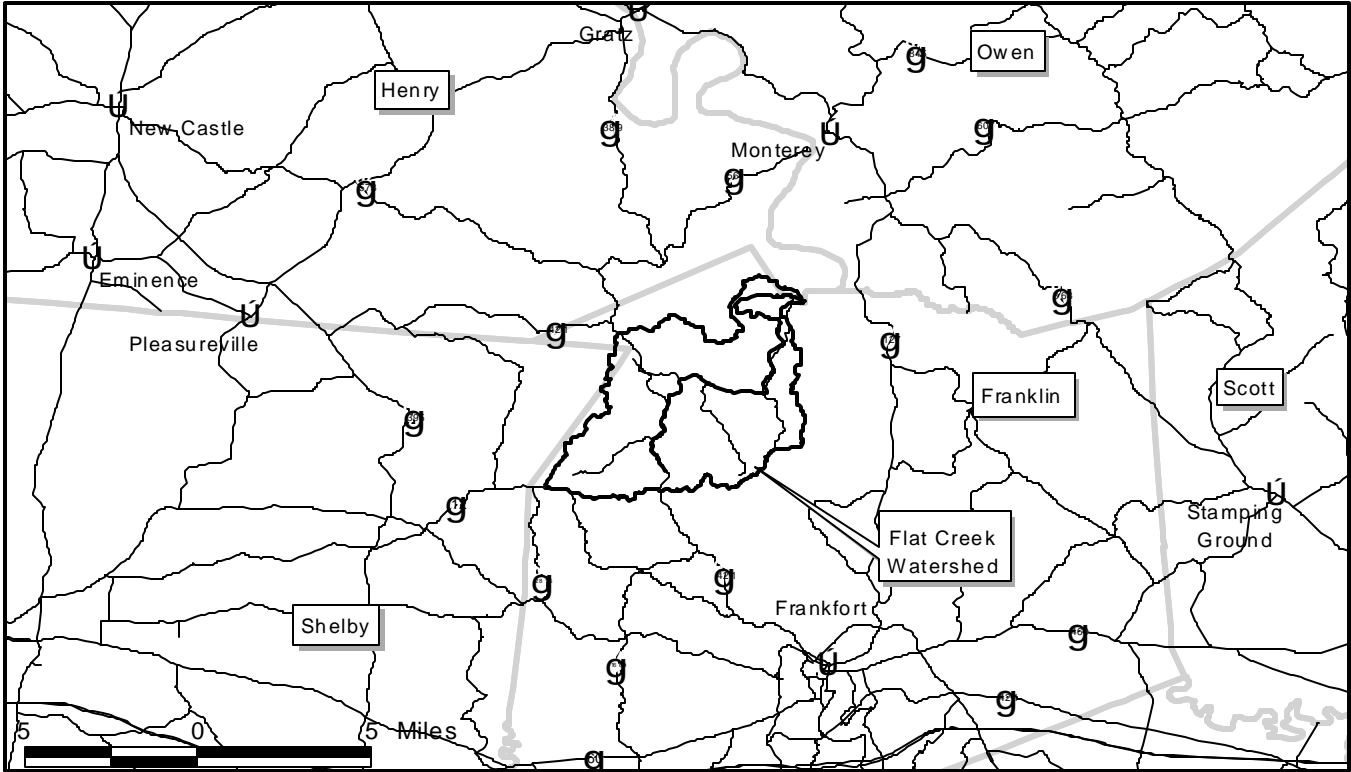


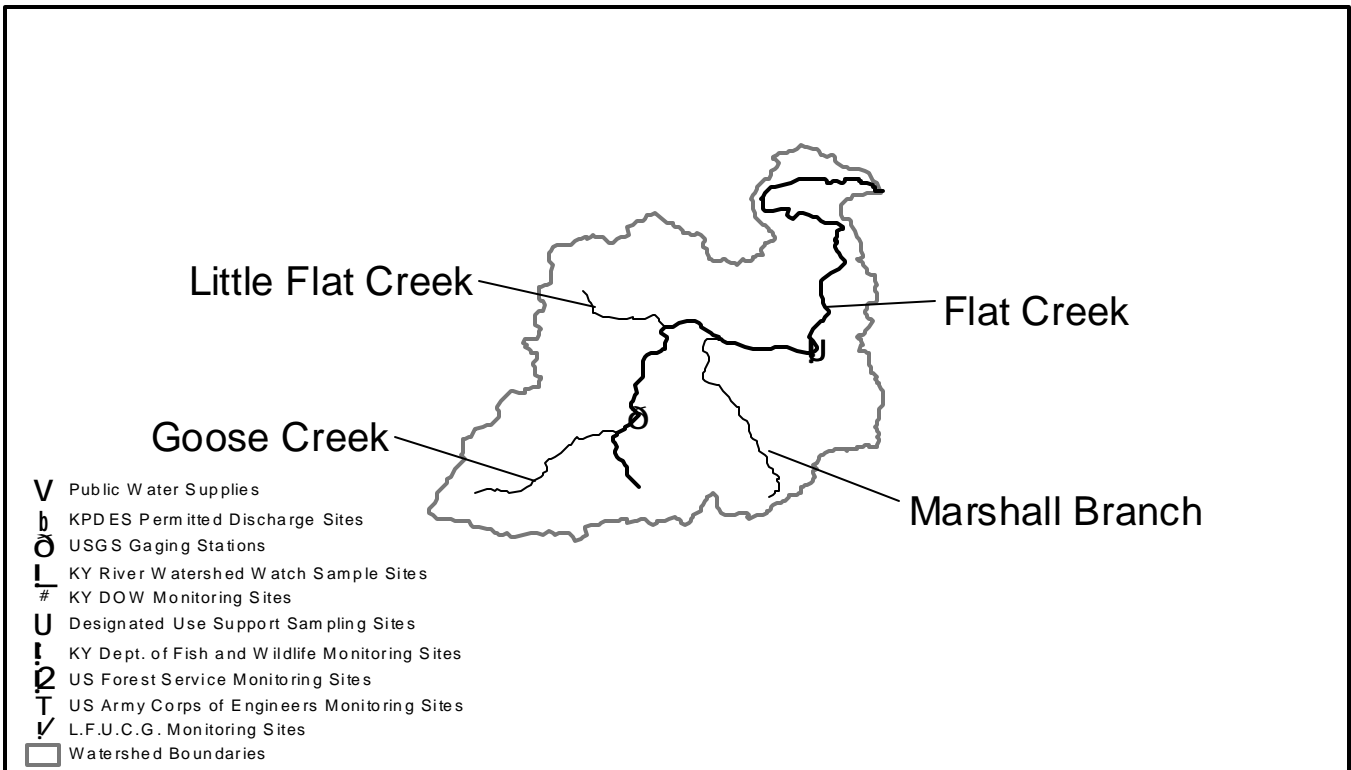
Flat Creek Watershed

Watershed Number: 05100205300

Location Map



Watershed Features



Geography. The Flat Creek watershed is in northwest Franklin County. The land is in the hills of the bluegrass subregion of the Bluegrass physiographic region, characterized by hilly terrain, very rapid surface runoff, and slow groundwater drainage. Much of the watershed lies above thick layers of easily dissolved limestone that form carbonate aquifers. Groundwater flows through channels in the limestone, so caves and springs are common in regions with this geology. Other parts of the watershed lie over interbedded shales and limestones (these are 20% limestone; water conduction is poor because of the clay content of the shale). Still other areas are underlain by interbedded limestones and shales (>20% limestone, allowing groundwater flow where the clay content is low enough).

Waterways. Flat Creek empties into the Kentucky River at the Franklin County-Owen County line, near Polsgrove. Among the creeks that feed it are Marshall Creek, Goose Creek, and Little Flat Creek.

Land and water use. Land in the watershed is more than 60% rural and wooded and almost 40% agricultural. No businesses or organizations hold permits for discharges into the creeks. See tables for details.

Agency data assessment. The assessed creek segment in this watershed only partially supports its designated uses, based on biological and/or water-quality data. Siltation and habitat alteration contribute to the impairment of the stream. See tables for details.

Watershed rankings. The ranking formula provides a preliminary ranking by synthesizing a broad spectrum of watershed characteristics, current conditions, and threats. This watershed ranks in the group with a moderate need for protection and/or restoration. This rating is for the watershed on average: particular sites and particular waters within the watershed may vary widely. See tables for details.

