval before installing any materials that contains hazardous substances or could pose an environmental hazard. If any environmental hazardous materials are installed without written approval of the University, the General Contractor will be responsible for all material replacement cost, all removal and all other associated damages. Any materials removed shall be taken out in accordance with all applicable federal, state and local regulations.

## **ARTICLE 16 - INSPECTION OF WORK**

16.1 Inspections, tests, measurements or other acts of the Consultant are for the sole purpose of assisting the Consultant in determining if the Work, materials, rate of progress, and quantities comply with the Contract Documents. These acts or functions shall not relieve the General Contractor from performing the Work in full compliance with the Contract Documents, nor relieve the General Contractor from any of the responsibility for the Work assigned to it by the Contract Documents. No inspection by the Consultant shall constitute or imply acceptance. Approval of material is general and shall not constitute waiver of the Owner's right to demand full compliance with Contract Documents.

16.2 All Work completed and all materials incorporated for the Project are subject to inspection by the Owner, the Consultant or their representatives to determine conformance with the Contract Documents. The Owner, Consultant and their representatives shall at all times have access to the Work whenever it is in preparation or progress. The General Contractor shall provide, at no additional cost to the Owner, any facilities necessary for sufficient and safe access to the Work to complete any inspections required. The Consultant shall be given timely notification in order to arrange for the proper inspections to be performed on any Work outside of the normal working day or week. If the Consultant provides the General Contractor with a list of construction milestones that require inspection, the General Contractor shall provide the Consultant with at least five (5) Business Days' written notice prior to the commencement of Work with respect to such milestone in order to permit the Consultant time to coordinate an inspection of the commencement of the applicable Work.

16.3 If this Contract, the Specifications, the Consultant's instructions, laws, ordinances, or any public authority require any Work to be specially inspected, tested or approved, the General Contractor shall give the Consultant timely notice of the readiness of the Work for inspection. The Consultant shall promptly make all required inspections. If any portion of the Work should be covered contrary to the request of the Consultant, or

to the requirements specifically expressed in the Contract Documents, the Work must be uncovered for inspection and observation and shall be uncovered and replaced at the General Contractor's expense.

16.4 If any other portion of the Work has been covered, which the Consultant has not specifically requested to observe prior to being covered, the Consultant, with the Owner's approval, may request to see such Work and it shall be uncovered by the General Contractor. If such Work is found to be in accordance with the Contract Documents, the cost of uncovering and replacement shall be charged to the Owner by appropriate Change Order. If such uncovered Work is not in accordance with the Contract Documents, the General Contractor shall pay all costs for uncovering and replacement of such Work.

#### **ARTICLE 17 - SUPERINTENDENT - SUPERVISION**

17.1 The General Contractor shall completely and thoroughly direct and superintend the Work in accordance with the highest standard of care for the General Contractor's profession so as to ensure expeditious, workmanlike performance in accordance with requirements of the Contract Documents. Except as otherwise dictated by specific requirements of the Contract Documents, the General Contractor shall be solely responsible for and have control over all construction means, methods, techniques, sequences and procedures. The General Contractor shall be responsible for the acts and omissions of all Sub-contractors and persons directly or indirectly employed by the General Contractor in the completion of the Work. The General Contractor shall be responsible for coordinating and scheduling all portions of the Work unless the Contract Documents give other specific instructions. The General Contractor shall not be relieved of obligations to perform the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents either by the activities of the Consultant in the administration of the Contract, nor by tests, inspections or approvals required or performed by persons other than the General Contractor.

17.2 The General Contractor shall have a competent superintendent on the Project site at all times during the process of the Work. The superintendent shall have authority to act on the General Contractor's behalf with regard to all aspects of performance of this Contract. The superintendent shall have such assistants with individual specialized competencies as may be necessary to fully understand and oversee all aspects of the Work. The General Contractor shall also provide administrative, supervisory and coordinating personnel required to fully perform the Work and for interfacing the Work with other work of the Project. The superintendent and all assistants shall be physically fit for their work and capable of going to all locations where Work is being performed. A communication given to the superintendent shall be binding on the General Contractor. Immediately after the award of Contract, the General Contractor shall submit to the Consultant a list of General Contractor's employees and consultants, including names, positions held, addresses, telephone numbers and emergency contact numbers.

17.3 The superintendent assigned shall not be changed except under the following circumstances: (1) Where the superintendent ceases to be employed by the General Contractor, in which case the General Contractor shall give timely written notice to the Owner of the impending change of the superintendent and a reasonable explanation for the change; or (2) Where the Owner or the Consultant have reasonable grounds for dissatisfaction with the performance of the superintendent and give written notice to the General Contractor of the grounds. In either case, the General Contractor shall obtain prior written approval from the Owner of the qualifications of the proposed replacement superintendent. Such prior approval will not be unreasonably withheld.

17.4 If the Owner or Consultant determines that the superintendent is not performing, or is incompetent to perform the required Work, the Owner may direct the General Contractor to remove the superintendent from the Project and replace the superintendent with an employee who has the necessary expertise and skills to satisfactorily perform the Work.

#### **ARTICLE 18 - CHANGES IN THE WORK**

18.1 The Owner, at any time after execution of the Contract, may make changes within the general scope of the Contract or issue additional instructions, require additional Work, or direct the deletion of Work. The

Owner's right to make changes shall not invalidate the Contract or relieve the General Contractor of any obligations under the Contract Documents. All such changes to the Work shall be authorized in writing by Change Order and shall be executed under the conditions of the Contract Document. Any adjustment of the Contract Amount or Time of Completion, as may be appropriate, shall be made only at the time of ordering such change. Change order proposals based on a reservation of rights, whether for additional compensation to be determined at a later date or for an extension of time to be determined at a later date, will not be considered for approval and shall be returned to the General Contractor without action.

18.2 The cost or credit resulting from a change in Work shall be determined in one or more of the following ways:

18.2.1 By unit prices named in the Contract or additional unit prices subsequently agreed upon;

18.2.2 By agreement on a lump sum properly itemized and supported by sufficient substantiating data to permit evaluation;

18.2.3 By an amount agreed upon by the General Contractor and the Owner as a mutually acceptable fixed or percentage fee.

18.3 All lump sum proposals shall include a detailed cost breakdown satisfactory to the Consultant and to the Owner for each component of Work indicating both labor and material costs. In computing labor costs, the hourly labor rates shall not exceed the combined amount for base rate plus fringe benefits stated in the Prevailing Wage Determination applicable to the Project unless some other mutually agreeable combined hourly labor rate plus fringe benefits is arrived at by negotiation with the Owner based on presentation of acceptable documentation by the General Contractor that the published rate would impose an unreasonable burden on the General Contractor and/or Sub-contractor(s). For the purposes of this Article, the term "fringe benefits" shall mean those funds transferred irrevocably to a third party for payment/distribution. In addition, there may be added by the General Contractor and/or Sub-contractor an amount agreed upon, but not to exceed fifteen percent (15%) of the actual cost, for overhead and profit. This cost breakdown shall be submitted to the Consultant promptly and with a goal of seven (7) Calendar Days or less after receipt of the proposal request.

18.4 If none of the above methods are mutually agreed upon or if the General Contractor does not respond promptly, a change may be made by unilateral determination by the Owner and/or the Consultant of reasonable costs or savings attributable to the change, including a reasonable allowance for overhead and profit. If this method is utilized, the General Contractor shall promptly proceed with the Work involved in the change upon receipt of a written order signed by the Owner. In such case, the General Contractor shall keep and present an itemized accounting of labor, equipment, material and other costs, in such form as may be prescribed by the Consultant.

18.5 In determining the cost or credit to the Owner resulting from a change, the allowances for all overhead (including home office and field overhead) and profit combined, shall be negotiated and shall not exceed (15%) fifteen percent.

18.6 In all cases where Change Orders are determined by unit prices set forth in the Contract Documents, no additional amount is to be added for extended overhead and profit.

18.7 The General Contractor shall keep and present in such form as the Consultant may direct, a correct account of all items comprising the net cost of such Work, together with vouchers. The determination of the Consultant and/or the Owner shall be final upon all questions of the amount and cost of extra Work and changes in the Work, and it shall include in such cost, the cost to the General Contractor of all materials used, the cost of all labor (including social security, old age and unemployment insurance, fringe benefits to which the employee is entitled, and Worker's compensation insurance), and the fair rental of all machinery used upon the extra Work, for the period of such use, which was upon the Work before or which shall be otherwise required by or used upon the Work before or after the extra Work is done. If the extra Work requires the use of machinery not already on the Project site, or to be otherwise used upon the Work, then the cost of transportation of such machinery to and from the Project site shall be added to the fair rental value. Transportation costs shall not be allowable for distances exceeding one hundred (100) miles.

18.8 The General Contractor shall not include or allow to be included in the cost of change in the Work any cost or rental of small tools, or any portion of the time of the General Contractor or the superintendent, or any allowance for the use of capital, or for the cost of insurance or bond premium or any actual or anticipated profit, or job or office overhead. These items are considered as being covered under the added amount for general overhead addressed in Article 18.3

18.8.1 The Owner will not pay claims made for lost opportunities, claims made for lost production or production inefficiencies or claims made that are formula based.

18.9 Pending final determination of value, partial payments on account of changes in the Work may be made on recommendation of the Consultant. All Change Orders shall be in full payment and final settlement of all claims for direct, indirect and consequential costs, including all items covered and affected. Any such claim not presented by the General Contractor for inclusion in the Change Order shall be waived.

18.10 The Consultant may authorize minor changes in the Work which do not involve additional cost or extension of the Contract Time, and which are not inconsistent with the intent of the Contract Documents. Such changes shall be made by an ASI issued by the Consultant, and shall be binding on the Owner and the General Contractor. The General Contractor shall carry out such orders promptly. If the General Contractor should claim that an ASI involves additional cost or delay to the completion of the Work, the General Contractor shall give the Consultant written notice thereof within ten (10) Calendar Days after receipt of the written ASI. If this notification does not occur, the General Contractor shall be deemed to have waived any right to claim or adjustment to the contract sum or to the contract completion time.

18.10.1 If the General Contractor claims that any instructions by the Consultant involve additional cost or time extension, the General Contractor shall give the Consultant written notice thereof within ten (10) Calendar Days after the receipt of such instructions and before proceeding to execute the change in Work. The written notice shall state the date, circumstances, whether a time extension will be requested, and the source of the order that the General Contractor regards as a Change Order. Unless the General Contractor acts in accordance with this procedure, any oral order shall not be treated as a change and the General Contractor hereby waives any claim for an increase of the Contract amount or extension of the contract time.

18.11 Requests for extension of time related to changes in the Work shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements of Article 21 of these General Conditions

## **ARTICLE 19 - RULES AND MEASUREMENTS FOR EXCAVATION**

19.1 If applicable, the following Rules and Measurements shall apply to the use of Unit Prices for the excavation portion of the Work:

19.1.1 Except as provided in this Article 19 for arbitrary measurements, the quantity of excavation shall be its in-place volume before removal.

