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<th>RAE</th>
<th>Russian and Eastern Studies</th>
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**RUSSIAN**

**RAE 101 ELEMENTARY RUSSIAN.**
The students are introduced to the language through grammatical explanations, recitation practice, and oral as well as written exercises. The emphasis is on the spoken language of everyday use, reading of graded Russian texts, vocabulary building and accurate pronunciation. Extensive work with tape recordings. Lecture, three hours; supervised recitation, one hour per week.

**RAE 102 ELEMENTARY RUSSIAN.**
A continuation of RAE 101. Lecture, three hours; supervised recitation, one hour per week. Prereq: RAE 101 or equivalent.

**RAE 115 BEGINNING KAZAKH I.**
Beginning Kazakh is designed in 14 weeks to introduce to the students the essentials of the language and start building their proficiency in the four main areas: auding, speaking, reading and writing. The main focus of the course is communication in Kazakh in various fields of everyday life. The major goal of the course is to help the students speak grammatically correct Kazakh while producing as much language as possible.

**RAE 116 BEGINNING KAZAKH II.**
This course is designed in 14 weeks to continue developing the students’ skills in auding, speaking, reading and writing in Kazakh. Expansion of knowledge of Kazakh grammar and vocabulary. Prereq: RAE 115 or equivalent.

**RAE 201 INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN.**
Systematic study of grammar. Introduction through simplified texts to the life and culture of Tsarist and Soviet Russia. Dictation, composition, conversation, and extensive oral practice. Lecture, three hours; recitation, one hour per week. Prereq: RAE 102 or the equivalent. (Required.)

**RAE 202 INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN.**
A continuation of RAE 201. Lecture, three hours; recitation, one hour per week. Prereq: RAE 201 or equivalent. (Required.)

**RAE 261 SURVEY OF RUSSIAN LITERATURE.**
A study of Russian literature from its beginning to the present using selected major works of prose, poetry and drama. No knowledge of Russian is required.

**RAE 270 INTRODUCTION TO RUSSIAN CULTURE.**
A general introduction to Russian culture from its origins through the early 20th century designed to acquaint students with the roots of Russian religion, art, architecture, music, folklore, and everyday life.

**RAE 280 RUSSIAN AND SOVIET CULTURE OF THE 20TH CENTURY.**
A broad survey of Russian civilization as it has developed in the arts, law, and in its socio-religious values. Taught in English.

**RAE 303 RUSSIAN PRONUNCIATION AND CONVERSATION.**

**RAE 304 RUSSIAN PRONUNCIATION AND CONVERSATION.**

**RAE 305 ADVANCED RUSSIAN GRAMMAR.**
Detailed study of advanced points of Russian grammar, such as verbal aspect, verbs of motion, participles, conditional constructions, time expressions. Prereq: RAE 202 or equivalent.

**RAE 306 ADVANCED RUSSIAN GRAMMAR.**
Continuation of RAE 305. Detailed study of advanced points of Russian grammar such as reflexives, passives, complex/compound sentences, word formation, word order, syntax. Prereq: RAE 305 or consent of instructor.

**RAE 331 CLASSICAL ARABIC LITERATURE (in English).**
Reading from some of the major works of Arabic literature (poetry and prose) of the 6th-14th centuries which are an integral part of the Arab cultural heritage, e.g., the Mu’allaqat, Koran, Ibn Ishaq’s Sirah; al-Tabari’s Ta’rikh; Abu’l Faraj’s Kitab al-Aghani; al-Ghazzali’s Ihya; al-Hariri’s Maqamat; and Ibn Khaldun’s Muqaddimah.

**RAE 340 KAZAKH CULTURAL HISTORY I.**
A chronological description of Kazakh cultural history from its origins through the nineteenth century.

**RAE 342 KAZAKH CULTURAL HISTORY II.**
A description of Kazakh cultural history immediately before, during, and after Soviet Power.

**RAE 370 RUSSIAN FOLKLORE (in English).**
Central issues of Russian folk culture, particularly related to ritual, material culture, and oral lore; patterns and functions of folk architecture, clothing, and crafts in 19th C. peasant life.

**RAE 380 SURVEY OF 19TH CENTURY RUSSIAN LITERATURE (in English).**
A survey of Russian literature of the 19th Century. Emphasis is on the development of romanticism, the rise of realism, and end-of-century decadence. All readings, lectures, and discussions are in English. Students taking the course for Russian major credit are expected to do outside work in Russian.

**RAE 390 MODERN RUSSIAN LITERATURE (in English).**
Russian literature of the 20th Century, including modernist trends, Socialist Realism, non-conformist trends, Russian literature abroad. Students taking the course for Russian major credit will be assigned outside work in Russian.

**RAE 395 INDEPENDENT WORK IN RUSSIAN.**
Students who have the proper qualifications may undertake a special problem in reading and research. May be repeated to a maximum of six credits. (Recommended.)