Volunteer data. No volunteer data were collected in this watershed in 1999.

This report was prepared by the Kentucky Water Research Institute as a product of the statewide Kentucky Watershed Management process. Information presented in this report was collected from many sources. Reasonable attempts were made to ensure that information and figures are as accurate as possible, but no representation or guarantee is made as to either the correctness or suitability of information for particular purposes. All critical information should be independently verified. Please address questions or corrections to Basin Coordinator, KWRI, Rm. 233 Mining and Minerals Resources Building, University of Kentucky, Lexington, Kentucky 40506-0107.

Summary of Basin Characteristics and Facilities

General Land-use Characteristics:

Total Land Area (Acres):	<input type="text" value="14,429"/>	Acres	% of Total		
Residential Area:	<input type="text" value="212"/>		<input type="text" value="1.5"/>	Number of Mine Permits:	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Commercial Area:	<input type="text" value="0"/>		<input type="text" value="0.0"/>	Total Permitted Mining Area (Acres):	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Industrial Area:	<input type="text" value="0"/>		<input type="text" value="0.0"/>	Number of Identified Wetland Areas:	<input type="text" value="3"/>
Agricultural Area:	<input type="text" value="5,357"/>		<input type="text" value="37.1"/>	Total Wetland Area (Acres):	<input type="text" value="2"/>
Rural and Wooded Area:	<input type="text" value="8,861"/>		<input type="text" value="61.4"/>		
Other Land-use Area:	<input type="text" value="0"/>		<input type="text" value="0.0"/>		

Withdrawal and Discharge Sites:

Number of Public Water Supplies and Water Withdrawal Sites:	<input type="text" value="0"/>	Number of KPDES Discharge Permits:	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Surface Water Withdrawals:	<input type="text" value="0"/>		
Groundwater Withdrawals:	<input type="text" value="0"/>		
No. of Potable Water Treatment Facilities:	<input type="text" value="0"/>		

Sampling Site Statistics:

Number of USGS Gaging Stations:	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Number of Kentucky Division of Water Sampling Sites:	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Number of Kentucky Dept. of Fish and Wildlife Sampling Sites:	<input type="text" value="1"/>
Number of US Forest Service Sampling Sites:	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Number of US Army Corps of Engineers Sampling Sites:	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Number of Kentucky River Watershed Watch Sampling Sites:	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Number of Lexington-Fayette Urban Co. Gov. Sampling Sites:	<input type="text" value="0"/>

Watershed Name:

Flat Creek

11-Digit Watershed Identity Number:

05100205300

Watershed Indicators and Ranking Categories:

Overall Watershed Ranking:

Protection Ranking

Observed Impacts

Potential Impacts

Restoration Ranking

Medium

Low

High

Medium

High

Protection Categories:

Indicator	Value	Units	Range of All Watersheds	Mean of All Watersheds
Wetland Areas	2	Acres	0 - 106	12
Surface Drinking Water Sources	0	No. of sources	0 - 14	2
Ground Drinking Water Sources	0	No. of sources	0 - 17	1
Groundwater Sensitivity	2.64	Score	2 - 5	3.21
KY Dept. of Fish and Wildlife Management Areas	0	Acres	0 - 2951	93
U.S. Forest Service Management Areas	0	Acres	0 - 155253	12,600
Kentucky State Park Areas	0	Acres	0 - 1928	42
Nature Preserves Commission Areas	0	Acres	0 - 1430	32
Nature Conservancy Areas	0	Acres	0 - 2473	28
Reference Reach Watersheds	0.00	Score	0 - 100	3.08
Outstanding Resource Watersheds	0.00	Score	0 - 0	0.00
Recognized Stream Resources	0	No. of resources	0 - 8	1
Kentucky Rivers Assessment Scores	0.00	Score	0 - 11	1.80

Observed Impact Categories:

Human Health Impact Categories:

Indicator	Value	Units	Range of All Watersheds	Mean of All Watersheds
Flood Declarations	4	Number since 1970	0 - 10	4
Water Supply Inadequacy	0.00	Score	0 - 2	0.22
Observed Impacts to Surface Drinking Water	1.00	Score	1 - 1	1.00
Observed Impacts to Fish Consumption	1.00	Score	1 - 1	1.00
Observed Impacts to Primary Water Contact	1.00	Score	1 - 3	1.33
Contamination Sites Impacting Human Health	4	Number of sites	0 - 71	4