19.1.2 No allowance will be made for excavating additional material of any nature taken out for the convenience of the General Contractor beyond the quantity computed under these "Rules and Measurements."

19.1.3 The quantities of excavation shall be computed from instrument readings taken by the Owner Representative in vertical cross sections located at such intervals that will assure accuracy.

19.1.4 "Trench Excavation" for pipes shall arbitrarily be assumed to be two feet (2') wider than the outside diameter of the pipe barrel and with sides vertical.

19.1.5 The quantities shall be computed from plan size, or if there are no drawings, from actual measurements of the Work in place.

19.1.6 Each unit price shall cover, among other things, engineering (surveying) costs and keeping excavating dry.

19.1.7 Earth excavation for structures will be measured between the vertical planes passing 18 inches beyond the outside of the footings and from the surface of the ground to the neat lines of the bottom of the structure.

19.1.8 Rock excavation for structures will be measured between the vertical planes passing 18 inches beyond the outside of the footings and from the surfaces of the rock to the neat lines of the bottoms of the structures or the actual elevation of the rock ledge.

19.1.9 Rock excavation for pipelines trenches, unless otherwise provided for in the Specifications, shall be measured as follows: An arbitrary width of 18 inches plus the nominal diameter of the pipe multiplied by the depth from the surface the rock to six (6) inches below the invert for pipe 24 inches in diameter or less and eight (8) inches below the invert for all pipe greater than 24 inches in diameter. No additional compensation will be allowed for excavation for bell holes, gates or other purposes. The measurement of rock excavation for manholes shall be in accordance with Section 19.1.8 above.

19.1.10 Unclassified excavation shall be measured in the same manner as earth excavation.

## **ARTICLE 20 - CONCEALED CONDITIONS**

20.1 The Contract Drawings show the approximate location of the existing and new utility lines. These lines have been identified and located as accurately as possible using available information. The General Contractor is responsible for verifying all actual locations. If utilities require relocation or rerouting that is not shown or indicated to be relocated or rerouted, the General Contractor shall contact and cooperate with the Consultant to make the required adjustments. Any request for change in the Contract Amount by the General Contractor shall be made pursuant to Article 18 of the General Conditions.

20.2 If any charted or uncharted utility service is interrupted by activities of the General Contractor or the General Contractor's Sub-contractor(s) for any reason, the General Contractor shall work continuously to restore service to the satisfaction of the Owner.

20.2.1 If any charted utility service, or any uncharted utility service the existence of which could have been discovered by careful examination and investigation of the site of the Work by the General Contractor, is interrupted by activities of the General Contractor or the General Contractor's Sub-contractor(s) for any reason, the entire cost to restore service to the satisfaction of the Owner shall be paid by the General Contractor. Should the General Contractor fail to proceed with appropriate repairs in an expedient manner, the Owner reserves the right to have the work/repairs completed and the cost of such work/repairs deducted from the monies due or to become due to the General Contractor pursuant to Article 22 of the General Conditions.

20.3 The General Contractor shall promptly, but in no case more than ten (10) Calendar Days from the time of discovery, and before the conditions are disturbed, notify Consultant in writing of:

20.3.1 Subsurface or latent physical conditions or any condition encountered at the site which differ materially from those indicated in the Contract Documents and which were not known by General Contractor or could not have been discovered by careful examination and investigation of the site of the proposed Work;

20.3.2 Unknown and unexpected physical conditions at the site, of an unusual nature, differing materially from those ordinarily encountered in the locale or generally recognized as inherent in the Work provided for in this Contract or,

20.3.3 Concealed or unknown conditions in an existing structure which are at variance with the conditions indicated by the Contract Documents, which are of an unusual nature, differing materially from those ordinarily encountered and generally recognized as inherent in the Work provided for in this Contract, and which were not known by the General Contractor and could not have been discovered by careful examination and investigation of the site of the Work.

20.4 The Consultant shall promptly investigate the conditions discovered. If the Consultant finds that conditions, which are materially different from those ordinarily encountered and generally recognized as

inherent in the Work provided for in this Contract, were not known by the General Contractor, and could not have discovered by careful examination and investigation of the site of the Work, have caused or would cause a material increase or decrease in the General Contractor's cost of construction or the time required for performance of any part of the Work under this contract, the Consultant will recommend and the Owner will make an equitable adjustment in the Contract Amount or the time allotted for performance in the Contract Documents. Failure by the General Contractor to provide written notice to the Owner of such claims for additional compensation or time for performance within ten (10) Calendar Days of discovery of such conditions shall constitute a waiver by the General Contractor of the right to make such claims. The Owner will not pay claims made for lost opportunities, claims made for lost production or production inefficiencies or claims made that are formula based.

20.5 If the Consultant determines that changed conditions do not exist or are not materially different and no adjustment in the Contract Amount or time is warranted, the General Contractor shall continue performance of the Contract as directed by the Consultant. No claim of the General Contractor under this clause shall be allowed unless the required written notice is given and the Consultant is given adequate opportunity to investigate the conditions encountered prior to disturbance. The failure of the General Contractor to give the Consultant proper notice of a differing site condition shall not affect the Owner's right to an equitable adjustment of the contract price or time if there is a decrease in the Contract Amount or time required to perform the Work.

**ARTICLE 21 - DELAYS AND EXTENSION OF TIME**

21.1 It is agreed that time is of essence for each and every portion of this Contract and, where additional time is allowed for the completion of any part of the Work under this Contract, the new time limit fixed by such extension shall be of the essence of this Contract. An extension of time shall not be cause for extra compensation under this Contract, except as set forth below.

21.2 The General Contractor will, subject to the provisions of Articles 21.8, 21.8.1 and 21.9 below, be granted an extension of time and/or relief from liquidated damages when the delay in completion of the Work is due to:

21.2.1 Any preference, priority, or allocation order duly issued by the government;

21.2.2 Unforeseeable causes beyond the control and without the fault or negligence of the General Contractor, including, but not limited to, acts of God, or of the public enemy, acts of the Owner, acts of another contractor in the performance of a contract with the Owner, floods, epidemics, quarantine restrictions, strikes, and freight embargoes. For such delays which stop all work on the Project for thirty (30) Calendar Days or more, the General Contractor shall be authorized to remove its people from the site and return when the normal progress of the work may continue.

21.3 Claims for extensions of time and/or relief from liquidated damages, except for weather related claims, shall be made in writing not later than ten (10) Calendar Days after the beginning of the delay. Claims for extension of time or relief from liquidated damages shall be stated in numbers of whole or half Calendar Days.

21.4 Except as otherwise provided in the Contract Documents, extensions of the date of substantial completion may be granted for abnormal inclement weather on the Project. Unusual inclement weather as used herein means unusually severe weather which is beyond the normal weather recorded and expected for the locality and/or the season or seasons of the year. For the purposes of this contract, it is mutually agreed that the following chart accurately reflects the number of days in each month on which bad weather can reasonably be anticipated to impact weather sensitive construction operations, and which should be considered by the GENERAL CONTRACTOR in the development of the Project baseline schedule.

<i>Mean Number of Days When</i>	<i>Jan.</i>	<i>Feb</i>	<i>Mar.</i>	<i>Apr</i>	<i>May</i>	<i>Jun</i>	<i>Jul.</i>	<i>Aug.</i>	<i>Sept.</i>	<i>Oct.</i>	<i>Nov.</i>	<i>Dec.</i>
		.		.		.						

<b>Max Temp 32° or Below</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Percip. Is 0.10 Inch or Greater</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>

For the purpose of this Contract, “Unusual Inclement Weather” will be interpreted as those days in a given month which exceed the number of days shown in the row for Precipitation on which rainfall is 0.10 inch or more, or in the row for Temperature on which maximum temperature was 32 degrees F or below.

21.4.1 Claims for extension of time due to unusually bad weather that could not reasonably have been anticipated at the time of execution of the Contract shall be made in writing not later than the tenth day of the month following the month in which the delay occurred.

21.4.2 In case of weather related claims for extension of time, time extensions shall be granted only because such unusual inclement weather prevented the execution of items of Work on the Project critical path and can therefore be shown to be the then proximate causal event preventing the General Contractor from achieving the date of substantial completion as shown in the most recent CPM schedule submitted to the Owner prior to the time the delay began. In the event of concurrent delays, only that event actually impacting Project substantial completion will be considered in adjusting the schedule and evaluating the merit of a delay claim. Time extensions will not be considered in the event such adjustments do not exceed the total or remaining “float” associated with the impacted activities at the time of delay, nor for concurrent delays not caused by the owner.

21.4.3 Time extensions for weather related claims shall be considered for approval only when it is demonstrated that such unusual inclement weather prevented the execution of items of Work that were shown to be planned to be underway in the most recent CPM schedule update submitted to the Owner. The actual dates on which the delay(s) occurred must be stated. Requests for an extension of time which are not supported by this information shall not be considered for approval.

21.4.3.1 In anticipation of the possibility of delay due to unusual inclement weather, the General Contractor shall identify those activities in the baseline schedules, and those activities subsequently added to updated schedules, that might reasonably be expected to be delayed by inclement weather.

21.4.4 Delays caused by inclement weather shall be incorporated in the Project CPM schedule when the schedule is next updated by showing actual dates and/or percent complete for those activities that were impacted by the inclement weather as well as the effect of any effort to mitigate such delays.

21.5 Any claim for extension of time for strikes or lockouts shall be supported by a written statement of facts concerning the strike, including, but not limited to, the dates, the craft concerned, the reason for the strike, efforts to resolve the dispute, and efforts to minimize the impact of the strike on progress.

21.6 Any claim for extension of time for delays in transportation or for failures of suppliers shall be supported by a written statement of facts demonstrating that the delays are beyond the General Contractor's control, including, but not limited to, the General Contractor's efforts to overcome such delays.

21.7 The time extensions for changes in the Work will depend upon the extent, if any, by which the changes cause delay in the completion of the various elements of construction. The Change Order granting the time extension may provide the Contract Completion Date may be extended only for those specific elements so delayed and that the remaining Work will not be altered, or may further provide for an equitable readjustment of liquidated damages pursuant to the new Contract completion dates.

21.8 The Contract time will only be adjusted for causes specified above. Extension of time will only be approved by the Consultant if the General Contractor can provide such justification supported by CPM or other acceptable data that 1) such changes are, in fact, on the critical path and extend the contractually required date

of Substantial Completion, and 2) that the General Contractor has expended all reasonable effort to minimize its effect on the construction schedule. No additional extension of time will be granted subsequently for claims having the basis in previously approved extensions of time.

21.8.1 In support of requests for an extension of time not caused by unusual inclement weather, the General Contractor shall submit to the Consultant and the Owner a written impact analysis showing the influence of each such request on the project substantial completion date as shown in the updated project CPM schedule most recently submitted to the Owner. The analysis shall include a partial network diagram or “fragnet” (a sequence of new or revised activities or durations that are proposed to be added to the existing schedule) showing the critical path tasks for the project which are impacted by the event giving rise to the request or by any other concurrent event, showing any other concurrent delays, and showing the schedule both prior to and after the event. This impact analysis and the “fragnet” shall include the new activities and/or activity revisions proposed to be added to the existing schedule and shall demonstrate the claimed impact on critical path and the project substantial completion date. Time extensions will not be considered for events caused by acts of, or by failure to act by, the General Contractor or the General Contractor’s Subcontractor(s). Time extensions will not be considered in the event such adjustments do not exceed the total or remaining “float” associated with the impacted activities at the time of delay, nor for concurrent delays not caused by the Owner. In the event of concurrent delays, only that event actually impacting project substantial completion will be considered in adjusting the schedule and evaluating the merit of a delay claim. Requests for an extension of time which are not supported by this information shall not be considered for approval.

21.9 Approved extensions of time not caused by unusual inclement weather shall be incorporated in a revised schedule at the time of approval. No subsequent requests for time extension will be considered unless the previous approved time extensions have been incorporated in the Project schedule on which the requests are based. All changes and/or additions to the schedule must meet the approval of the Owner.

21.10 Except as provided for in Article 21.10.1 below, no payment or compensation shall be made to the General Contractor and extensions of the time fixed for completion of the Contract shall be the General Contractor’s sole remedy for any and all delays, hindrances, obstructions or impacts in the orderly progress of the Work, unless such delays, hindrances, obstructions or impacts are, in whole or in part, within the control of the Owner.

21.10.1 In the event the Owner orders changes to the scope of Work for the Project that are discretionary in nature and subject to the requirements of Article 21.8 and 21.8.1, can be demonstrated to extend the date of Substantial Completion of the Project, the General Contractor shall be entitled to reimbursement for job site, general conditions and staffing costs associated with such delay. If delays, hindrances, impacts or obstructions of the General Contractor’s performance of the Contract are, in whole or in part, within the control of the Owner and subject to the requirements of Article 21.8 and 21.8.1, can be demonstrated to extend the date of Substantial Completion of the Project, the General Contractor shall be entitled to reimbursement for job site, general conditions and staffing costs associated with such delay.

21.10.2 Such reimbursements shall not include consequential or similar damages, exemplary damages, damages based on unjust enrichment theory, or any form of home office overhead.

## **ARTICLE 22 - CORRECTION OF WORK BEFORE FINAL PAYMENT**

22.1 The General Contractor shall promptly remove from the site and replace any material or correct any Work found by the Consultant to be defective or that fails to conform to the requirements of the Contract, whether incorporated in the Work or not, and whether observed before or after Substantial or Final Completion. The General Contractor shall bear all costs of removing, replacing or correcting such Work or material including the cost of additional professional services necessary, and the cost of repairing or replacing all Work of separate contractors damaged by such removal or replacement.

22.2 The Consultant will notify the General Contractor and the Owner immediately upon its knowledge that additional services will be necessary. The Owner may consent to accept such nonconforming Work and materials with an appropriate adjustment in the Contract Amount. Otherwise, the General Contractor shall promptly replace and re-execute the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents and without expense to

the Owner and shall bear the expense of making good all work of other contractors destroyed or damaged by such removal or replacement. If the General Contractor fails to commence and continue to correct non-conforming Work within a reasonable time as determined by the Consultant, the Owner may without limitation of other rights available to the Owner and without prejudice to other remedies, take any necessary action to make the necessary corrections. If the Owner makes required corrections for non conforming Work or materials, a Change Order will be issued reflecting an equitable deduction from the Contract Amount. This amount will be deducted from payments due to the General Contractor or, if no additional payments are due, General Contractor or the General Contractor's surety shall be responsible for payment of this amount.

#### **ARTICLE 23 - CORRECTION OF WORK AFTER FINAL PAYMENT**

23.1 Neither the final certificate of payment nor any provisions in the Contract Documents shall relieve the General Contractor of responsibility for materials and equipment incorporated into the Work that fail to meet specification requirements, or for use of faulty materials or poor quality workmanship. If within one year after the date of Substantial Completion of the Work or designated portion thereof, any of the Work is found to be defective or not in accordance with the requirements of the Contract Documents, the General Contractor shall correct it promptly after receipt of written notice from the Owner to do so. The General Contractor shall correct any defects due to these conditions and pay for any damage to other Work resulting from their use. Nothing contained in this clause shall be construed to establish a period of limitation with respect to any obligation of the General Contractor under the Contract including, but not limited to, Warranties. The obligation of the General Contractor under this section shall be in addition to and not in limitation of any obligations imposed by special guarantees or warranty required by the Contract, given by the General Contractor, or otherwise recognized or prescribed by law.

23.2 In addition to being responsible for correcting the Work and removing any non conforming Work or materials from the job site, the General Contractor shall bear all other costs of bringing the affected Work into compliance with the Contract requirements. This includes costs of any required additional testing and inspection services, Consultant's services and any resulting damages to other property or to work of other contractors or of the Owner.

23.3 If the General Contractor fails to correct nonconforming Work within a reasonable time as determined by the Consultant, the Owner may take necessary actions to make the necessary corrections. If the Owner makes required corrections for nonconforming Work or materials after Final Payment to the General Contractor, the Owner shall be entitled to recover all amounts for such corrections, including costs and attorney's fees, from General Contractor or surety.

#### **ARTICLE 24 - TERMINATION OF CONTRACT FOR CONVENIENCE OF OWNER**

24.1 The Owner, by written notice to the General Contractor, may terminate this Contract in whole or in part when it is in the interest of the Owner, in the sole discretion of the Owner. In such case, the General Contractor shall be paid for all Work in place and a reasonable allowance for profit and overhead on Work done, provided that such payments shall not exceed the total Contract price as reduced by the value of the Work as yet not completed. The General Contractor shall not be entitled to profit and overhead on Work not performed.

#### **ARTICLE 25- OWNER'S RIGHT TO STOP WORK**

25.1 If the General Contractor fails to correct defective Work as required, or persistently fails to carry out the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents, the Owner by written notice may order the General Contractor to stop the Work or any portion of the Work, until the cause for the order has been eliminated to the satisfaction of the Owner. The Consultant may stop Work without written notice for 24 hours whenever in its professional opinion such action is necessary or advisable to insure conformity with the Contract Documents. The General Contractor shall not be entitled to an adjustment in the Contract Time or Amount under this clause in the event such stoppages are determined to be the fault of the General Contractor or its Sub-contractor(s). The right of the Owner or Consultant to stop Work shall not give rise to a duty on the part of the Owner or Consultant to exercise this right for the benefit of the General Contractor or others.

## **ARTICLE 26 -TERMINATION OF CONTRACT FOR DEFAULT ACTION OF GENERAL CONTRACTOR**

26.1 In addition to its rights under Articles 24 and 25, the Owner may terminate the contract upon the occurrence of any one or more of the following events:

26.1.1 If the General Contractor refuses or fails to prosecute the Work (or any separable part) with such diligence as will insure its completion within the agreed upon time; or if the General Contractor fails to complete the Work within such time;

26.1.2 If the General Contractor is adjudged a bankrupt or insolvent, or makes a general assignment for the benefit of creditors, or if the General Contractor or a third party files a petition to take advantage of any debtor's act or to reorganize under the bankruptcy or similar laws concerning the General Contractor, or if a trustee or receiver is appointed for the General Contractor or for any of the General Contractor's property on account of the General Contractor's insolvency, and the General Contractor or its successor in interest does not provide adequate assurance of future performance in accordance with the Contract within 10 days of receipt of a request for assurance from the Owner;

26.1.3 If the General Contractor repeatedly fails to supply sufficient qualified supervision of the work, or repeatedly fails to ensure that Sub-contractors supply adequate supervision, suitable materials or equipment, or adequate numbers of skilled workmen and supervision to the Work;

26.1.4 If the General Contractor repeatedly fails to make prompt payments to Sub-contractors or suppliers at any tier, or for labor, materials or equipment;

26.1.5 If the General Contractor disregards laws, ordinances, rules, codes, regulations, orders or similar requirements of any public entity having jurisdiction;

26.1.6 If the General Contractor disregards the authority of the Consultant or the Owner;

26.1.7 If the General Contractor performs Work which deviates from the Contract Documents, and neglects or refuses to correct rejected Work; or

26.1.8 If the General Contractor otherwise violates in any material way any provisions or requirements of the Contract Documents.

26.2 Once the Owner determines that sufficient cause exists to justify the action, the Owner may terminate the Contract without prejudice to any other right or remedy the Owner may have, after giving the General Contractor and its Surety three (3) Calendar Days notice by issuing a written Declaration of Default. The Owner shall have the sole discretion to permit the General Contractor to remedy the cause for the contemplated termination without waiving the Owner's right to terminate the contract.

26.3 In the event that the Contract is terminated, the Owner may demand that the General Contractor's Surety take over and complete the Work on the Contract. The Owner may require that in so doing, the General Contractor's Surety not utilize the General Contractor in performing the Work. Upon the failure or refusal of the General Contractor's Surety to take over and begin completion of the Work within twenty (20) Calendar Days after the demand, the Owner may take over the Work and prosecute it to completion as provided below.

26.3.1 In the event that the Contract is terminated and the General Contractor's Surety fails or refuses to complete the Work, the Owner may take over the Work and prosecute it to completion in accordance with the laws of the Commonwealth, by contract or otherwise, and may exclude the General Contractor from the site. The Owner may take possession of the Work and of all of the General Contractor's tools, appliances, construction equipment, machinery, materials, and plant which may be on the site of the Work, and use the same to the full extent they could be used by the General Contractor, without liability to the General Contractor. At the Owner's sole discretion, the Owner has the right to take assignment of any or all portions of the contract work in order to prosecute the completion of the Work. In exercising the Owner's right to prosecute the completion of the Work, the Owner may also take possession of all materials and equipment stored at the site or

for which the Owner has paid the General Contractor but which are stored elsewhere, and finish the Work as the Owner deems expedient. In such case, the General Contractor shall not be entitled to receive any further payment until the Work is finished.

26.3.2 If the unpaid balance of the Contract Price exceeds the direct and indirect costs and expenses of completing the Work including compensation for additional professional and Consultant services, such excess shall be used to pay the General Contractor for the cost of the Work it performed and a reasonable allowance for overhead and profit. If such costs exceed the unpaid balance, the General Contractor or the General Contractor's Surety shall pay the difference to the Owner. In exercising the Owner's right to prosecute the completion of the Work, the Owner shall have the right to exercise its sole discretion as to the manner, methods, and reasonableness of the costs of completing the Work and the Owner shall not be required to obtain the lowest figure for Work performed in completing the Contract. In the event that the Owner takes bids for remedial Work or completion of the Project, the General Contractor shall not be eligible for the award of such Contract.

