# University of Kentucky Research Enterprise 

Status<br>Priorities<br>Investments

It's still not recovering

## FEDERAL RESEARCH ENVIRONMENT

# Total higher education research expenditures were $\$ 65.8$ billion in FY12*; more than $60 \%$ was funded by the federal government 

Higher Education
Total Research \& Development Expenditures, FY12* By Source of Funds
$100 \%=\$ 65.8$ billion


# Just over half of the federal component is funded by Health and Human Services, of which NIH is the biggest contributor 

## Higher Education

Federal Research \& Development Expenditures, FY12*
By Federal Agency
$100 \%=\$ 40.1$ billion


## And the prospect is that funding will not exceed a flat line in even the best-case scenario

## Federal Nondefense R\&D Under Various Scenarios

billions of constant 2014 dollars


How we are positioned nationally

## UK'S CURRENT RESEARCH PORTFOLIO

# At UK, of the total FY14 Sponsored Program expenditures of \$255 million, 70\% (\$177 million) was classified as research 

Total Sponsored Program Expenditures, FY14


## UK's research is sponsored predominantly by federal agencies

## Total Sponsored Research Expenditures, FY14

By Sponsor Type
$100 \%=\$ 177$ million


The College of Medicine is the largest college in research followed by Engineering and large research centers

## Total Sponsored Research Expenditures, FY14

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { By College } \\
100 \%=\$ 177 \text { million }
\end{gathered}
$$


$\square$ Medicine
■ Engineering
■ Large Research Centers

- Arts \& Sciences
- Ag, Food, Environ
- Pharmacy
- Public Health
- All Other
- Nursing

■ Dentistry

The biggest of the top 15 departments/centers, by FY14 research expenditures, are multidisciplinary research centers

Highest Volume Research Units, FY14


## HOW DO WE COMPARE WITH PEERS

## While UK's research volume has grown since 2004, its national

 ranking has declinedUK Research \& Development Expenditures and Rank 2004-2012*


## At the same time, the R\&D spend of many aspirational research university peers has increased substantially

## National R\&D Expenditure for UK vs Benchmarks 2004-2012*



* Latest year available

Sources: 2004 to 2011 - NSF/National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey Table 13

## In this competitive environment, UK's national rankings show it situated toward the bottom of a set of benchmark institutions

Higher Education R\&D Rankings - UK vs Benchmarks

| Institution | FY04 <br> Research $\$$ <br> (millions) | FY04 <br> Higher Ed <br> R\&D Rank | FY12 <br> Research $\$$ <br> (millions) | FY12 <br> Higher Ed <br> R\&D Rank |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| University of North Carolina | $\$ 417$ | 30 | $\$ 885$ | 11 |
| Michigan State University | $\$ 325$ | 39 | $\$ 507$ | 36 |
| University of Utah | $\$ 232$ | 63 | $\$ 430$ | 50 |
| University of Virginia | $\$ 229$ | 67 | $\$ 383$ | 59 |
| University of Kentucky | $\$ 298$ | 50 | $\$ 361$ | 64 |
| University of Kansas | $\$ 181$ | 83 | $\$ 286$ | 75 |
| University of Missouri | $\$ 218$ | 69 | $\$ 240$ | 88 |

## UK RESEARCH IMPERATIVE

## UK must be the research university for Kentucky...

- Make thoughtful strategic decisions on our research investments
- Focus on solving Kentucky's biggest and most complex problems
- Invest in areas of strength that support this mission
- Continue to develop and enable the multidisciplinary teams it takes to tackle these problems

> ...Only UK has the strength and the breadth of programs to do this for our state

| Rank | Name - School of Medicine | NIH Funding (in millions) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 29 | Northwestern U at Chicago | \$169 |
| 30 | Case Western Reserve U | \$165 |
| 31 | U of Chicago | \$160 |
| 32 | Albert Einstein College of Medicine | \$156 |
| 33 | U of Iowa | \$147 |
| 34 | UT Southwestern Medical Center | \$146 |
| 35 | U of Maryland Baltimore | \$141 |
| 36 | U of Rochester | \$140 |
| 37 | U of Utah | \$134 |
| 38 | U of Illinois | \$131 |
| 39 | U of Massachusetts Medical School Worcester | \$129 |
| 40 | Ohio State U | \$128 |
| 41 | U of California Irvine | \$126 |
| 42 | U of Florida | \$123 |
| 43 | Weill Medical College of Cornell U | \$112 |
| 44 | U of Virginia | \$110 |
| 45 | Indiana U-Purdue U at Indianapolis | \$106 |
| 46 | U of Miami School of Medicine | \$104 |
| 47 | Boston U Medical Campus | \$102 |
| 48 | Medical College of Wisconsin | \$89 |
| 49 | Wake Forest U Health Sciences | \$84 |
| 50 | Cleveland Clinic Lerner Com-CWRU | \$82 |
| 51 | Dartmouth College | \$82 |
| 52 | U of Texas Health Science Center Houston | \$79 |
| 53 | Medical U of South Carolina | \$78 |
| 54 | Virginia Commonwealth U | \$77 |
| 55 | U of Texas Medical BR Galveston | \$76 |
| 56 | U of Kentucky | \$76 |