**RAE 400G SEMINAR ON SPECIAL TOPICS IN RUSSIAN.**
Detailed investigation of a given topic, author or theme. Research to be conducted at least in part using Russian materials. Subject will be announced prior to preregistration. May be repeated to a maximum of six credits.

**RAE 410 STRUCTURE AND STYLISTICS OF RUSSIAN.**
A concise structural study of Russian grammar combined with readings illustrating the relationship between grammar and style in Russian prose and verse. Attention is also given to techniques and elements of formal textual analysis. Prereq: Third year knowledge of Russian.

**RAE 411 STRUCTURE AND STYLISTICS OF RUSSIAN.**
A continuation of RAE 410. Prereq: RAE 410 or equivalent. (Recommended.)

**RAE 420 RUSSIAN TRANSLATION.**
Translation of unadapted texts from Russian to English, theory of translation, practice translation of Russian texts of various kinds, both technical and literary, focus on specific stylistic requirements, translation of short texts from English to Russian, introduction to oral interpretation. Prereq: RAE 303-304 or equivalent.

**RAE 430G BUSINESS RUSSIAN.**
Development of written and oral skills in Russian needed to conduct business activities in Russian-speaking areas of the former Soviet Union using various materials from banking, advertising, law, economics and industry. Prereq: Third year knowledge of Russian.

**RAE 460G TOLSTOY (in English).**
The study of Tolstoy, his art and life. All readings, lectures, and discussions are in English. Students taking the course for Russian major credit are expected to do outside work in Russian.

**RAE 463 RUSSIAN PLAYS (in Russian).**
Reading of selected major Russian plays as a basis for perfection of language skills, involving class discussions, compositions and translation practice. Prereq: Third year knowledge of Russian or consent of instructor.

**RAE 495G ADVANCED INDEPENDENT WORK IN RUSSIAN AND EASTERN STUDIES.**
Independent research in Russian and Eastern Studies on an advanced level for undergraduate and graduate students. Students will be required to establish a written contract with the relevant faculty member describing the tasks to be completed in the course. May be repeated to a maximum of six credits, or a total of six credits of RAE 395 and 495G.
HEBREW

RAE 130 ELEMENTARY HEBREW. (4)
Coverage of Hebrew grammar designed to prepare students to use Hebrew for their particular needs and programs.

RAE 131 ELEMENTARY HEBREW. (4)
Continuation of RAE 130. Prereq: RAE 130 or consent of instructor.

RAE 230 INTERMEDIATE HEBREW. (3)
Hebrew grammar and introduction to the reading of specimens of Hebrew prose. Prereq: RAE 131 or consent of instructor.

RAE 231 INTERMEDIATE HEBREW. (3)
Readings in selected Hebrew authors. Prereq: RAE 230 or consent of instructor.

RAE 324 JEWISH THOUGHT AND CULTURE I: FROM ANCIENT ISRAEL TO THE MIDDLE AGES. (3)
A survey of Jewish intellectual and material civilization from its beginnings in ancient Israel to its efflorescence in the medieval period.

RAE 325 JEWISH THOUGHT AND CULTURE II: FROM THE EXPULSION FROM SPAIN TO THE PRESENT. (3)
A survey of Jewish intellectual and material civilization from the expulsion from Spain in 1492 to the destruction of European Jewry in the Holocaust and the re-establishment of Israel.

ARABIC

RAE 140 ELEMENTARY MODERN STANDARD ARABIC. (4)
An introduction to the standard written language of the Arab World. Initial emphasis upon the phonology and script, followed by gradual coverage of the grammar, with exercises in reading, writing, pronunciation, and vocabulary building.

RAE 141 ELEMENTARY MODERN STANDARD ARABIC. (4)
Continuation of RAE 140. Prereq: RAE 140.

RAE 240 INTERMEDIATE MODERN STANDARD ARABIC. (3)
A continuation of RAE 141, stressing comprehension of written and oral material, the ability to read Arabic aloud and to compose written material, and the ability to speak. Prereq: RAE 141.

RAE 241 INTERMEDIATE MODERN STANDARD ARABIC. (3)
A continuation of RAE 240, stressing comprehension of written and oral material, the ability to read Arabic aloud and to compose written material, and the ability to speak. Prereq: RAE 240.

OTHER DEPARTMENTAL OFFERINGS

RAE 151 BEGINNING CHINESE II. (4)
A course in second semester Chinese language. Prereq: RAE 150 or equivalent.

RAE 260 CLASSICS OF NEAR EASTERN LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION. (3)
A survey of Near Eastern literature, mainly Islamic. Some selections are chosen on the basis of their universal interest, while others demonstrate literary values and ideals with which Western readers are not ordinarily familiar. Occasional recordings and slide-illustrated lectures are included.

RAE 328 ISLAMIC CIVILIZATION I. (3)
The rise of Islam and its classical development.

