To address the breadth and depth essential to educating biologists, the biology major is structured to include both a broad foundation through core courses and opportunity for specialization within a broad biological subfield through biology electives. The major is designed to prepare the student for a post-baccalaureate profession in biology, for advanced professional training in the health sciences, or for graduate study in basic and applied areas of the biological sciences.

122 hours (minimum)
Any student earning a Bachelor of Science (BS) degree must complete a minimum of 60 hours in natural, physical, mathematical, and computer science. A complete description of College requirements for a Bachelor of Science degree, including a specific listing of courses applicable to the 60-hour requirement, can be found on page 95 of the 2005-2006 UK Bulletin.

University Studies Program Requirements
I. Math (completed by Premajor Requirement) ........................................ 0-8
II. Foreign Language (placement exam recommended) ......................... 0-8
III. Elective (completed by Premajor Requirement) ................................... 3
IV. Written Communication .................................................................. 0-4
V. Oral Communication ........................................................................ 3
VI. Natural Sciences (completed by Premajor Requirements) ............... 6
VII. Social Sciences ............................................................................... 6
VIII. Humanities .................................................................................... 6
IX. Cross-Cultural (choose a Humanities course) ................................. 3
X. Electives (choose a Social Science course) ........................................ 3
USP hours: ........................................................................................ 21-33

Graduation Writing Requirement
After attaining sophomore status, students must complete a Graduation Writing Requirement course. See “University Writing Requirement” on page 66 of the 2005-2006 UK Bulletin.

Graduation Writing Requirement Hours: ........................................ 3

College Requirements
I. Foreign Language (placement exam recommended) ......................... 0-8
II. Disciplinary Requirements
a. Natural Science (completed by Premajor Requirements) ............... 0-8
b. Social Science (completed by USP Elective Requirement) ............. 3
c. Humanities (completed by USP Cross-Cultural Requirement) ....... 3
III. Laboratory or Field Work (completed by Premajor Requirement) ... 6
IV. Electives .......................................................................................... 6

College Required hours: .................................................................... 6-14

Premajor Requirements
*MA 123 Elementary Calculus and its Applications or
*MA 113 Calculus I ............................................................................. 3-4
*CHE 105 General Chemistry I ............................................................ 3
*CHE 107 General Chemistry II .......................................................... 3
*CHE 115 General Chemistry Laboratory ......................................... 3
*BIO 150 Principles of Biology I .......................................................... 3
BIO 151 Principles of Biology Laboratory I ....................................... 2
BIO 152 Principles of Biology II .......................................................... 3
BIO 153 Principles of Biology Laboratory II ....................................... 2
Premajor hours: .............................................................................. 22-23

Major Requirements
Major Core Requirements
BIO 304 Principles of Genetics ............................................................ 4
BIO 315 Introduction to Cell Biology .................................................... 3
BIO 325 Introductory Ecology .............................................................. 4
*BIO 350 Animal Physiology ................................................................. 4
BIO 425 Biology Seminar or
BIO 499 Biology Research Seminar ................................................... 1
*Students with a strong interest in plants may substitute BIO 430G for BIO 350 with the approval of faculty advisor.

Major Core hours: ............................................................................ 16

Other Course Work Required for the Major
From the Major Department:
To be chosen from 200+ level BIO courses (excluding BIO 208) or the list below. Two courses must contain a laboratory component. Six hours of Independent Research (395) from biological sciences departments may be counted here; however, only BIO 395 is accepted for honors in biology. Note that ANA 209, BIO 208, and PGY 206 cannot be used for this requirement..................................... 16
A&S 300, 500 (when offered by the Department of Biology)
ABT 201, 301, 395, 460, 461, 495
ANA 395, 511, 512
ANT 332
ASC 364, 378, 395
BCH 395, 401G, 503, 517
BIO – all 200+ level courses except BIO 208
ENT 300, 310, 320, 395, 402, 460, 461, 561, 562, 564, 568
FOR 219, 221, 315, 340, 375, 402, 410
FSC 530
GLY 401G
MI 494G, 595, 598
NRC 320, 395, 420G, 450G, 455G
PGY 412G, 502, 560, 590
PPA 395, 400G, 503
PSY 312, 456, 459, 552, 558, 565
STA 281, 291, 292, 503, 570, 580 (Generally only one statistics course is
required except when offered by the Department of Biology; these courses may be counted here.)

Other Course Work Required for the Major (Continued)
TOX 508, 509, 560
VS 395

From Outside the Major Department
Choose either CHE 230/231/232 or
CHE 231/232 and BCH 401G .............................................................. 8

Other Major hours: ........................................................................... 34

Total Minimum Hours Required for Degree ...................................... 122

*Course used towards completion of a USP or College Requirement.