# UK HealthCare impact <br> on research 

## NIH FUNDING

\$76.4M Current amount

+ 9.6M Recent grant awards
~ \$86.0M Total


## Positive Indicators

$\checkmark$ National Science Foundation EPSCor Award: \$24M

- Investing \$15.5M in UK's research infrastructure
$\checkmark$ Mark Williams - PCORI grant Effectiveness in Transitional Care
- A $\$ 15 \mathrm{M}$ contract over three years with $\$ 6 \mathrm{M}$ coming to UK
$\checkmark$ Wayne Sanderson - NIOSH grant Central Appalachian Region Educational Research Center
- \$990K awarded


## KENTUCKY TRIFECTA CME EVENT

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 25 at 8:00 A.M.
Biopharm Complex, Room 124
789 South Limestone Street, Lexington
The College of Medicine has a "trifecta" of national federal funding. We are one of 22 medical centers in the United States that:

- earned Clinical and Translational Science Award
- received NCI designation for our Cancer Center, and
- have a tederally funded Alzheimer's Disease Center

Experts will discuss the importance of this "trifecta."


To register, please follow this link: https://mednet.mc.uky.edu/alumniweekend/register.aspx or contact Kristin Shattuck at kristin.shattuck@uky.edu; 859-323-5834.

How do we do this?

# WE NEED TO FOCUS INVESTMENTSPEOPLE, FACILITIES AND INFRASTRUCTURE 

## Other institutions are making sharp, competitive moves. Some examples:

The University of Southern California recruited Drs. Arthur Toga and Paul Thompson plus their 100+ person scientific team running the Lab of Neuro Imaging at UCLA (\$12M annual budget). U/Penn was rumored to be courting them as well.

For its Knight Cancer Institute, Oregon Health \& Science University recruited Dr. Charles Blanke from The University of British Columbia ( $\$ 40 \mathrm{M}$ in funding). OHSU is in securing $\$ 500 \mathrm{M}$ in donations to match \$500M put up by Phil Knight of Nike.

MD Anderson recruited Dr. Ronald DePinho from Dana Farber Cancer Institute as President of MD Anderson's Cancer Center. A 55-person team, and their funding, followed him to Houston.

CHLA recruited Dr. Bradley Peterson from Columbia University Dana Farber Cancer Institute as inaugural director of the Institute for the Developing Mind. He brought 18-20 researchers and their funding.

## Additional examples include:

The University of Florida has created a plan to rise to national "preeminence" by recruiting top talent for its research strategy. It is backed by state funding and almost $\$ 1 \mathrm{~B}$ in private fundraising.

Since its inception, the University of Utah's USTAR has attracted 50 leading researchers from MIT, Harvard University, UCLA, Case Western, University of Arizona, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, and other top research institutions

Northeastern University is planning to build a state-of-the-art, 220,000 square foot, Science and Engineering research building scheduled to open in 2016. This facility will provide space for Northeastern's ongoing faculty hiring initiative.

## And UK itself has engaged in such competitive moves



- Recruited Dr. Mark Evers from the University of Texas Medical Branch along with many colleagues from his laboratory
- Dr. Evers leads the Markey Cancer Center, which under his leadership has become the only NCIdesignated Cancer Center in Kentucky

Fulfilling our land grant mission by solving Kentucky's most complex and intractable problems is what excites and motivates our best researchers

## These investments pay across campus...



- Recruited Dr. Kunlei Liu from the Babcock \& Wilcox Company along with with a $\$ 1.5$ million investment from EON-US (now LGE/KU) to start carbon capture program for coal fired power plants.
- Dr. Liu founded industrial consortium (CMRG) in 2008, receiving $\$ 1.8$ million annually in support.
- Dr. Liu has built a group of 39 researchers, including 6 coop students, and $\$ 28$ million in active grants.

Centers, organized around multidisciplinary teams, are large and growing


College of Medicine data reveal the power of multidisciplinary teams in generating high levels of research funding per square foot

| COM Department/Center/Team | Res $\$ /$ Ft $^{2}$ |
| ---: | :---: |
| Center on Aging | 363 |
| Toxicology | 318 |
| Nutritional Sciences | 241 |
| Anatomy \& Neurobiology | 227 |
| Physiology | 211 |
| Markey Cancer Center | 166 |
| Microbiology \& Immunology | 138 |
| Internal medicine | 102 |

$\square$ Multidisciplinary Centers/Teams

The Markey Cancer Center underscores the strategic point. This rapidly growing center holds some space in reserve to accommodate expected increases in research activity.

The CAER, which is on a steep growth curve, also demonstrates the strong correlation between space and research volume

Space Increments vs Research Expenditures

\% Increase in Space vs Research Expenditures


## Quality of Space Matters



Current College of Medicine space $=253,654$ sq. ft.

- $41 \%$ of space was built between 1931 and 1979
- $26 \%$ was built between 1980 and 2002
- $33 \%$ was built between 2003 and 2009


## Research Buildings Facility Condition

- University of Kentucky Lexington Campus

- What clearly-defined focus areas for UK research will enable us to address the needs of the Commonwealth, build on our strengths, and achieve distinctiveness relative to our peers?
- What resource commitments will be needed to grow our capabilities and relative position in our designated focus areas?
- What implementation approaches are necessary to ensure the enduring progress of our research enterprise?

> Successfully bring all of these components together CENTER OF BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH EXCELLENCE ON OBESITY AND CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES

