

Democratic versus Authoritarian Coups:

The Influence of External Actors on States' Post-coup Political Trajectories

Appendix

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Appendix Table 1. Influence of External Signals on Post-coup Democracy Levels, 1951-2005; full models

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4	Model 5	
					<u>selection</u>	<u>outcome</u>
Intl signals, all		0.042* (0.019)				
Intl signals, states			0.038* (0.019)			
Intl signals, IOs			0.021 (0.032)	0.025 (0.031)		0.013 (0.029)
Intl signals, democracies				0.040* (0.020)		0.044* (0.021)
Intl signals, non-dems				0.000 (0.017)		0.001 (0.025)
Pre-coup signals, all		0.012 (0.013)				
Pre-coup signals, states			0.010 (0.012)			
Pre-coup signals, IOs			0.021 (0.018)	0.016 (0.018)	-0.027 (0.022)	
Pre-coup signals, dems				-0.004 (0.012)	0.005 (0.014)	
Pre-coup signals, nondems				0.011 (0.013)	-0.022 (0.014)	
GDP/capita, ln	0.056+ (0.029)	0.049+ (0.025)	0.050+ (0.026)	0.046+ (0.026)	-0.138** (0.047)	0.075 (0.054)
Cold War	-0.180* (0.074)	-0.246** (0.084)	-0.260** (0.086)	-0.274** (0.091)	0.212* (0.106)	-0.290** (0.107)
Domestic protests	0.010 (0.025)	0.013 (0.024)	0.013 (0.025)	0.014 (0.025)	0.403** (0.081)	0.007 (0.027)
Pre-coup trade					-0.025 (0.024)	
Pre-coup junta					0.252** (0.087)	
Pre-coup dem					-1.278** (0.276)	
Asia	-0.201 (0.272)	-0.321 (0.236)	-0.351 (0.260)	-0.393 (0.261)	0.157 (0.254)	-0.345 (0.309)
Americas	-0.376 (0.250)	-0.514* (0.221)	-0.534* (0.248)	-0.564* (0.246)	0.717** (0.232)	-0.634* (0.280)
Africa	-0.289 (0.269)	-0.458+ (0.242)	-0.482+ (0.264)	-0.522+ (0.262)	0.457+ (0.242)	-0.525+ (0.296)
Middle East	-0.428 (0.257)	-0.564* (0.223)	-0.608* (0.250)	-0.634* (0.252)	0.446+ (0.237)	-0.653* (0.283)
Neighbor democracy	0.051+ (0.027)	0.026 (0.034)	0.022 (0.034)	0.024 (0.034)		0.032 (0.049)
Constant	-0.315 (0.368)	-0.068 (0.335)	-0.031 (0.352)	0.046 (0.351)	-1.073* (0.428)	0.197 (0.524)
Observations	192	180	180	180		7,029
States	64	63	63	63		164
R-squared, Rho	0.097	0.120	0.128	0.133		-0.346
F, Chi2	3.824***	4.412***	3.521***	3.616***		23.15*

Note: †Values in selection model are pre-coup values, t-1. Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses. ***p<0.01, *p<0.05, +p<0.1 (two-tailed).

Appendix Table 2. Influence of External Signals on Post-coup Democracy Levels, 1951-2005; Alternative Measure for Coups

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Intl signals, all		0.041* (0.019)		
Intl signals, states			0.042* (0.019)	
Intl signals, IOs			0.021 (0.033)	0.025 (0.032)
Intl signals, democracies				0.046* (0.021)
Intl signals, non-dems				-0.002 (0.018)
Pre-coup signals, all		0.017 (0.014)		
Pre-coup signals, states			0.017 (0.014)	
Pre-coup signals, IOs			0.022 (0.018)	0.017 (0.017)
Pre-coup signals, dems				0.001 (0.012)
Pre-coup signals, nondems				0.014 (0.014)
GDP/capita, ln	0.052 (0.032)	0.058* (0.027)	0.058* (0.029)	0.051+ (0.029)
Cold War	-0.205* (0.084)	-0.242* (0.099)	-0.254* (0.100)	-0.263* (0.105)
Neighbor democracy	0.044 (0.029)	-0.012 (0.051)	-0.022 (0.048)	-0.020 (0.049)
Domestic protests	-0.009 (0.036)	0.005 (0.034)	0.006 (0.034)	0.010 (0.036)
Asia	-0.432 (0.307)	-0.326 (0.234)	-0.353 (0.258)	-0.394 (0.259)
Americas	-0.590* (0.291)	-0.507* (0.227)	-0.519* (0.251)	-0.550* (0.246)
Africa	-0.552+ (0.319)	-0.488+ (0.250)	-0.511+ (0.271)	-0.559* (0.268)
Middle East	-0.597* (0.295)	-0.547* (0.225)	-0.595* (0.251)	-0.625* (0.252)
Constant	-0.036 (0.443)	-0.110 (0.363)	-0.078 (0.386)	0.014 (0.387)
Observations	164	156	156	156
R-squared	0.107	0.134	0.151	0.154
Countries	62	62	62	62
F	3.350**	4.550**	3.701**	3.551**