RAE 330 ISLAMIC CIVILIZATION II. (3)
The Islamic world’s response to westernization and the resultant reassertion of its cultural role in the modern world.

RAE 401 SEMINAR IN RUSSIAN AND EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES (Subtitle required). (3)
Interdisciplinary seminar on a topic in Russian and East European Studies. Prereq: Junior standing.

RAE 425 TOPICS IN JUDAIC STUDIES (Subtitle required). (3)
Variable in content, this course focuses on important texts and issues in Jewish history, religion, literature, and philosophy. May be repeated to a maximum of six credits under different subtitles.

RAE 435 TOPICS IN ISLAMIC STUDIES (Subtitle required). (3)
Variable in content, this course focuses on important texts and issues in Islamic history, religion, literature, and philosophy. May be repeated to a maximum of six credits under different subtitles.
RAS 651 ADVANCED LABORATORY IN DIAGNOSTIC IMAGING PHYSICS.  
(1-3) Specialized experiments involving the use, calibration, and quality control of x-ray and other diagnostic imaging equipment, and the appropriate use of radiation detectors in diagnostic physics measurements. Laboratory, approximately 30 hours per credit. May be repeated to a maximum of three credits. Prereq: RM/PHY 472G, RAS/RM 546; and concurrent: RAS/RM 647, or equivalent, plus graduate standing in the radiation science program.

RAS 695 RESEARCH IN THE HEALTH-RELATED RADIATION SCIENCES.  
(1-4) Independent directed research on theoretical and practical problems in the health-related radiation sciences. May be repeated to a maximum of eight credits. Prereq: Graduate standing in one of the radiation-related sciences, plus consent of instructor. (Same as RM 695.)

RAS 710 RADIATION SCIENCE SEMINAR  
Subtitle required.  
(1) Topics of current interest relating to radiation and its applications in the areas of radiological medical physics and health physics. May be repeated to a maximum of four credit hours with consent of instructor. Prereq: Graduate standing in a radiation-related science.

RAS 715 ADVANCED PROBLEMS IN HEALTH-RELATED RADIATION SCIENCES.  
(1-4) Directed study and analysis of problems and their solutions, in areas of major concern to the health-related radiation sciences. May be repeated for a total of up to four semester hours. Prereq: Advanced standing with graduate radiation sciences, plus consent of instructor.

RAS 849 RADIATION SCIENCES PRACTICUM.  
(1-6) Applied practicum experiences in the radiation sciences. Laboratory, 40 hours per week equals one credit hour. Prereq: Advanced graduate standing in the radiation sciences.

RBM Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation

RBM 825 SECOND-YEAR ELECTIVE, REHABILITATION MEDICINE.  
(1-4) The student will be assigned to a faculty member and will attend inpatient rounds and staff conferences on the Spinal Cord Injury, Brain Injury or Stroke units at Cardinal Hill Hospital. Student will attend OT and PT Clinics with assigned patients; a brief discussion paper will be required on an assigned topic.

RBM 850 ACTING INTERNSHIP IN REHABILITATION MEDICINE.  
(1-6) Acting internship in Rehabilitation Medicine. May be repeated to a maximum of eight credits. Prereq: Medicine and/or surgery clerkship.

RBM 851 OUTPATIENT REHABILITATION (PHYSICAL MEDICINE).  
(4) An introduction to outpatient physical medicine and rehabilitation that encompasses primarily musculoskeletal disorders such as low back pain, chronic pain, sports medicine and amputee clinic. In addition, the medical student will be exposed to electrodiagnostic procedures and soft-tissue injection techniques. Students will be under direct supervision of a resident and an attending during clinic hours (8 a.m. - 5 p.m.) five days per week. Laboratory, 40 hours per week.

RBM 852 PEDIATRIC ORTHOPAEDIC REHABILITATION.  
(4) An introduction to pediatric rehabilitation and pediatric orthopaedics with emphasis on the total care of children with chronic neuromuscular or orthopaedic diseases, including cerebral palsy, spina bifida, and juvenile rheumatoid arthritis. Other possibilities for clinical involvement include pediatric clinics in hip disease, foot and hand problems, spine disease and pediatric prosthetics. Students will be under the direct supervision of attendings from Rehabilitation Medicine, Pediatrics, and Orthopaedic Surgery. Laboratory, 40 hours per week.

RC Rehabilitation Counseling

RC 510 ORIENTATION TO REHABILITATION RESOURCES.  
(3) A study of the breadth of agencies, programs, and services involved in the provision of rehabilitation services for persons with disabilities, including medical, educational, institutional, and community resources. Relationships among agencies, staffing patterns, funding sources, and professionals involved in providing services to individuals with disabilities are overviewed. Lecture, two hours; laboratory, two hours per week. Prereq: Twelve hours of social or behavioral sciences, or graduate standing, or consent of instructor.

RC 515 MEDICAL AND PSYCHOSOCIAL ASPECTS OF DISABILITIES I.  
(3) This course is designed to prepare rehabilitation counselors and social workers to become interpreters of medical information concerning major disabilities and to provide an understanding of the psychosocial factors encountered by the disabled. Focus will be on how these factors affect adjustment to a disability, and on professional practice with the disabled. Topics include concepts of medical and psychosocial aspects of disability which relate to conditions that impair bodily systems and/or structures due to illness or accident that result in permanent and/or chronic functional limitations. Prereq: College level courses in biology and psychology or consent of instructor. (Same as SW 515.)

RC 516 MEDICAL AND PSYCHOSOCIAL ASPECTS OF DISABILITIES II.  
(3) This course is designed to prepare rehabilitation counselors and social workers to become interpreters of medical information concerning major disabilities and to provide an understanding of the psychosocial factors encountered by the disabled. Focus will be on how these factors affect adjustment to a disability, and on professional practice with the disabled. Topics include concepts of medical and psychosocial aspects of disability which relate to conditions that impair bodily systems and/or structures due to illness or accident that result in permanent and/or chronic functional limitations. Prereq: College level courses in biology and psychology or consent of instructor. (Same as SW 516.)

RC 520 PRINCIPLES OF REHABILITATION COUNSELING.  
(3) A comprehensive introduction to rehabilitation as a human service system in modern America. Philosophical, historical, legislative, and organizational structures; rehabilitation programs and related specialties; referral and delivery systems; the rehabilitation process; and professional issues and ethics. Prereq: Twelve hours of social or behavioral science, or graduate standing, or consent of instructor.

RC 530 CULTURAL DIVERSITY IN REHABILITATION COUNSELING.  
(2) This course is designed to assist students to develop an understanding of factors which relate to race/ethnicity, gender, disability, age, and sexual orientation as these concern participation and successful completion of rehabilitation programs. Emphasis is placed on addressing cultural myths and stereotypes. Case studies and illustrations for counseling persons from culturally diverse backgrounds will be presented. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

RC 540 CHEMICAL DEPENDENCY IN REHABILITATION COUNSELING.  
(3) This course is designed to provide students with information about the effects of alcohol and other drug usage. Implications for rehabilitation counseling will be presented. Content will include an overview of theories, models of substance abuse, evaluation and assessment, and case management. Issues pertaining to gender, age, ethnicity, family prenatal exposure, dual diagnosis, and adult children of substance abusers will be addressed. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

RC 546 TRANSDISCIPLINARY SERVICES FOR STUDENTS WITH MULTIPLE DISABILITIES.  
(3) This course will focus on the philosophical issues related to teaching students with deaf-blindness and other multiple disabilities. Professionals will discuss pertinent information related to planning for this population of students, particularly in the areas of communication, physical management, health, sensory input, and vitality. Students will utilize information obtained to plan for a student with deaf-blindness or other multiple disabilities. Strategies presented for planning will include transdisciplinary assessment, person-centered planing, and activity-based instruction. Prereq: EDS 375 or EDS 600 or consent of instructor. (Same as EDS 546.)
RC 547 COLLABORATION AND INCLUSION IN SCHOOL AND COMMUNITY SETTING. (3)
This course will focus on inclusion of students with moderate to severe disabilities in all aspects of school and community life, with special consideration given to the individual student planning variables that must be addressed in meeting the needs of each school-age student and for preparing students to function as fully and independently in their communities as possible. The course is designed to meet the needs of those pursuing certification in Moderate and Severe Disabilities and pursuing degrees in Elementary and Secondary Education, Vocational Rehabilitation, School Psychology, Social Work, Physical Therapy, Communication Disorders, and related disciplines. Prereq: Consent of instructor. (Same as EDS 547.)

RC 558 SPECIAL TOPICS IN REHABILITATION COUNSELING. (1-3)
Study of a selected topic within the field of rehabilitation. Topic to be chosen annually in accordance with student needs and interests. May be repeated to a maximum of six credits. (Same as EDS 558.)

RC 610 CASE MANAGEMENT IN REHABILITATION COUNSELING. (3)
Development of rehabilitation counseling skills and techniques. Understanding of behavior, and implementation of appropriate intervention strategies for facilitating persons with disabilities through the rehabilitation process. Case management techniques, ethics, consultation strategies, and specialized counseling skills development. Prereq: EDP 652 and RC 520 or consent of instructor.

RC 620 VOCATIONAL EVALUATION AND WORK ADJUSTMENT FOR THE SEVERELY DISABLED. (3)
Methods and techniques used in determining and enhancing the vocational potential of persons with disabilities. Commercial evaluation systems, work adjustment techniques, personal adjustment training, the role of evaluation in rehabilitation. Laboratory experience will include administration and interpretation of vocational tests. Lecture: two hours; laboratory: two hours per week. Prereq: A vocational theories course and RC 520 or consent of instructor.