Ecological Health Impact Categories:

Indicator	Value	Units	Range of All Watersheds	Mean of All Watersheds
Observed Impacts to Aquatic Life	2.00	Score	1 - 3	1.31
Contamination Sites Impacting Ecological Health	4	Number of sites	0 - 71	4

Potential Impact Categories:

Indicator	Value	Units	Range of All Watersheds	Mean of All Watersheds
Potential Contamination Sites	6	Number of sites	1 - 121	12
Potential Pesticide Loading	8	Est. sales in tons	0 - 45	10
Potential Fertilizer Loading	181	Est. tons applied	0 - 2747	394
Agricultural Erosion Potential	2.47	Est. tons erosion / acre	0 - 9	3.20
Livestock Operations Potential Impact	2,757	Animal units	55 - 43826	7,021
KPDES Discharge Violations	0	Number of violations	0 - 541	39
KY Division of Water Citizen Complaints	11	Number of complaints	0 - 53	9
Toxic Release Inventory	5,155,548	Score	0 - 11547626	231,638
Population Change Projection	12	Number of persons	-149 - 11030	448
Population Not on Public Sewer Systems	423	Number of persons	12 - 4511	1,114
Mining Area	0	Acres	0 - 6305	355
Surface Water Runoff Potential	73.58	SCS Curve Number	60 - 79	68
KPDES Permitted Discharges	0	Number of sites	0 - 56	6

Stream and Waterbody Use Support Summary

Total Stream Miles: <input type="text" value="18.27"/>	<i>Number of Segments</i>	<i>Stream Miles Assessed</i>	<i>Miles * Fully Supportina</i>	<i>Miles * Partially Supportina</i>	<i>Miles * Not Supportina</i>	<i>Miles * Threatened</i>
Segments Assessed:	1	7.1	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0
Designated Uses						
Aquatic Life:	1	7.1	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0
Primary Contact:						
Fish Consumption:						
Drinking Water:						

* Blank values indicate no assessed segments for this category.

Assessed Stream Segments and Waterbodies					
<i>Stream or Waterbody Name *</i>	<i>Starting Milepoint</i>	<i>Ending Milepoint</i>	<i>Segment Length (miles)</i>	<i>Designated Uses *</i>	<i>Overall Level of Support</i>
Flat Creek	0	7.1	7.1	AL	Partially Supporting
<i>*Abbreviations: AL - Aquatic Life Support, PC - Primary Contact Recreation, SC - Secondary Contact Recreation, FC - Fish Consumption, DW - Drinking Water Supply, UT - Unnamed Tributary</i>					

Causes for Nonsupport or Impairment of Designated Uses					
<i>Stream or Waterbody Name *</i>	<i>Starting Milepoint</i>	<i>Ending Milepoint</i>	<i>Segment Length (miles)</i>	<i>Impaired or Threatened Designated Use</i>	<i>Level of Support</i>
Flat Creek	0	7.1	7.1	Aquatic Life Support	Partially Supporting
<i>Possible Causes of Impairment:</i> Other habitat alterations, Siltation			<i>Possible Sources For Impairment:</i> Agriculture, Habitat Modification (other than Hydromodification)		
<i>*Abbreviations: UT - Unnamed Tributary</i>					

Watershed Name: Flat Creek

11-Digit Watershed Identity Number: 05100205300

Withdrawal Sites and Discharge Facilities:

Gaging Stations and Sampling Sites:

<i>US Geological Survey and US Army Corps of Engineers Stream Gaging Stations</i>			
<i>Stream Location</i>	<i>Agency</i>	<i>Station ID Number</i>	<i>Sampling Parameter</i>
Flat Creek	USGS	USGS03290000	Flow

<i>KY Dept of Fish and Wildlife Sampling / Assessment Sites</i>					
<i>Stream Segment</i>	<i>Upstream Description</i>	<i>Downstream Description</i>	<i>Total Length of Segment</i>	<i>Upstream Mile Point</i>	<i>Downstream Mile Point</i>
Flat Creek	Marshall Branch	Mouth	11.9	7.1	0