Note: Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses. **p<0.01, *p<0.05, +p<0.1 (two-tailed).

Appendix Table 3. Influence of External Signals on Post-coup Democracy Levels, 1951-2005; Leader Reshuffle Coups Omitted

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Intl signals, all		0.052** (0.019)		
Intl signals, states			0.053** (0.017)	
Intl signals, IOs			0.017 (0.035)	0.023 (0.035)
Intl signals, democracies				0.070** (0.015)
Intl signals, non-dems				-0.023+ (0.014)
Pre-coup signals, all		0.010 (0.014)		
Pre-coup signals, states			0.006 (0.014)	
Pre-coup signals, IOs			0.022 (0.018)	0.015 (0.018)
Pre-coup signals, dems				-0.004 (0.012)
Pre-coup signals, nondems				0.004 (0.014)
GDP/capita, ln	0.027 (0.038)	0.018 (0.033)	0.021 (0.032)	0.014 (0.033)
Cold War	-0.289** (0.082)	-0.393** (0.085)	-0.393** (0.088)	-0.417** (0.087)
Neighbor democracy	0.015 (0.036)	-0.070 (0.057)	-0.071 (0.053)	-0.068 (0.053)
Domestic protests	-0.008 (0.027)	0.006 (0.027)	0.006 (0.027)	0.010 (0.026)
Asia	-0.103 (0.431)	-0.185 (0.435)	-0.251 (0.489)	-0.271 (0.464)
Americas	-0.245 (0.413)	-0.337 (0.421)	-0.386 (0.477)	-0.388 (0.450)
Africa	-0.226 (0.417)	-0.377 (0.431)	-0.435 (0.485)	-0.467 (0.460)
Middle East	-0.311 (0.420)	-0.401 (0.424)	-0.478 (0.480)	-0.485 (0.455)
Constant	-0.149 (0.507)	0.133 (0.518)	0.181 (0.563)	0.263 (0.540)
Observations	157	145	145	145
R-squared	0.113	0.152	0.166	0.186
Countries	62	61	61	61
F	2.752**	3.606**	5.120**	5.501**

Note: Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses. **p<0.01, *p<0.05, +p<0.1 (two-tailed).

Appendix Table 4. Influence of External Signals on Post-coup Democracy Levels, 1951-2005; Polity IV as an Alternative to V-Dem for the Dependent Variable

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Intl signals, all		0.041 (0.025)		
Intl signals, states			0.045+ (0.025)	
Intl signals, IOs			0.016 (0.040)	0.015 (0.039)
Intl signals, democracies				0.055* (0.025)
Intl signals, non-dems				-0.000 (0.022)
Pre-coup signals, all		0.001 (0.018)		
Pre-coup signals, states			0.001 (0.017)	
Pre-coup signals, IOs			0.003 (0.025)	-0.004 (0.024)
Pre-coup signals, dems				-0.012 (0.015)
Pre-coup signals, nondems				0.004 (0.019)
GDP/capita, ln	0.098** (0.033)	0.100** (0.038)	0.098* (0.038)	0.092* (0.039)
Cold War	-0.154 (0.100)	-0.243+ (0.122)	-0.247+ (0.127)	-0.259+ (0.133)
Neighbor democracy	0.045 (0.040)	0.012 (0.052)	0.015 (0.053)	0.019 (0.054)
Domestic protests	-0.015 (0.031)	-0.014 (0.031)	-0.013 (0.031)	-0.012 (0.031)
Asia	-0.150 (0.296)	-0.254 (0.274)	-0.291 (0.293)	-0.348 (0.309)
Americas	-0.339 (0.277)	-0.490+ (0.256)	-0.515+ (0.277)	-0.549+ (0.288)
Africa	-0.196 (0.299)	-0.369 (0.278)	-0.397 (0.294)	-0.445 (0.305)
Middle East	-0.366 (0.303)	-0.502+ (0.278)	-0.545+ (0.296)	-0.579+ (0.313)
Constant	-0.575 (0.423)	-0.344 (0.422)	-0.293 (0.432)	-0.200 (0.449)
Observations	192	180	180	180
R-squared	0.059	0.079	0.085	0.098
Countries	64	63	63	63
F	3.045**	2.818**	2.394**	2.138**