26.3.3 The General Contractor shall be liable for any damage to the Owner resulting from the termination or the General Contractor's refusal or failure to complete the Work, and for all costs necessary for repair and completion of the Project above the amount of the Contract. The General Contractor shall be liable for all attorney's fees, costs and expenses incurred by the Owner to enforce the provisions of the Contract.

26.3.4 If liquidated damages are provided in the Contract and the Owner terminates the Contract, the General Contractor shall be liable for such liquidated damages, as provided for in Article 29.2 and 29.3 below, until Substantial Completion and Final Completion of the Work are achieved.

26.3.5 In the event the Contract is terminated, the termination shall not affect any rights of the Owner against the General Contractor. The rights and remedies of the Owner under this Article are in addition to any other rights and remedies provided by law or under this Contract. Any retention or payment of monies to the General Contractor by the Owner will not release the General Contractor from liability.

26.3.6 In the event the Contract is terminated under this Article, and it is determined for any reason that the General Contractor was not in default under the provisions of this Article, the termination shall be deemed a Termination for Convenience of the Owner pursuant to Article 24 and the rights and obligations of the parties shall be determined in accordance with Article 24.

## **ARTICLE 27 - SUSPENSION OF WORK**

27.1 The Owner or the Consultant may, at any time and without cause, order the General Contractor in writing or cause the General Contractor to suspend, delay or interrupt all or any part of the Work for such period of time as the Owner may determine to be appropriate for its convenience. Adjustment may be made for any increase in the Contract time necessarily caused by such suspension or delay, in accordance with Article 21.

## **ARTICLE 28 - TIME OF COMPLETION**

28.1 The Contract Time is the specified number of consecutive Calendar Days following the stipulated commencement of the Work as stated in the Work Order within which the General Contractor has to complete the Work required by the Contract. The General Contractor shall begin the Work on the date of commencement as specified in the Work Order. All time limits stated in the Contract Documents are of the essence of the Contract. The end of the Contract Time shall be the date specified by the Consultant on the certificate of Substantial Completion. The time for completion set forth in the Contract is a binding part of the Contract upon which the Owner may rely in planning the use of the facilities to be constructed and for all other purposes.

28.2 Substantial Completion is defined in Article 1.1.16 of these General Conditions. Only incidental corrective Work under punch lists and final cleaning (if required) for Owner's full use shall remain for Final Completion. The ability to occupy or utilize shall include regulatory authority approval unless regulatory approval is delayed due to actions of the Owner or the Consultant. When the Owner accepts and occupies a portion of the Project, the operation, maintenance, utilities, and insurance of that portion of the Project becomes the responsibility of the Owner.

28.3 The date of Substantial Completion shall be that date certified by the Owner, in accordance with the following procedures, that the Work is sufficiently complete to occupy or utilize as defined above.

28.3.1 When the General Contractor considers the entire Work is substantially complete as defined in Article 1.1.16 of these General Conditions, and is ready for its intended use, the General Contractor shall notify the Consultant in writing and request an inspection. The declaration and request shall be accompanied by a list prepared by the General Contractor of those items of Work still to be completed or corrected. The failure of the General Contractor or Consultant to include any item or items, which are not completed or which need correction, on such list shall not alter the responsibility of the General Contractor to complete all Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.

28.3.2 The Consultant shall, within a reasonable time after receipt of notification from the General Contractor of a declaration of Substantial Completion and request for inspection, make such inspection. Prior to the Substantial Completion Inspection and within sufficient time to allow the Consultant's review, the General Contractor shall submit all As-Built drawings, catalog data, complete operating and maintenance instructions, manufacturer specifications, certificates, warranties, written guarantees and related documents required by the contract. The Consultant shall review said documents for accuracy and compliance with the Contract Documents and incorporate them into complete operating instructions and deliver them to the Owner.

28.3.3 If the Consultant considers the Work substantially complete, the Consultant shall recommend that the Owner prepare a Certificate of Substantial Completion which shall establish the date of Substantial Completion and the responsibilities between the Owner and General Contractor for security, maintenance, heat, utilities and insurance, if not otherwise provided for in the Contract Documents, and a tentative list of items to be completed or corrected, and shall fix the time within which the General Contractor shall complete the items listed therein. This time shall not exceed thirty (30) Calendar Days unless otherwise provided for in the Work Order. The Certificate of Substantial Completion shall be submitted to the Consultant and General Contractor for their written acceptance of the responsibilities assigned to them in the certificate. The Project shall not be deemed substantially complete until the certificate is issued. If, after making the inspection, the Consultant does not consider the Work substantially complete, the Consultant will notify the Owner and the General Contractor in writing, giving the reasons therefore.

28.4 Operation and Maintenance Manual Deliverables. In anticipation and preparation of completion of the Work and the closing out of the Project, and to facilitate training of the Owner's personnel in the maintenance and operation of the new installations, the Contractor shall comply with the requirements of Article 8.7 of the Special Conditions. (For the purposes of this article, air test and balance reports may be submitted at a later date with the request for certification of substantial completion.) These manuals shall be submitted to the Consultant for approval, and subsequently forwarded to the Owner's Project Manager by or before the time construction is 75% complete, as reflected by the Contractor's most recently submitted Application for Payment.

28.4.1 The provisions of Article 30.11 notwithstanding, if the General Contractor meets the requirements of Article 28.4 above with respect to timely submittal of approvable Operation and Maintenance manuals and provided the project construction is 1) at least 75% complete and 2) is equal to or ahead of the approved progress schedule and 3) the Work completed is in compliance with the requirements of the contract documents, the Owner, at the sole discretion of the Director, Capital Projects management Division, may reduce the retainage to not less than three percent (3%) of the current Contract Amount. In the event progress falls behind the approved progress schedule, the full 5% will immediately be reinstated by the Owner including all past retainages not held.

28.4.2 In the event the General Contractor fails to submit acceptable O&M manuals prior to reaching 75% completion, it is agreed that the Owner at its sole discretion may deduct from the current and subsequent Applications for Payment an amount deemed by the Owner to be sufficient to encourage prompt compliance with this contractual requirement, until such time as acceptable O&M manuals are received.

28.5 Project Close Out. When the Contractor considers that all Work required by the Contract is 100% complete, including correction of any remaining punch list work or deficiencies, the Contractor shall notify the Consultant in writing and request a final inspection. The Consultant, upon receipt of written notice from the

Contractor that the Work is complete and is ready for final inspection and acceptance, will promptly make such inspection and when the Consultant finds the Work completed and acceptable under the Contract Documents and the Contract fully performed, the Consultant will so notify the Contractor in writing to submit, and will certify to the Owner a final Certificate for Payment submitted in accordance with Articles 30.10 and 30.11.1 of these General Conditions. If the Contractor does not complete the punch items within the time designated, the Owner retains the right to have these items corrected at the expense of the Contractor including all architectural, engineering and inspection costs and expenses incurred by the Consultant and the Owner, and to deduct such costs and expenses from the funds being held in retainage. The Owner shall not be required to release the retainage until such items have been completed.

## **ARTICLE 29 - LIQUIDATED DAMAGES**

29.1 The Owner and the General Contractor recognize and agree that time is of the essence of this Contract and that the Owner will suffer financial loss if the Work is not completed within the time specified in the Contract plus any extensions that may be allowed. The parties further recognize the delays, expense and difficulties involved in proving the actual loss suffered by the Owner should the Work not be completed on time. The Owner and the General Contractor agree on the amounts stated as liquidated damages in the Agreement. The Owner and General Contractor agree that the amount stated as liquidated damages are not intended to be penalties.

29.2 Should the General Contractor fail to satisfactorily complete the Work under Contract on or before the date stipulated for Substantial Completion, as adjusted by approved Change Orders, if any, the General Contractor will be required to pay liquidated damages to the Owner for each consecutive Calendar Day that the Owner is deprived of full use of the area beyond the date specified unless otherwise stipulated elsewhere by Owner. After the date for Substantial Completion has been certified by the Owner, the General Contractor shall cease to owe liquidated damages until the date established for Final Completion.

29.3 If Final Completion is not achieved by the date established for Final Completion, as adjusted by approved Change Orders, if any, liquidated damages in the amount stipulated in the Agreement will become due and collectable. The Contract will be considered complete and Final Completion shall be deemed to have occurred when all Work has been completed in compliance with the Contract Documents and the Certificate of Final Completion has been issued by the Owner. No deduction or payment of liquidated damages will, in any degree, release the General Contractor from further obligations and liabilities to complete the entire Contract. Permitting the General Contractor to continue and finish the Work, or any part of it, after expiration of the Contract Time, shall in no way constitute a waiver on the part of the Owner of any liquidated damages due under the Contract.

## **ARTICLE 30 - PAYMENT TO THE GENERAL CONTRACTOR**

30.1 Payments on account of this Contract shall be made monthly as Work progresses. The General Contractor shall submit to the Consultant, in the manner and form prescribed, an application for each payment, and, if required, receipts or other vouchers showing payments made for materials and labor, including payments to Sub-contractors. All payments shall be subject to any withholding or retainage provisions of this contract. All pay request documents, except the final payment, shall be submitted in whole dollar amounts. All payment applications from the General Contractor shall include line items for overhead, profit and general condition costs.

30.2 The Consultant shall, within ten (10) Business Days after receipt of each application for payment, certify approval of payment in writing to the Owner and present the application to the Owner, or return the application to the General Contractor indicating in writing its reasons for refusing to approve payment. The Owner, provided no exception is taken to the application for payment submitted by the Consultant, will issue payment on or within thirty (30) Business Days from the date received from the Consultant. A reasonable delay on the part of the Owner in making payment to the General Contractor for any given payment shall not be grounds for breach of Contract. The Consultant may refuse to approve the whole or any part of any payment if it would be incorrect to make such presentation to the Owner.

30.3 If payment is requested on the basis of materials and equipment not incorporated in the Work, but delivered and suitably stored at an off jobsite location agreed to in writing by the Owner that meets the manufacturers requirements for the stored material and not-comingled with other material, the General Contractor shall furnish the following:

30.3.1 A list of the materials consigned to the Project (which shall be clearly identified), giving the place of storage, together with copies of invoices.

30.3.2 Certification that all items have been tagged for delivery to the Project and that they will not be used for any other purpose.

30.3.3 A letter from the Surety indicating that the Surety agrees to the arrangements and that payment to the General Contractor shall not relieve either the General Contractor or its Surety of their responsibility to complete the Work.

30.3.4 Evidence of adequate insurance listing the Owner as an additional insured covering the material in storage.

30.3.5 Evidence that representatives of the Consultant have visited the General Contractor's place of storage and checked all items listed on the General Contractor's certificate. They shall certify, insofar as possible, that the items are in agreement with the Specifications and approve their incorporation into the Project.

30.4 The Owner will pay 80% of the invoiced value less retainage for materials stored off site providing the above conditions are met.

30.5 The General Contractor's signature on each subsequent application for payment shall certify that all previous progress payments received on account of the Work have been applied to discharge in full all of the General Contractor's obligations reflected in prior applications for payment.