RC 630 PLACEMENT SERVICES AND TECHNIQUES IN REHABILITATION COUNSELING. (3)
Development of skills for placement of persons with disabilities into a variety of settings—competitive employment, supported employment, independent living, philosophy of placement, preplacement analysis, client readiness techniques, job development, job engineering, employer attitudes, business rehabilitation, and social security disability. Occupation information and its use in the placement process. Labor market analysis and procedures for analyzing client residual and transferable work skills. Procedures for employability skills development. Prereq: A vocational theories course and RC 520 or 620 or consent of instructor.

RC 640 REHABILITATION IN BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY. (3)
This course is designed to provide students with a comprehensive knowledge of rehabilitation in business environments. Skills to develop a professional working relationship between the rehabilitation professional, employers, the insurance industry, and other professionals will be taught. A thorough overview of worker compensation, relationship between the rehabilitation professional, employers, the insurance industry, and other professionals will be taught. A thorough overview of worker compensation, the relationship between the rehabilitation professional, employers, the insurance industry, and related disciplines will be provided. Prereq: Twelve hours of study in rehabilitation counseling or consent of instructor.

RC 650 REHABILITATION COUNSELING THEORY AND PRACTICE I. (3)
This is a two semester sequence course. This sequence is designed to provide an overview of theories of counseling and how they can be applied in a rehabilitation counseling context with regard to persons with disabilities. A goal of this course is to acquire knowledge about theoretical orientations and to integrate theory with practice. Emphasis will be on helping students clarify beliefs, values, and personal style, and connecting those to the beliefs and values of the various theories. Emphasis will be on helping to recognize culture, class, and gender components, as well as identifying commonalities across theories as these relate to rehabilitation counseling. A goal is to develop rehabilitation counselors who function as reflective decision makers. Prereq: Admission to the rehabilitation counseling program or consent of instructor.

RC 660 REHABILITATION COUNSELING THEORY AND PRACTICE II. (3)
This is a two semester sequence course. This sequence is designed to provide an integration of techniques of counseling which are derived from theories of counseling and how they can be applied in a rehabilitation counseling context with regard to persons with disabilities. A goal of this course is to integrate theory with practice. The emphasis in this second course will be on the application of counseling theory to rehabilitation counseling practice with persons who have disabilities. Counseling techniques will be taught in the context of rehabilitation settings. A primary objective is to develop rehabilitation counselors who function as reflective decision makers. Prereq: RC 650 or consent of instructor.

RC 710 PRACTICUM IN REHABILITATION COUNSELING. (3)
Learning experiences under faculty supervision in a community-based or state rehabilitation agency. Application of rehabilitation counseling methods, techniques, and vocational knowledge in working with persons with disabilities. Lecture, two hours; laboratory, 14 hours per week. May be repeated to a maximum of six credits with consent of instructor. Prereq: A minimum of 12 graduate hours in rehabilitation counseling and consent of instructor.

RC 720 INTERNSHIP IN REHABILITATION COUNSELING. (3, 6, 9)
Advanced learning experiences in a rehabilitation setting or agency. Lecture, two hours; laboratory, 14, 28 or 42 hours per week. May be repeated once for a maximum of nine credits. Prereq: A minimum of successful completion of one year in the Rehabilitation Counseling Program and RC 710 and consent of instructor.

RC 740 ADMINISTRATION, SUPERVISION AND PROGRAM EVALUATION IN REHABILITATION COUNSELING. (1-3)
Administrative and supervisory aspects of rehabilitation service delivery. Administration, clinical and technical supervision, staffing, and organizational structure(s) of the rehabilitation service delivery system (state, local, and federal). Research, program evaluation, political and ethical aspects of rehabilitation administration and supervision are overviewed. Prereq: A minimum of 12 graduate hours in rehabilitation counseling or consent of instructor.

RC 750 REHABILITATION RESEARCH. (1-3)
Application of basic research principles to the field of rehabilitation. Specific focus on client characteristics, constructs of disability, rehabilitation outcomes, counselor-client variables, and rehabilitation service components. Rehabilitation research and utilization projects, research funding and related grant mechanisms. Prereq: A basic research course and RC 520 or consent of instructor.

RC 760 CONTEMPORARY PRACTICES IN REHABILITATION. (1-3)
Contemporary practices including supported employment, independent living, engineering and technology, family matters, client rights, ethical practices, cultural diversity, aging, and present and future trends in the field of rehabilitation. Analysis of legislation, value systems, political and economic fluctuations and research. Prereq: A minimum of 12 graduate hours in rehabilitation counseling or consent of instructor.

RC 782 DIRECTED INDEPENDENT STUDY. (1-3)
Study of an individually selected topic relevant to a student’s academic development. May be repeated to a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Consent of instructor.

RM Radiation Medicine

RM 472G INTERACTION OF RADIATION WITH MATTER. (3)
Basic aspects of the interaction of ionizing radiation with matter. Bohr atom, atomic spectra, radioactivity, energetics of decay. Sources of radiation, penetration of charged particles, electromagnetic radiation, and neutrons through matter; excitation and ionization processes; selected nuclear reactions; basic radiation detection and dosimetry. Prereq: PHY 213 or 232; MA 114 (may be taken concurrently); or equivalent. (Same as PHY 472G.)

RM 545 RADIATION HAZARDS AND PROTECTION. (3)
An analysis of common radiation hazards encountered in medicine, research, industry, and the environment. Regulations and procedures for the safe use of ionizing and non-ionizing radiations. Lecture, two hours; laboratory, two and one-half hours. Prereq: PHY/RM 472G or consent of instructor. (Same as PHY/RAS 545.)

RM 546 GENERAL MEDICAL RADIOLOGICAL PHYSICS. (3)
The uses and dosimetric aspects of radiation in medicine will be analyzed, including many basic applications in the fields of diagnostic radiology physics, therapy physics, and nuclear medical physics. Prereq: or concur: RM/PHY 472G or consent of instructor. (Same as PHY/RAS 546.)
RM 601 ADVANCED RADIATION DOSIMETRY. (2)

RM 647 PHYSICS OF DIAGNOSTIC IMAGING I. (3)
Specialized and advanced topics in diagnostic imaging, including modulation transfer function analysis, image processing algorithms, acceptance testing, CT, NMR, ultrasound, etc. Prereq: PHY/RM/RAS 546 or consent of instructor. (Same as RAS 647.)

RM 648 PHYSICS OF DIAGNOSTIC IMAGING II. (3)
A continuation of RAS/RM 647. Specialized and advanced topics in nuclear medicine imaging physics, including positron emission tomographic procedures, emerging new modalities, and quality control. Prereq: RM/RAS 647 or consent of instructor. (Same as RAS 648.)

RM 649 PHYSICS OF RADIATION THERAPY. (3)
Specialized external beam and brachytherapy treatment planning; advanced Bragg-Gray cavity applications, including Nigas and TG-21; calibration, acceptance testing, and quality control of therapy physics equipment. Prereq: RAS/RM/PHY 546 and RAS/RM 601, or consent of instructor. (Same as RAS 649.)

RM 660 GRADUATE PRACTICUM IN RADIATION MEDICINE. (1-6)
Applied field work at the graduate level in the sciences relating to radiation medicine. May be repeated to a maximum of six credits. Prereq: Graduate standing in the biophysics or medical sciences, plus consent of instructor.

RM 695 RESEARCH IN THE HEALTH-RELATED RADIATION SCIENCES. (1-4)
Independent directed research on theoretical and practical problems in the health-related radiation sciences. May be repeated to a maximum of eight credits. Prereq: Graduate standing in one of the radiation-related sciences, plus consent of instructor. (Same as RAS 695.)

RM 740 MAMMALIAN RADIATION BIOLOGY. (2)
The physical and biological sequelae of radiation effects will be discussed emphasizing human and mammalian responses and radiation health. Emphasis will be for health and medical workers. Prereq: Consent of instructor; BIO/RM 540 or RM 546 or equivalent background. (Same as BIO 740.)

RM 825 SECOND-YEAR ELECTIVE, RADIATION MEDICINE. (1-4)
With the advice and approval of the student director, the second-year student may choose approved electives offered by the Department of Radiation Medicine. The intent is to provide the student an opportunity for exploration and study in an area which supplements and/or complements required course work in the second-year curriculum. Pass-fail only. Prereq: Admission to second-year medical curriculum and approval of advisor.

RM 842 RADIATION ONCOLOGY. (1)
Use of radiation therapy in clinical treatment of malignancy. Staging, histology, spread, treatment techniques, acute and late effects of radiation therapy. Prereq: RM 740 and an introductory anatomy course, or equivalent, and consent of instructor.

RM 848 PRACTICUM IN BRACHYTHERAPY PHYSICS. (1-3)
This course offers practical training in the clinical use of therapy physics and physical principles in brachytherapy. May be repeated to a maximum of three credits. Laboratory: 40 hours per week. Prereq: RM/PHS 649, or equivalent, and consent of instructional staff.

RM 849 PRACTICUM IN EXTERNAL BEAM THERAPY PHYSICS. (1-6)
This course offers practical training in the professional use of therapy physics in external beam radiation therapy. May be repeated to a maximum of six credits. Laboratory: 40 hours per week. Prereq: RM/PHS 649, or equivalent, and consent of instructor.

RM 850-899 FOURTH-YEAR ELECTIVE FOR MEDICAL STUDENTS. (1-6)
With the advice and approval of the faculty adviser and the Student Progress and Promotions Committee, the fourth-year student may choose approved electives offered by the various departments in the College of Medicine. The intent is to provide the student an opportunity to develop his fund of knowledge and clinical experience. Prereq: Admission to the fourth year, College of Medicine and/or permission of the Student Progress and Promotions Committee.