Note: Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses. **p<0.01, *p<0.05, +p<0.1 (two-tailed).

Appendix Table 5. Influence of External Signals on Post-coup Democracy Levels, 1951-2005; Polity IV and GWF as Alternatives for the Signaling Independent Variables

	Model 1 Original	Model 2 Polity	Model 3 GWF
Intl signals, IOs	0.025 (0.031)	0.027 (0.031)	0.025 (0.031)
Intl signals, democracies	0.040* (0.020)	0.045* (0.019)	0.040+ (0.020)
Intl signals, non-dems	0.000 (0.017)	-0.013 (0.017)	0.003 (0.016)
Pre-coup signals, IOs	0.016 (0.018)	0.015 (0.018)	0.017 (0.019)
Pre-coup signals, dems	-0.004 (0.012)	-0.004 (0.012)	-0.004 (0.012)
Pre-coup signals, nondems	0.011 (0.013)	0.010 (0.013)	0.011 (0.013)
GDP/capita, ln	0.046+ (0.026)	0.047+ (0.026)	0.046+ (0.026)
Cold War	-0.274** (0.091)	-0.274** (0.092)	-0.273** (0.091)
Neighbor democracy	0.024 (0.034)	0.026 (0.035)	0.024 (0.034)
Domestic protests	0.014 (0.025)	0.015 (0.025)	0.014 (0.025)
Asia	-0.393 (0.261)	-0.383 (0.258)	-0.394 (0.261)
Americas	-0.564* (0.246)	-0.562* (0.241)	-0.567* (0.247)
Africa	-0.522+ (0.262)	-0.515+ (0.258)	-0.523+ (0.263)
Middle East	-0.634* (0.252)	-0.625* (0.248)	-0.637* (0.252)
Constant	0.046 (0.351)	0.029 (0.350)	0.045 (0.351)
Observations	180	180	180
R-squared	0.133	0.135	0.133
Countries	63	63	63
F	3.616**	3.429**	3.717**

Note: Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses.

**p<0.01, *p<0.05, +p<0.1 (two-tailed).

Appendix Table 6. Influence of External Signals on Post-coup Democracy Levels, 1951-2005; Expanded Controls to Model Democratization

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Intl signals, all		0.041+ (0.021)		
Intl signals, states			0.035 (0.021)	
Intl signals, IOs			0.020 (0.032)	0.026 (0.031)
Intl signals, democracies				0.037+ (0.021)
Intl signals, non-dems				-0.004 (0.020)
Pre-coup signals, all		0.013 (0.013)		
Pre-coup signals, states			0.011 (0.013)	
Pre-coup signals, IOs			0.018 (0.020)	0.013 (0.020)
Pre-coup signals, dems				-0.005 (0.012)
Pre-coup signals, nondems				0.012 (0.014)
GDP/capita, ln	0.049* (0.022)	0.039+ (0.023)	0.042+ (0.024)	0.038 (0.025)
Cold War	-0.267** (0.097)	-0.302** (0.102)	-0.309** (0.105)	-0.327** (0.108)
Neighbor democracy	0.059* (0.025)	0.033 (0.034)	0.029 (0.034)	0.030 (0.034)
Domestic protests	0.006 (0.026)	0.015 (0.025)	0.014 (0.025)	0.016 (0.025)
MID target	0.053 (0.072)	0.075 (0.075)	0.075 (0.078)	0.080 (0.078)
Pol party strength	-0.038 (0.032)	-0.036 (0.033)	-0.034 (0.034)	-0.036 (0.034)
Democratic history	-0.045 (0.057)	-0.037 (0.054)	-0.018 (0.054)	-0.023 (0.054)
Former UK colony	0.010 (0.070)	0.023 (0.069)	0.016 (0.072)	0.003 (0.078)
No. previous coup atmpts	-0.012* (0.005)	-0.012** (0.004)	-0.010* (0.004)	-0.010* (0.005)
Constant	-0.002 (0.416)	0.062 (0.358)	0.056 (0.375)	0.133 (0.374)
Observations	186	180	180	180
R-squared	0.119	0.138	0.141	0.146
Countries	63	63	63	63
F	4.340**	4.379**	3.367**	3.206**

Note: Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses. Controls for region omitted to save space. **p<0.01, *p<0.05, +p<0.1 (two-tailed).

Appendix Table 7. Influence of External Signals on Post-coup Democracy Levels, 1951-2005; Expanded Controls for Counter-balancing and Party Strength

	Model 1a	Model 1b	Model 2a	Model 2b	Model 3a	Model 3b	Model 4a	Model 4b
Intl signals, all			0.041+	0.025				
			(0.021)	(0.030)				
Intl signals, states					0.035	0.042		
					(0.021)	(0.038)		
Intl signals, IOs					0.023	-0.021	0.028	-0.021
					(0.035)	(0.048)	(0.035)	(0.052)
Intl signals, democracies							0.036+	0.041
							(0.022)	(0.041)
Intl signals, non-dems							-0.001	0.010
							(0.019)	(0.026)
Pre-coup signals, all			0.015	0.026				
			(0.013)	(0.022)				
Pre-coup signals, IOs					0.020	0.061*	0.016	0.054+
					(0.018)	(0.025)	(0.018)	(0.029)
Pre-coup signals, states					0.013	0.018		
					(0.013)	(0.018)		
Pre-coup signals, dems							-0.002	-0.011
							(0.012)	(0.012)
Pre-coup signals, nondems							0.013	0.017
							(0.014)	(0.019)
Counterweights		0.087		0.082		0.082		0.087
		(0.060)		(0.063)		(0.060)		(0.059)
Pol party strength	-0.026	-0.103**	-0.034	-0.092**	-0.034	-0.075*	-0.035	-0.072
	(0.034)	(0.037)	(0.036)	(0.033)	(0.036)	(0.036)	(0.035)	(0.043)
Democratic history	-0.018	-0.121	-0.033	-0.022	-0.013	-0.012	-0.015	0.008
	(0.051)	(0.103)	(0.051)	(0.093)	(0.051)	(0.094)	(0.051)	(0.100)
GDP/capita, ln	0.066+	0.107+	0.065*	0.105	0.067*	0.123+	0.064*	0.117
	(0.034)	(0.053)	(0.029)	(0.063)	(0.029)	(0.070)	(0.030)	(0.073)
Cold War	-0.206*	-0.309+	-0.271**	-0.413**	-0.285**	-0.428*	-0.302**	-0.435*
	(0.087)	(0.156)	(0.094)	(0.139)	(0.097)	(0.156)	(0.100)	(0.159)
Neighbor democracy	0.065**	0.016	0.027	0.020	0.023	-0.013	0.024	-0.001
	(0.024)	(0.047)	(0.033)	(0.044)	(0.034)	(0.054)	(0.034)	(0.056)
Domestic protests	0.014	0.008	0.021	0.014	0.021	0.011	0.023	0.002
	(0.026)	(0.030)	(0.025)	(0.028)	(0.025)	(0.031)	(0.026)	(0.032)
Asia	0.169	0.243+	0.187+	0.250+	0.186+	0.230	0.175+	0.222
	(0.106)	(0.132)	(0.096)	(0.145)	(0.095)	(0.156)	(0.092)	(0.166)
Africa	0.066	-0.011	0.028	0.049	0.041	0.010	0.030	-0.002
	(0.103)	(0.149)	(0.102)	(0.151)	(0.105)	(0.157)	(0.105)	(0.161)
Middle East	-0.095	-0.257	-0.109	-0.156	-0.117	-0.220	-0.116	-0.195
	(0.088)	(0.155)	(0.092)	(0.153)	(0.090)	(0.157)	(0.094)	(0.162)
Constant	-0.728*	-0.956*	-0.643*	-0.931+	-0.651*	-0.995+	-0.608*	-0.957
	(0.288)	(0.406)	(0.261)	(0.477)	(0.264)	(0.545)	(0.265)	(0.578)
Observations	192	83	180	82	180	82	180	82
R-squared	0.089	0.164	0.108	0.208	0.115	0.260	0.118	0.272
Countries	64	32	63	31	63	31	63	31
F	4.134**	3.590**	2.937**	3.965**	2.630**	3.450**	2.375**	3.094**