30.6 Each payment made to the General Contractor shall be on account of the total amount payable to the General Contractor and the General Contractor warrants and guarantees that the title to all materials, equipment and Work covered by the paid partial payment shall become the sole property of Owner free and clear of all encumbrances. Nothing in this Article shall be construed as relieving General Contractor from the sole responsibility for care and protection of materials, equipment and Work upon which payments have been made or restoration of any damaged Work or as a waiver of the right of Owner to require fulfillment of all terms of the Contract Documents.

30.7 Prior to submitting the first application for payment, the General Contractor shall submit to the Consultant and the Owner for approval a detailed breakdown of the Contract Amount pursuant to CSI specification divisions, divided so as to facilitate payment and correlated to the schedule required by General Conditions Article 32 of the Contract Documents. The total value of all activities shall add up to the Contract Amount. When approved by the Consultant and the Owner, this schedule shall be used as a basis for General Contractor's applications for payment and may be used by the Owner to determine costs or credits resulting from changes in the Work. Failure to obtain the approval of the Schedules of Values shall be a basis for withholding payment to the General Contractor.

30.8 Retainage – The Owner will retain ten percent (10%) of the General Contractor's progress payments until fifty one percent (51%) of the construction project has been completed. Thereafter, if the Work is fully in compliance with the requirements of the Contract and except as provided for in Article 28.4.1 above, the Owner shall retain five percent (5%) of the total contract amount until Substantial Completion and acceptance of all Work covered by this Contract, as collateral security to insure successful completion of the Work. For the purposes of this Article, the term "in full compliance" shall mean 1) that the progress of the Work is equal to or ahead of that predicted by the Project Baseline CPM schedule and 2) the Work completed is in compliance with the requirements of the contract documents. Subsequent to the issuance of the Substantial Completion Certificate and depending upon the cost involved for the completion and/or correction of punch list items, the Consultant may recommend to the Owner an adjustment to the amount being held as retainage and, if approved by Owner, the amount of retainage may then be reduced and a sufficient sum retained by Owner to cover the

uncompleted Work. Retainage reduction as provided for in this Article 30.8 is contingent upon the General Contractor and/or Sub-contractors being on or ahead of the approved progress schedule and on verification by the Consultant that the Work completed is in compliance with the requirements of the contract documents

30.8.1 In addition to the retainage set forth above, the Owner may withhold from any monthly progress payments or nullify any progress payments in whole or in part as necessary to protect the Owner from loss on account of:

30.8.1.1 Defective Work which has not been remedied or completed Work which has been damaged requiring correction or replacement, or

30.8.1.2 If the Owner has been required to correct Defective Work or complete Work which the General Contractor has failed or refused to correct or complete, or

30.8.1.3 If the General Contractor has failed to perform any of its obligations under the Contract, or

30.8.1.4 Failure of the General Contractor to make payment properly to Sub-contractors; suppliers of material, services or labor; or to reimburse the University for utilities or other services as provided for in the Contract;

30.8.1.5 Amounts to be withheld as liquidated damages for failure to complete the Project in the allotted Contract time.

30.8.2 When the Owner is satisfied that the General Contractor has remedied any such deficiency, payments shall be made of the amount being withheld on the next scheduled application for payment.

30.9 Final Payment – When all Work is completed and acceptable and the Contract is fully performed, the General Contractor will be directed to submit a final payment application for certification and the entire balance shall be due and payable upon a certification of completion by the Consultant that the Work is in accordance with the Contract Documents.

30.9.1 Upon issuance of the Certificate of Final Completion by the Owner and submittal by the General Contractor of all required documents and releases, all retained amounts shall be paid to the General Contractor as part of the Final Payment. By accepting such payment, the General Contractor certifies that all amounts due or that may become due to any Sub-contractor, any Consultant of the General Contractor, or any vendors or material suppliers, have been paid or will be paid from the proceeds of the final payment; and that, further, there are not liens, claims or disputes involving the Owner or the Consultant that are outstanding or unresolved.

30.10 The General Contractor shall promptly pay each Sub-contractor and material supplier upon receipt of payment from the Owner the amount to which said Sub-contractor and supplier is entitled, reflecting the percentage actually retained from payments to the General Contractor on account of such Sub-contractor's work. The General Contractor shall, by an appropriate Agreement with each Sub-contractor and material supplier, require each Sub-contractor and supplier to make payments to their sub-contractors, vendors and suppliers in similar manner.

30.10.1 The Consultant may, on request, furnish to any Sub-contractor or material supplier information regarding the percentages of completion applied for by the General Contractor and the action thereon by the Consultant.

30.10.2 Neither the Owner nor the Consultant shall have any obligation to make payment to any Sub-contractor or material supplier except as may otherwise be required by law.

## **ARTICLE 31 - AUDITS**

31.1 The General Contractor's Trade Contractors', sub-contractors' and/or vendor's "records" shall upon reasonable notice be open to inspection and subject to audit and/or reproduction during normal business working hours as may be deemed necessary by the Owner at its sole discretion. Such audits may be performed by an Owner's representative or an outside representative engaged by the Owner. The Owner or its designee

may conduct such audits or inspections throughout the term of this contract and for a period of three years after final payment, or longer if required by law. Owner's representative may (without limitation) conduct verifications such as counting employees at the Construction Site, witnessing the distribution of payroll, verifying information and amounts through interviews and written confirmations with General Contractor's employees, field and agency labor, Trade Contractors and vendors.

31.2 "Records" as referred to in this Contract shall include any and all information, materials and data of every kind and character, including without limitation, records, books, papers, documents, subscriptions, superintendents' reports, drawings, receipts, vouchers and memoranda, and any and all other agreements, sources of information and matters that may in the Owner's judgment have any bearing on or pertain to any matters, rights, duties or obligations under or covered by any Contract Document. Such records shall include (hard copy, as well as computer readable data if it can be made available), written policies and procedures; time sheets; payroll registers; cancelled payroll checks; subcontract files (including proposals of successful and unsuccessful bidders, bid recaps, etc.); original estimates; estimating work sheets; correspondence; change order files (including documentation covering negotiated settlements); back charge logs and supporting documentation; invoices and related payment documentation; general ledger; records detailing cash and trade discounts earned; insurance rebates and dividends; and any other General Contractor or contractor records which may have a bearing on matters of interest to the Owner in connection with the General Contractor's dealings with the Owner (all foregoing hereinafter referred to as the "records") to the extent necessary to adequately permit evaluation and verification of any or all of the following:

- a) Compliance with Contract requirements for deliverables;
- b) Compliance with approved plans and specifications;
- c) Compliance with Owner's business ethics expectations;
- d) Compliance with Contract provisions regarding the pricing of change orders;
- e) Accuracy of General Contractor representations regarding pricing of invoices; and
- f) Accuracy of General Contractor representations related to claims submitted by the General Contractor or its payees.

31.3 The General Contractor shall require all payees (examples of payees include Trade Contractors, Subcontractors, vendors, and/or material suppliers) to comply with the provisions of this Article by including the requirements hereof in a written contract agreement between the General Contractor and payees. Such requirements to include flow-down right of audit provisions in contracts with payees will also apply to Subcontractors and Sub-subcontractors, material suppliers, etc. The General Contractor will cooperate fully and will cause all related parties and all of the General Contractor's Trade Contractors and/or subcontractors (including those entering into lump sum subcontracts) to cooperate fully in furnishing or in making available to Owner from time to time whenever requested, in an expeditious manner, any and all such information, materials and data.

31.4 Owner's authorized representative or designee shall have reasonable access to the General Contractor's facilities, shall be allowed to interview all current or former employees to discuss matters pertinent to the performance of this contract and shall provide adequate and appropriate work space in order to conduct audits in compliance with this Article.

31.5 If an audit inspection or examination, in accordance with this Article, discloses overpricing or overcharges (of any nature) by the General Contractor to the Owner in excess of one percent (1%) of the total billings or \$200,000, whichever is less, in addition to making adjustments for the overcharges, the reasonable actual cost of the Owner's audit shall be reimbursed to the Owner by the General Contractor. Any adjustments and/or payments that must be made as a result of any such audit or inspection of the General Contractor's invoices and/or records shall be made within Ninety (90) Calendar Days from presentation of the Owner's findings to the General Contractor.

## **ARTICLE 32- PROGRESS & SCHEDULING**

32.1 The General Contractor shall prepare and submit to the Owner and the Consultant CPM type construction schedule for the Work. The schedules submitted for this project shall be prepared using either Primavera P3 or Primavera SureTrak scheduling software (files saved in Concentric P3 format). The schedules shall include all activities necessary for performance of the work showing logic (sequences, dependencies, etc.)

and duration of each activity with the critical path highlighted. The schedules shall include, but not be limited to, submittal processing, fabrication and delivery of materials, construction, testing, clean-up, work and/or materials to be provided by the Owner, dates and durations for major utility outages requiring coordination with the Owner and the Owner's operations, and significant milestones related to the completion of the Project.

32.1.1 The schedules shall coordinate Work in accordance with the Owner's approved Program schedule. Construction work shall be scheduled and executed such that operations of the University are given first priority. This applies particularly to outages and restriction of access.

32.1.2 The schedule shall not exceed time limits established for the Project. Schedules which reflect a duration less than the Contract Time are for the convenience of the General Contractor and shall not be the basis of any claim for delay or extension of time.

32.1.3 Schedules shall be revised at appropriate intervals as required by the condition of the Work and the Project, shall be related to the entire Project to the extent required by the Contract Documents and shall provide for expeditious and practicable execution of the Work.

32.1.4 The General Contractor shall also submit a payment schedule indicating the percentage of the Contract Amount and the anticipated monthly payments the Owner may make during the Project. The Owner may withhold approval of all or a portion of progress payments until the progress payment schedule and construction schedule have been submitted by the General Contractor.

32.2 The General Contractor shall prepare and keep current, for the Consultant's approval, a separate schedule of submittals which is coordinated with the General Contractor's construction schedule and allows the Consultant reasonable time to review submittals.

32.3 The General Contractor shall cause the work to be performed pursuant to the most recent schedules.

### **ARTICLE 33 - USE OF COMPLETED PORTIONS**

33.1 Upon mutual Agreement between the Owner, General Contractor, and Consultant, the Owner may use a completed portion of the Project after an inspection is made. Such possession and use shall not be deemed as acceptance of any Work not completed in accordance with the Contract Documents, nor shall such possession and use be considered to alter warranty obligations or cause any warranty period to commence prior to Substantial Completion.