Approved electives:
RM 850 RADIATION ONCOLOGY
RM 852 RESEARCH IN RADIATION MEDICINE

RS 130 INTRODUCTION TO COMPARATIVE RELIGION. (3)
Comparative study of major world and selected regional religions with emphasis on analysis of belief, ritual, artistic expression and social organization. Eastern and Western religions are considered. (Same as ANT 130.)

RSD Restorative Dentistry

RSD 810 FUNDAMENTALS OF OPERATIVE DENTISTRY I. (2)
This lecture course in operative dentistry is designed to provide a beginning student with basic knowledge about cavity preparation and restorative techniques for amalgam and resin composite. This course, together with a complementary laboratory course, RSD 814, is directed at preparing the student with knowledge and skills in the diagnosis and treatment of carious lesions necessary for patient care in operative dentistry. Prereq: RSD 812, or consent of course director; coreq: RSD 814.

RSD 812 PRINCIPLES OF DENTAL ANATOMY, MORPHOLOGY AND OCCLUSION. (6)
This introductory course is designed to provide the student with necessary knowledge and skills in dental anatomy, basic dental occlusion for all succeeding courses in preclinical and clinical dentistry. This includes a detailed study of individual teeth, the relationship of dental form and function, mandibular movement and the basic introduction and use of the dental articulator. Lectures and laboratory experiences related to dental biomaterials are included as needed. Lecture, 45 hours; laboratory 99 hours. Prereq: Approval of the dean and/or his designee for academic affairs and the consent of the course director.

RSD 814 PRECLINICAL OPERATIVE DENTISTRY I. (2)
This first-year preclinical laboratory course in operative dentistry is designed to provide a beginning student with basic skills for cavity preparation and restorative techniques for amalgam and resin composite. This course, together with the complementary lecture series course, RSD 810, is directed at preparing the student with knowledge and skills necessary for patient care in operative dentistry. Laboratory 69 hours. Prereq: RSD 812, RSD 810 as co-requisite, or consent of instructor.

RSD 816 ESTHETIC DENTISTRY I. (1)
This lecture course is designed to provide a beginning student the basic principles of cavity preparation and restoration with esthetic dental materials. Materials include resin composite, resin inomer and glass inomer. This course, together with the complementary laboratory course, RSD 818, is directed at preparing the student with knowledge and skills in the diagnosis and treatment of defective tooth structure associated with anterior teeth. Prereq: RSD 812, RSD 810, RSD 814 or the consent of the course director.

RSD 818 PRECLINICAL ESTHETIC DENTISTRY I. (1)
This first-year preclinical course in esthetic dentistry is designed to provide a beginning student with the basic skills for cavity preparation and restorative techniques for using tooth-colored restorative materials. This course, together with the complementary lecture series course, RSD 816, is directed at preparing the student for patient care in esthetic dentistry. Prereq: RSD 812, RSD 810, RSD 814 or consent of the course director.

RSD 821 CLINICAL RESTORATIVE DENTISTRY I. (3)
This course emphasizes clinical application of the principles taught in preclinical courses. Concepts of diagnostic and therapeutic procedures as well as preventive measures are applied in the clinic with emphasis on the demonstration of competency in rendering primary care type treatment procedures. Prereq: RSD 814; coreq: RSD 824.

RSD 822 PRINCIPLES OF DENTAL OCCLUSION AND ARTICULATION. (3)
This course is directed toward the examination, diagnosis, treatment planning and treatment of various occlusal problems. The student will learn the skills needed to analyze the dental occlusion of patients and to plan successful occlusal therapy including restorative procedures and fixed prosthodontic treatment. The course will concentrate on developing technical skills and learning assessment criteria related to mounted study casts, occlusal examination and analysis, selective occlusal adjustment, diagnostic prewaxing and planning, and the fabrication of a muscle relaxation occlusal splint. Lecture, 23 hours; laboratory, 27 hours; clinic, 27 hours. Prereq: BDS 815, RSD 812, or with approval of the course director.
RSD 823 PRECLINICAL RESTORATIVE DENTISTRY II. (1)
This is a didactic course with emphasis on the basic knowledge required for tooth preparation and indirect single tooth dental restoration. The materials science and correct manipulation of dental stones, alloys and luting agents are emphasized. Prereq: RSD 812, RSD 810, RSD 814, RSD 816, or consent of instructor.

*RSD 824 PRECLINICAL RESTORATIVE DENTISTRY II. (2)
This preclinical course places emphasis on dental hard tissue surgery and on their restoration to meet the biological needs of the patient. Tooth preparation and extracoronal restorations are performed on manikins and extracted teeth. The materials science and correct manipulation of investments, alloys and cements used to make case restorations are emphasized. Knowledge gained in dental morphology and occlusion is applied in the course. Laboratory: 54 hours. Prereq: RSD 812, RSD 814, RSD 818; concur: RSD 823, or consent of instructor.