### **ARTICLE 34 - INDEMNIFICATION**

34.1 To the fullest extent permitted by law, the General Contractor shall indemnify and hold harmless the Owner, and their agents and employees from and against all claims, damages, losses and expenses, including attorney's fees, provided that any such claim, loss, damage or expense: (a) is attributable to bodily injury, sickness, disease or death, or to injury to or destruction of tangible property (other than the Work itself) including the loss of use resulting therefrom, and (b) is caused in whole or in part by any willful negligent act or omission of the General Contractor, any Sub-contractor or material supplier, anyone directly or indirectly employed by any of them or anyone for whose acts any of them may be liable, regardless of whether or not it is caused in part by a party indemnified hereunder. This basic obligation to indemnify shall not be construed to nullify or reduce other indemnification rights which the Owner would otherwise have.

34.2 The General Contractor shall also indemnify and hold harmless the Owner and its agents and employees from any claims relating to the Project brought against the Owner by any Sub-contractor unless such claims are due to the gross negligence or willful misconduct of the Owner or Consultant.

34.3 In any and all claims against the Owner, the Consultant or any of their agents or employees, by any employee of the General Contractor, any Sub-contractor, any one directly or indirectly employed by any of them or anyone for whose acts any of them may be liable, the indemnification obligation under this Article shall not be limited in any way by any limitation on the amount or type of damages, compensation or benefits payable by or for

the General Contractor or any Sub-contractor under Worker's Compensation acts, disability benefit acts or other employee acts.

34.4 The obligations of the General Contractor under this Article shall not extend to the liability of the Consultant, his agents or employees, arising out of (1) the preparation or approval of maps, drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, Change Orders, designs or specifications, or (2) the giving of or the failure to give directions or instructions by the Consultant, his agents or employees, provided such giving or failure to give is the primary cause of injury or damage.

## **ARTICLE 35 - INSURANCE**

35.1 The General Contractor shall furnish the Owner the Certificates of Insurance or other acceptable evidence that insurance is effective, and guarantee the maintenance of such coverage during the term of the Contract. Each policy of insurance, except Workers Compensation, shall name the University of Kentucky and the directors, officers, trustees and employees of the University as additional insured on a primary and non-contributory basis as their interest appears. Waiver of subrogation in favor of the University of Kentucky shall apply to all policies. Any endorsements required to validate such waiver of subrogation shall be obtained by the General Contractor at the General Contractor's expense.

35.2 The General Contractor shall not commence, nor allow any Sub-contractor to commence Work under this Contract, until the Owner has reviewed the certificates and approved coverages and limits as satisfying the requirements of the bidding process.

35.3 Workers' Compensation and Employers' Liability Insurance. The General Contractor shall acquire and maintain Workers' Compensation insurance with Kentucky's statutory limits and Employers' Liability insurance as defined in the Special Conditions for all employees who will be working at the Project site. In the event any Work is sublet, the General Contractor shall require any Sub-contractor to provide proof of this insurance for the Sub-contractors' employees, unless such employees are covered by insurance provided by the General Contractor.

35.4 The General Contractor shall either require each Sub-contractor to procure and maintain insurance of the type and limits stated during the terms of the Contract, or insure the activities of such Sub-contractors under a blanket form as described below:

35.4.1 Commercial General Liability Insurance. The General Contractor shall acquire and maintain a Broad Form Comprehensive General Liability (CGL) Insurance Policy including premises - operations, products/completed operations, blanket contractual, broad form property damage, real property fire legal liability and personal injury liability coverage. The Insurance Policy must be on an "occurrence" form only, unless approved by the Owner. Contractual liability must be endorsed to include defense costs. Products and completed operations insurance must be carried for two years following completion of the Work. Policies which contain Absolute Pollution Exclusion endorsements are not acceptable. Coverage must include pollution from "hostile fires". Where required by the risks involved, Explosion, Collapse and Underground (XCU) coverages shall be added by endorsement. If the work involved requires the use of helicopters, a separate aviation liability policy as defined in the Special Conditions will be required. If cranes and rigging are involved, a separate inland marine policy with liability limits as defined in the Special Conditions will be required.

35.4.1.1 The limits of liability shall not be less than defined in the Special Conditions.

35.4.2 Comprehensive Automobile Liability Insurance. The General Contractor shall show proof and guarantee the maintenance of insurance to cover all owned, hired, leased or non-owned vehicles used on the Project. Coverage shall be for all vehicles including off the road tractors, cranes and rigging equipment and include pollution liability from vehicle upset or overturn. Policy limits shall not be less than defined in the Special Conditions.

35.4.3 Excess or Umbrella Liability Insurance. The General Contractor shall acquire and maintain a policy of excess liability insurance in an umbrella form for excess coverages over the required primary policies of broad form commercial general liability insurance, business automobile liability insurance and employers' liability insurance. This policy shall have a minimum as defined in the Special Conditions for each occurrence in excess of the applicable limits in the primary policies. The excess liability policy shall not contain an absolute pollution exclusion and shall include coverages for pollution that may occur due to hostile fires and vehicle upset and overturn. The limits shall be increased as appropriate to cover any anticipated special exposures.

35.5 Builders Risk Insurance. The General Contractor shall purchase and maintain an "all risk" Builder's Risk Insurance policy upon the Work at the site to the full insurable value thereof. Such insurance shall include interests of the Owner, General Contractor, and all Sub-contractors and of their subcontractors. It shall insure against perils of fire, extended coverage, vandalism and malicious mischief. General Contractor's work performed, and materials to be incorporated into the project and stored on the jobsite, will be covered. Builder's Risk does not include temporary buildings, or General Contractor or General Contractor's tools, equipment, or trailers and contents.

35.6 Insurance Agent and Company Insurance as required in the bidding process of the Project shall be written according to applicable state law in Kentucky. The policies shall be written by an insurer duly authorized to do business in Kentucky in compliance with KRS: 304.1-.110.

#### **ARTICLE 36 - PERFORMANCE AND PAYMENT BONDS**

36.1 The General Contractor shall furnish a Performance Bond in the form provided in the Contract Documents in the full amount of the Contract Amount as security for the faithful performance of the Contract. The General Contractor shall also furnish a Payment Bond in the form provided in the Contract Documents in the full amount of the Contract Amount for the protection of all persons performing labor or furnishing materials, equipment or supplies for the General Contractor or its Sub-contractors for the performance of the Work provided for in the Contract, including security for payment of all unemployment contributions which become due and payable under Kentucky Unemployment Insurance Law. The Performance and Payment Bonds shall be executed by the General Contractor and a surety company authorized to conduct business in this Commonwealth, and the Contract must be countersigned by a duly appointed and licensed resident agent.

36.2 Unless the Project is exempt from the prevailing wage requirements of KRS 337.505 through 337.550, the General Contractor's bonds shall include a provision to guarantee the faithful performance and payment of the prevailing hourly wage as set forth in the schedule incorporated in the bid documents.

#### **ARTICLE 37 - DAMAGED FACILITIES**

37.1 The General Contractor shall repair or replace, at no expense to the Owner, any damaged section of existing buildings, paving, landscaping, streets, drives, utilities, etc. caused by Work performed under the Contract or incidental thereto, whether by the General Contractor's own forces, Sub-contractors or by material suppliers. Such repair or replacement shall be performed by craftsmen skilled and experienced in the trade or craft for the original Work.

37.2 Water damage to the interior of any building caused by Work performed under the Contract or incidental thereto, whether by the General Contractor's own forces, Sub-contractors, or by material suppliers, and whether occurring in a new or existing building, shall be repaired by the General Contractor at the General Contractor's expense, and any materials damaged inside the building, including personal property, shall be repaired or replaced at the full replacement cost by the General Contractor at the General Contractor's expense.

37.3 For existing buildings, the General Contractor, along with the Owner's Representative and Consultant, will tour the Project site to evaluate existing conditions and determine any existing damage before any Work on this Contract is done.

37.4 Should the General Contractor fail to proceed with appropriate repairs in an expedient manner, the Owner reserves the right to have the Work/repairs completed and deduct the cost of such Work/repairs from amounts due or to become due to the General Contractor. If the Owner deems it not expedient to repair the

damaged Work, or if repairs are not done in accordance with the Contract, an equitable deduction from the Contract price shall be made.

## **ARTICLE 38- CLAIMS & DISPUTE RESOLUTION**

38.1 All General Contractor's claims and disputes shall be referred to the Consultant for review and recommendation. All claims shall be made in writing via the Contractor Change Request (CCR) module in Constructware to the Consultant and Owner, not more than ten (10) days from the occurrence of the event which gives rise to the claim or dispute, or not more than ten (10) days from the date that the General Contractor knew or should have known of the claim or dispute. Unless the claim is made in accordance with these requirements, it shall be waived. Any claim not submitted before Final Payment shall be waived. The Consultant shall render a written decision within fifteen (15) days following receipt of a written demand for the resolution of a claim or dispute.

38.1.1 The provisions of Article 43.2 notwithstanding, claims and disputes between the General Contractor and any Sub-contractor or supplier shall not be referred to the Consultant except to request interpretation and/or clarification of the intent of the plans or specifications. Such claims and disputes between the General Contractor and any Sub-contractor shall be resolved between those parties as required by Article 43.4 of these General Conditions.

38.2 The Consultant's decision shall be final and binding on the General Contractor unless the General Contractor submits to the Consultant and the Project Manager a written notice of appeal within fifteen (15) Calendar Days of the Consultant's decision. The General Contractor must present within fifteen (15) Calendar Days of the notice to appeal a narrative claim in writing with complete supporting documentation. After receiving the written claim, the Project Manager will review the materials relating to the claim and may meet with the Consultant and/or the General Contractor to discuss the merits of the claim. The Project Manager will render a decision within thirty (30) Calendar Days after receiving the written claim and supporting documentation. The decision of the Project Manager shall be final and binding pending further appeal as provided for in Article 39. Any failure of the Consultant or the Project Manager to make a decision within the time limit set forth shall not result in the automatic granting of the General Contractor's claim.

38.3 If the Project Manager does not agree with the Consultant's decision on a claim by the General Contractor, the Owner Project Manager shall notify the General Contractor and the Consultant and direct the General Contractor to perform the Work about which the claim was made and the General Contractor shall proceed with such Work in accordance with the Project Manager's instruction. If the General Contractor disagrees with a decision of the Project Manager concerning a General Contractor's claim, the General Contractor shall proceed with the Work as indicated by the Project Manager's decision.

38.4 The General Contractor shall continue to diligently pursue Work under the Contract pending resolution of any dispute, and the Owner shall continue to pay for undisputed work in place.

## **ARTICLE 39 - CLAIMS FOR DAMAGE**

39.1 Should either party to the Contract suffer damage because of wrongful act or neglect of the other party, or of anyone employed by them, or others for whose act they are legally liable, or other controversy arising under the Contract, such claim or controversy shall be made in writing to the other party within 30 days after the first occurrence of the event. Prior to the institution of any action in court, the claim or controversy (together with supporting data) shall be presented in writing to the Director of Capital Project Management Division for the University of Kentucky ("Director") or his designee for the University of Kentucky. The Director, or designee, is authorized, subject to any limitations or conditions imposed by regulations, to settle, comprise, pay, or otherwise adjust the claim or controversy with the General Contractor. The Director, or designee, shall promptly issue a decision in writing. A copy of the decision shall be mailed or otherwise furnished to the General Contractor. The decision rendered shall be final and conclusive unless the General Contractor files suit pursuant to KRS 45A.245. If the Director, or designee, does not issue a written decision within one hundred and twenty (120) days after written request for a final decision, or within a longer period as

may be established by the parties to the Contract in writing, then the General Contractor may proceed as if an adverse decision had been received.

39.2 Any legal action on the Contract shall be brought in the Franklin Circuit Court and shall be tried by the Court sitting without a jury. All defenses in law or equity, except the defense of government immunity, shall be preserved to the Owner. The Owner shall recover from the General Contractor all attorney's fees, costs and expenses incurred to the extent the Owner prevails in defending or prosecuting each claim in litigation of disputes under the Contract. The Owner is the prevailing party under this provision and is entitled to recover attorneys' fees, costs and expenses on a claim-by-claim basis to the extent the Owner successfully defeats or prosecutes each claim. A recovery of a net judgment by the General Contractor shall not be determinative of the Owner's right to recover attorneys' fees, expenses and costs. Rather, such a determination shall be made based on the extent that the Owner successfully defends or prosecutes each distinct claim in litigation under the Contract, even if the Owner does not prevail on every claim. The General Contractor shall be liable to the Owner for all attorney's fees, costs and expenses incurred by the Owner to enforce the provisions of the Contract.

#### **ARTICLE 40 - LIENS**

40.1 The filing and perfection of liens for labor, materials, supplies, and rental equipment supplied on the Work are governed by KRS 376.195 et seq.

40.2 Statements of lien shall be filed with the Fayette County Clerk and any action to enforce the same must be instituted in the Fayette Circuit Court, pursuant to KRS 376.250 (2).

40.3 The lien shall attach only to any unpaid balance due the General Contractor for the improvement from the time a copy of statement of lien, attested by the Fayette County Clerk, is delivered to the Owner, pursuant to the provisions of KRS 376.240.

#### **ARTICLE 41 - ASSIGNMENT**

41.1 Neither party to the Contract shall assign the Contract, or any portion thereof without the prior written consent of the other, which consent may be granted or withheld in the granting party's sole and absolute discretion. The General Contractor shall not assign any amount or part of the Contract or any of the funds to be received under the Contract unless the General Contractor has the prior written approval of the Owner (which approval may be granted or withheld in the Owner's sole and absolute discretion) and the Surety on the General Contractor's bond has given written consent to any such assignment.

#### **ARTICLE 42 - SEPARATE CONTRACTS**

42.1 The Owner reserves the right to enter into other Contracts in connection with the Project or to perform any work with the Owner's forces in the normal sequence of the work as depicted in the then current construction schedule. Except for work performed by University personnel, such contracts shall be assignable to the General Contractor and shall contain the same terms and conditions as the contracts between the General Contractor and the Sub-contractors. The General Contractor will be entitled to a maximum of 7% total fee on the value of such assigned contracts. The General Contractor shall afford other contractors reasonable opportunity for the introduction and storage of their materials and the execution of their work and shall properly connect and coordinate its Work with theirs in such manner as the Consultant may direct.

42.2 Should the General Contractor cause damage to any separate contractor on the Work, and the separate contractor sues the Owner on account of any damage alleged to have been so sustained, the General Contractor shall be responsible for all costs, attorney's fees and expenses incurred by the Owner for defending such proceedings unless the Owner prevails on behalf of the General Contractor in which case fees and expenses will be the responsibility of the separate contractor and if any judgment against the Owner arises therefrom, the General Contractor shall pay or satisfy it and shall pay all costs, attorney's fees and expenses incurred by the Owner.

42.3 If any part of the General Contractor's Work depends upon the work of any other separate contractor, the General Contractor shall promptly report to the Consultant any observed defects in such work that render it unsuitable for proper execution connection. The failure to inspect and report shall constitute an acceptance of the other contractor's work as fit and proper for the reception of the work, except as to defects which may develop in the other contractor's work after the execution of the work.

42.4 Whenever work being done by the Owner's forces or by other contractors is contiguous to work covered by this Contract, the respective rights of the various parties involved shall be established by the Owner to secure the completion of the various portions of the Work in general harmony.

#### **ARTICLE 43 - GENERAL CONTRACTOR/SUB-CONTRACTOR RELATIONSHIP**

43.1 The General Contractor is fully responsible to the Owner for the acts and omissions of the Sub-contractors and of persons either directly or indirectly employed by them. The General Contractor is responsible for the acts and omissions of persons employed directly by the General Contractor and for the coordination of the Work, including placement and fittings of the various component parts. No claims for extra costs as a result of the failure to coordinate the Work, or by acts or omissions of the various Sub-contractors, will be paid by the Owner.

43.2 Except as otherwise provided in these Contract Documents, the General Contractor agrees to bind every Sub-contractor by the terms and conditions of the Contract Documents as far as applicable to their portion of the Work. Upon request, the General Contractor shall provide copies of any subcontracts and purchase orders to the Owner or Consultant.

43.3 The General Contractor shall make no substitution or change in any Sub-contractor listed and accepted by the Consultant or Owner except as approved in writing by the Owner. The General Contractor shall not employ any Sub-contractor or supplier against whom the Owner or the Consultant has made reasonable and timely objection.

43.4 Nothing contained in the Contract Documents shall create any contractual relationship between the Owner and any Sub-contractor or supplier. The General Contractor is hereby notified that it is the General Contractor's contractual obligation to settle disputes between Sub-contractors and/or suppliers. Neither the Owner nor the Consultant will settle disputes between the General Contractor and the Sub-contractors or suppliers, or between Sub-contractors or suppliers.

43.4.1 The Owner does not waive sovereign immunity under KRS 45A.245(1) for any claim or claims made by parties not having a written contract with the University of Kentucky.

43.4.2 Third party and/or flow-through type claims, from Sub-contractors and/or suppliers or any other entity not having a written contract directly with the University, are specifically prohibited by this Contract and no provision of the General Contractor's contracts with such entities shall indicate otherwise.

43.4.3 The General Contractor shall indemnify and hold harmless the Owner and its agents and employees from any claims relating to the Project brought against the Owner by any of the General Contractor's Sub-contractors or suppliers, or between their sub-contractors or suppliers.

#### **ARTICLE 44 - CASH ALLOWANCE**

44.1 The General Contractor is to provide or require the Sub-contractor(s) to include in the Contract Amount all costs necessary to complete the Work. Costs based on "allowances" shall be permitted only for objectively quantifiable material items and only with the prior written approval of the Owner.

#### **ARTICLE 45 - PROJECT SITE LIMITS**

45.1 The General Contractor shall confine the apparatus, the storage of materials, and the operations of Workmen to Project site limits indicated in the Contract Documents and as permitted by law, ordinances, and permits, and shall not unreasonably encumber the site with materials and equipment.

## **ARTICLE 46 - CLEAN UP**

46.1 The Construction Manager shall at all times keep the premises free from accumulation of waste material or rubbish caused by the operations in connection with the Work. All corridors and exit doors must be kept clear at all times. All exit ways, walks, and drives must be kept free of debris, materials, tools and vehicles.

46.2 At the completion of the Work, and prior to final inspection and acceptance, the Construction Manager shall remove all remaining waste materials, rubbish, Construction Manager's construction equipment, tools, machinery, and surplus materials and shall leave the Work in a clean and usable condition, satisfactory to the Consultant and the Owner. If the Construction Manager fails to clean up as provided in the Contract Documents, the Owner may perform the cleaning tasks and charge the cost to the Construction Manager.

## **ARTICLE 47 - POINTS OF REFERENCE**

47.1 The General Contractor shall carefully preserve bench marks, reference points and stakes, and in case of willful or careless destruction, the General Contractor shall be charged with the resulting expense of replacement and shall be responsible for any mistake that may be caused by their loss or disturbance.

## **ARTICLE 48 - SUBSTITUTION - MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT**

48.1 Reference to or the listing of items to be incorporated in the construction without referring to any specific article, device, equipment, product, material, fixture, patented process, form, method or type of construction, or by name, make, trade name, or catalog number shall be interpreted as establishing the general intent of the Contract and the general standard of quality for that item.

48.2 Specific references in the Contract Documents to any article, device, equipment, product, material, fixture, patented process, form, method or type of construction, or by name, make, trade name, or catalog number, with the words "or equal", shall be interpreted as establishing a minimum standard of quality, and shall not be construed as limiting competition.

48.2.1 Substitution of other equipment and materials as "or equal" to items named in the specifications will be allowed provided the proposed substitution is approved by the Consultant and will perform the functions called for by the general design, be similar and of equal quality to that specified and be suited to the same use and capable of performing the same function of that specified. The Contractor has the burden to prove equality of any substitution requested.

48.3 Specific references in the Contract Documents to any article, device, equipment, product, material, fixture, patented process, form, method or type of construction, or by name, make, trade name, or catalog number, without the words "or equal", shall be interpreted as defining an item or source that has after careful consideration been determined by the University as necessary to be compliant with, and/or to function properly within, the University operational system. No substitutions will be allowed.

48.3.1 In the event the Contract Documents contain specific reference to two or more items as described in Article 48.3, any of those listed will be acceptable.

48.4 Substitution of equipment and materials previously submitted by the Contractor and approved by the Consultant will be considered only for the following reasons:

48.4.1 Unavailability of the materials or equipment due to conditions beyond the control of the supplier.

48.4.2 Inability of the supplier to meet Contract Schedule.

48.4.3 Technical noncompliance to specifications.

48.5 In substituting materials or equipment, the Contractor assumes responsibility for any changes in systems or modifications required in adjacent or related work to accommodate such substitutions, despite consultant approval, and all costs associated with the substitution shall be the responsibility of the Contractor. The Consultant shall be reimbursed by the Contractor for any architectural or engineering revisions required as the result of such substitutions.

48.6 Inclusion of a certain make or type of materials or equipment in the Contractor's bid proposal shall not obligate the Owner to accept such materials or equipment if they do not meet the requirements of the Contract Documents and any such substitutions in the preparation of the bid without written approval shall be at the sole risk of the Contractor.

#### **ARTICLE 49 - TEST AND INSPECTION**

49.1 Regulatory agencies of the government having jurisdiction may require any Work to be inspected, tested or approved. The General Contractor shall assume full responsibility therefore, pay all costs in connection therewith, unless otherwise noted, and furnish the Consultant the required certificates of inspection, testing or approval.

49.2 The General Contractor shall give the Consultant timely notice of readiness of the Work for all inspections, tests or approvals.

49.3 The technical specifications may indicate specific testing requirements to be performed by the General Contractor. Unless otherwise provided in the Contract Documents, the cost of all such testing shall be the responsibility of the General Contractor. Testing shall be completed using a testing facility or laboratory approved by the Owner.

49.4 The costs of all inspection fees as may be required to construct and occupy the Work shall be the responsibility of the General Contractor.