RSD 825 PRECLINICAL RESTORATIVE DENTISTRY II. (1)
This course is a continuation of RSD 823 with emphasis on single tooth indirect intracoronal restorations and restorations of the endodontically treated tooth. Prereq: RSD 823.

RSD 826 PRECLINICAL DENTISTRY II LABORATORY. (2)
This is a preclinical course with emphasis on dental hard tissue surgery and restorative procedures for single tooth indirect restorations. Clinical simulation procedures are performed on manikins and extracted teeth. Prereq: RSD 823, RSD 824, or consent of course instructor. Coreq: RSD 825.

*RSD 827 DENTAL BIOMATERIALS. (2)
In this course, the materials science, proper manipulation and biocompatibility of a wide variety of dental biomaterials are examined. The durability and biocompatibility of similarly utilized materials are compared. Diagnosis of the causes of clinical materials-related failures is emphasized. Lecture, 40 hours. Prereq: PRO 820 and RSD 824 or consent of course director.

*RSD 830 PRINCIPLES OF FIXED PROSTHODONTICS. (3)
This course is a lecture series concerning diagnosis and treatment planning for fixed prosthodontics care and the principles of providing that care. The relationship of tooth restoration and replacements to occlusion, periodontics, orthodontics and removable prosthodontics in both treatment planning and treatment is emphasized. Lecture, 45 hours. Prereq: RSD 823, RSD 821, RSD 822, RSD 824; or consent of course director.

RSD 831 CLINICAL RESTORATIVE DENTISTRY II. (4)
A continuation of RSD 821 as well as some clinical application of principles taught in RSD 824. The emphasis continues to be on the delivery of primary care type treatment with increasing competency and proficiency. Some emphasis is directed toward elementary experiences in rehabilitative type treatment procedures and occlusal dysfunctions. Clinic, 120 hours. Prereq: RSD 821 and RSD 824; coreq: RSD 830 and RSD 834.

RSD 834 PRECLINICAL RESTORATIVE DENTISTRY III. (3)
This is a preclinical course with emphasis on dental hard tissue surgery and restorative procedures for anterior and posterior fixed prosthodontics. A preventive orientation is stressed as theory is applied in practice using manikins. Knowledge gained in RSD 822 and RSD 824 is applied to more extensive restorations. Lecture, 10 hours; laboratory, 78 hours. Prereq: RSD 821 and RSD 824.

RSD 840 RESTORATIVE DENTISTRY UPDATE. (1)
Students are provided current information on advanced restorative dentistry clinical procedures and materials. Emphasis will be given to diagnosis, treatment planning and treatment of the complex restorative dentistry patient. The format of the course will be “clinical case presentation.” Prereq: RSD 830 and RSD 834.

RSD 841 CLINICAL RESTORATIVE DENTISTRY III. (3)
As the final phase in the undergraduate clinical continuum, this course continues to emphasize primary care concepts and proficiency. In addition, more complicated rehabilitative type care and occlusal dysfunction problems are encountered by the student under faculty supervision. Clinic, 145 hours. Prereq: RSD 830, RSD 831 and RSD 834.

RSD 850 RESTORATIVE DENTISTRY ELECTIVE. (1-10)
Elective courses offered by the Department of Restorative Dentistry provide opportunities for further study of or experience in various aspects of restorative dentistry. Topics may include occlusion in oral reconstruction, philosophies of occlusion, complex restorative dentistry, dental ceramics and esthetics, and dental physical sciences. Hours variable, ranging from a minimum of 16 hours lecture/discussion to a maximum of 10 weeks clinical experience. May be repeated to a maximum of 10 credits. Prereq: The minimum year in dental school and any course prerequisites will be announced for each topic.

RSD 850 RESTORATIVE DENTISTRY UPDATE. (1)
This course introduces the student to the use of compacted gold as a restorative material. The restoration of Class III and Class V lesions is performed in the laboratory. Students are required to purchase gold they use in the course. Note: scheduling for this course will be outside of regularly scheduled class/clinic time. Prereq: RSD 824, third year standing.

RSD 880 COMPACTED GOLD RESTORATIONS. (1)
This course will be outside of regularly scheduled class/clinic time. Prereq: RSD 824, fourth year standing.

RSD 881 ADVANCED FIXED PROSTHODONTICS. (1)
This course is a continuation of Principles of Fixed Prosthodontics (RSD 830). Primarily, this course will consist of a review of topics presented in RSD 830 discussed in greater depth and detail. Examples are cosmetic dentistry and complex fixed prosthodontics. Secondly, more advanced material will be presented such as prosthodontic problem solving, and extensive reconstruction on telescopic crowns. The goal of the course is to provide the prosthodontic knowledge base and to ultimately develop a greater clinical efficiency in fixed prosthodontics. Note: scheduling for this course will be outside of regularly scheduled clinic/class time. Prereq: RSD 830, 4th year standing.