#### **ARTICLE 50 - WARRANTY**

50.1 The General Contractor warrants to the Owner and the Consultant that all materials and equipment furnished under this Contract shall be new and in accordance with the requirements of the Contract Documents, and that all Work shall be of good quality, free from faults and defects and in conformance with the Contract Documents. If required by the Consultant or the Owner, the General Contractor shall furnish satisfactory evidence as to the kind and quality of materials and equipment. If the General Contractor requests approval of a substitution of material or equipment, the General Contractor warrants that such installation, construction, material, or equipment will equally perform the function for which the original material or equipment was specified. The General Contractor explicitly warrants the merchantability, the fitness for a particular purpose, and quality of all substituted items in addition to any to any warranty given by the manufacturer and/or supplier. Approval of any such substitution is understood to rely on such warrant of performance. Prior to the Substantial Completion inspection, the General Contractor shall deliver to the Consultant all warranties and operating instructions required under the Contract or to which the General Contractor is entitled from manufacturers, suppliers, and Sub-contractors. All warranties for products and materials incorporated into the Work shall begin on the date of Substantial Completion. The warranty provided in this Article 50 shall be in addition to and not a limitation of any other warranty or remedy required by law or by the Contract Documents, and such warranty shall be interpreted to require the General Contractor to replace defective material and equipment and re-execute defective Work which is disclosed to the General Contractor by or on behalf of the Owner within a period of one (1) year after Substantial Completion of the entire Work in addition to other warranty obligations beyond one year from Substantial Completion as provided for by law.

50.2 Neither the final payment, any provision in the Contract Documents nor partial or entire use or occupancy of the premises by the Owner shall constitute an acceptance of Work not done in accordance with Contract Documents or relieve the General Contractor or its Sureties of liability with respect to any warranties or responsibilities for faulty materials and workmanship. The General Contractor or its sureties shall remedy any defects in Work and any resulting damage to Work at the General Contractor's own expense. The General Contractor shall be liable for correction of all damage resulting from defective Work. If the General Contractor

fails to remedy any defects or damage, the Owner may correct Work or repair damages and the cost and expense incurred in such event shall be paid by or be recoverable from the General Contractor or the surety. The Owner will give notice of observed defects with reasonable promptness.

50.3 The General Contractor shall guarantee that labor, material, and equipment will be free of defects for a period of one (1) year from the date shown on the Certificate of Substantial Completion unless special conditions or additional warranty periods are required by the contract pursuant to Article 23 in addition to warranty obligations which extend beyond one year from Substantial Completion. The Owner will give notice of observed defects with reasonable promptness. Expendable items and wear from ordinary use are excluded from this warranty.

50.4 Should the General Contractor be required to perform tests that must be delayed due to climate conditions, it is understood that such tests will be accomplished by the General Contractor at the earliest possible date with provisions of the general warranty beginning upon satisfactory completion of said test. The responsibility of the General Contractor under this Article will not be abrogated if the Owner should elect to initiate final payment. If the Owner initiates final payment, consent of General Contractor's surety acknowledging that Work not yet tested is required. The General Contractor shall warrant that the entire Project will conform to the Contract Documents.

50.5 In addition to the foregoing, the General Contractor shall warrant for a period of one (1) year that all buildings and other improvements constructed as a part of the Work shall be watertight and leak proof at every point and in every area. The General Contractor shall, immediately upon notification by or on behalf of the Owner of water penetration, determine the source of water penetration and, at the General Contractor's expense, (a) do any work to be necessary to make such buildings or improvements watertight and (b) repair and replace any other damaged material, fences and furnishings damaged as a result of such water penetration and return the buildings or other improvements to their original condition.

50.6 The General Contractor shall address and resolve to the Owner's satisfaction any warranty claims made by or on behalf of the Owner during the above described warranty period and all repairs and replacements made by the General Contractor pursuant to this Article 50 shall be warranted by the General Contractor, on the terms set forth in this Article 50, for a period of time commencing upon the completion of such repairs and replacements and ending on the later of (a) the expiration of the one (1) year warranty period provided for above or (b) six (6) months after the date such repair or replacement is completed.

50.7 All costs, attorney's fees and expenses incurred by the Owner as a result of the General Contractor's failure to honor any warranty for the Work shall be paid by or recoverable from the General Contractor.

## **ARTICLE 51 - PREVAILING WAGE LAW REQUIREMENTS**

51.1 In performing the Work, the General Contractor and Sub-contractors are required to comply with the wage and hour requirements of KRS 337.505- 337.550, except where the contract meets exemption requirements of KRS 337.010.

51.2 On Projects not exempted under KRS 337.010, the General Contractor and Sub-contractors shall pay all laborers, workers and mechanics performing Work under this Contract not less than the wages set fourth in the prevailing wage schedule, incorporated as part of the bid and Contract Documents, as determined by the Kentucky Department of Labor in accordance with provisions of KRS 337.505 through KRS 337.550.

51.3 On covered Projects, the General Contractor shall post and keep posted in a conspicuous place or places at the site of the Work a copy or copies of the prevailing rates of wages and the working hours as prescribed in the Contract Documents. Any laborer, worker, or mechanic working in excess of eight (8) hours per day or forty (40) hours per week, except in cases of emergency caused by fire, flood, or damage to life or property, shall be paid not less than one and one-half (1 1/2) times the basic hourly rate of pay fixed by law for all overtime worked. The determination of when an emergency exists shall be made by the Consultant or Owner as provided by law. Overtime is to be computed at not less than one and one-half (1 1/2) times the indicated base rate for all hours worked in excess of eight (8) per day, or in excess of forty (40) hours per week. KRS 337.540 permits an employee and employer to agree in writing that the employee will be compensated at a

straight time base rate for hours worked in excess of eight (8) hours in any one workday but not more than ten (10) hours worked in any one workday; if such written Agreement is prior to the over actual work or where provided for a collective bargaining agreement. The fringe benefit rate is to be paid for each hour worked at a straight time rate for all hours worked. This applies to all prevailing wage determinations issued by the Labor Cabinet. As a point of clarification, if no collective bargaining agreement exists, employers must have a signed agreement with each employee on the Project. These agreements must be maintained at the employer's office along with the payroll records.

51.4 The General Contractor and all Sub-contractors shall keep full and accurate payroll records covering all disbursements of wages to their employees to whom they are required to pay not less than prevailing rate of wages. Records shall indicate the hours worked each day by each employee in each classification of Work and amount paid each employee for his work in each classification. Payroll records are to be maintained within the state for one year after completion of the Contract. These records are to be open for inspection and transcript by the Department of Labor at any reasonable time.

#### **ARTICLE 52 - APPRENTICES**

52.1 Apprentices (for all classifications of work ) shall be permitted to work only under an apprenticeship agreement approved by the Kentucky Supervisor of Apprenticeship and by the Kentucky Apprenticeship and Training, United States Department of Labor.

#### **ARTICLE 53 - GOVERNING LAW**

53.1 This Contract and all issues and disputes arising out of this Contract shall be governed by the laws of the Commonwealth of Kentucky without consideration of its conflicts of laws principles.

#### **ARTICLE 54 - NONDISCRIMINATION IN EMPLOYMENT**

54.1 During the performance of the Contract, the General Contractor agrees as follows:

54.1.1 The General Contractor will not discriminate against any employee or applicant for employment because of race, color, religion, sex, age, national origin, or disability in employment. The General Contractor will take affirmative action to ensure that applicants are employed, and that employees are treated during employment without regard to their race, color, religion, sex, age, national origin, or disability in employment. Such action shall include, but not be limited to the following: employment, upgrading, demotion or transfer, recruitment or recruitment advertising, layoff or termination, rates of pay or other forms of compensation, and selection for training, including apprenticeship. The General Contractor agrees to post in conspicuous places available to employees and applicants for employment, notices to be provided setting forth the provisions of this nondiscrimination clause.

54.1.2 The General Contractor will, in all solicitations or advertisements for employees placed by or on behalf of the General Contractor; state that all qualified applicants will receive consideration for employment without regard to race, color, religion, sex, age, national origin or disability in employment.

54.1.3 The General Contractor will send to each labor union or representatives of workers with which it has a collective bargaining agreement or other contract or understanding, a notice advising the said labor union or workers' representatives of the General Contractor's commitments under this Article, and shall post copies of the notice in conspicuous places available to employees and applicants for employment.

54.2 Failure to comply with the above nondiscrimination clause constitutes a material breach of Contract.

## **ARTICLE 55 - AFFIRMATIVE ACTION; REPORTING REQUIREMENTS**

55.1 The General Contractor and any Sub-contractor is exempt from any affirmative action or reporting requirements, under the Kentucky Equal Employment Act of 1978, KRS 45.550 to KRS 45.640 "The Act", if any of the following conditions are applicable:

55.1.1 The sub-contract awarded is in the amount of two hundred and fifty thousand dollars (\$250,000.00) or less, and the amount of the sub-contract is not a subterfuge to avoid compliance with the provisions of the Act;

55.1.2 The General Contractor or Sub-contractor utilizes the services of fewer than eight (8) employees during the course of the Contract;

55.1.3 The General Contractor or Sub-contractor employs only family members or relatives;

55.1.4 The General Contractor or Sub-contractor employs only persons having a direct ownership interest in the business and such interest is not a subterfuge to avoid compliance with the provisions of The Act.

55.2 The General Contractor and any Sub-contractor, not otherwise exempted, shall:

55.2.1 For the length of the Contract, hire minorities from within the drawing area to satisfy the agreed upon goals and timetables. Should the union with which the General Contractor or Sub-contractor have collective bargaining agreements be unwilling to provide sufficient minorities to satisfy the agreed upon goals and timetables, the General Contractor and Sub-contractors shall hire minorities from other sources within the drawing area;

55.2.2 The equal employment provisions of The Act may be met in part by the General Contractor contracting to a minority contractor or Sub-contractor. A minority contractor, Sub-contractor or subcontractor shall mean a business that is owned and controlled by one or more persons disadvantaged by racial or ethnic circumstances.

55.2.3 Each General Contractor shall, for the length of the Contract, furnish such information as required by The Act and by such rules, regulations and orders issued pursuant thereto and will permit access to all books and records pertaining to its employment practices and Work sites by the contracting agency and the department for purposes of investigation to ascertain compliance with The Act and such rules, regulations and orders issued pursuant thereto.

55.3 If the General Contractor is found to have committed an unlawful practice against a provision of The Act during the course of performing under this Contract, a subcontract covered under The Act, the Owner may cancel or terminate the Contract, conditioned upon a program for future compliance approved by the Owner. The Owner may also declare such General Contractor ineligible to submit proposals on further contracts until such time as the General Contractor complies in full with the requirements of The Act.

55.4 Any provisions of The Act notwithstanding, no General Contractor shall be required to terminate an existing employee, upon proof that employee was employed prior to the date of the Contract, nor hire anyone who fails to demonstrate the minimum skills required to perform a particular job.