Note: Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses. **p<0.01, *p<0.05, +p<0.1 (two-tailed).

Appendix Table 8. Influence of External Signals on Post-coup Democracy Levels, 1951-2005: Alternative Measure for GDP/capita

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Intl signals, all		0.038* (0.019)		
Intl signals, states			0.038+ (0.020)	
Intl signals, IOs			0.010 (0.032)	0.013 (0.032)
Intl signals, democracies				0.039+ (0.020)
Intl signals, non-dems				0.005 (0.017)
Pre-coup signals, all		0.011 (0.013)		
Pre-coup signals, states			0.009 (0.012)	
Pre-coup signals, IOs			0.016 (0.019)	0.012 (0.019)
Pre-coup signals, dems				-0.005 (0.012)
Pre-coup signals, nondems				0.010 (0.013)
GDP/capita, ln	0.004 (0.036)	<0.001 (0.033)	0.001 (0.033)	0.001 (0.033)
Cold War	-0.221** (0.082)	-0.253** (0.087)	-0.261** (0.090)	-0.273** (0.093)
Neighbor democracy	0.041 (0.030)	0.013 (0.041)	0.011 (0.041)	0.012 (0.042)
Domestic protests	0.006 (0.026)	0.015 (0.026)	0.015 (0.026)	0.017 (0.026)
Asia	-0.577* (0.288)	-0.531* (0.228)	-0.570* (0.268)	-0.599* (0.279)
Americas	-0.659* (0.283)	-0.612** (0.224)	-0.639* (0.265)	-0.661* (0.270)
Africa	-0.662* (0.299)	-0.627* (0.239)	-0.658* (0.278)	-0.684* (0.283)
Middle East	-0.645* (0.292)	-0.582* (0.230)	-0.630* (0.273)	-0.652* (0.282)
Constant	0.391 (0.457)	0.400 (0.389)	0.437 (0.413)	0.471 (0.416)
Observations	196	188	188	188
R-squared	0.082	0.094	0.100	0.106
Countries	66	66	66	66
F	3.766**	3.431**	2.590**	2.587**

Note: Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses. **p<0.01, *p<0.05, +p<0.1 (two-tailed).

Appendix Table 9. Influence of External Signals on Post-coup Democracy Levels, 1951-2005; Sample Split between Cold War periods

	Model 1a Cold War	Model 1b ~CW	Model 2a Cold War	Model 2b ~CW	Model 3a Cold War	Model 3b ~CW
Intl signals, all	0.051** (0.019)	-0.012 (0.052)				
Intl signals, states			0.056* (0.023)	0.028 (0.044)		
Intl signals, IOs			0.035 (0.035)	-0.013 (0.063)	0.036 (0.033)	-0.033 (0.059)
Intl signals, democracies					0.054* (0.022)	0.030 (0.052)
Intl signals, non-dems					0.022 (0.028)	0.009 (0.043)
Pre-coup signals, all	0.017 (0.015)	-0.071* (0.034)				
Pre-coup signals, states			0.015 (0.015)	-0.075+ (0.037)		
Pre-coup signals, IOs			0.024 (0.020)	0.065 (0.046)	0.020 (0.020)	0.054 (0.072)
Pre-coup signals, dems					-0.003 (0.015)	-0.036 (0.064)
Pre-coup signals, nondems					0.012 (0.015)	-0.014 (0.035)
GDP/capita, ln	0.058+ (0.032)	0.167* (0.066)	0.059+ (0.033)	0.090 (0.076)	0.058 (0.035)	0.029 (0.117)
Neighbor democracy	<-0.001 (0.046)	0.011 (0.093)	-0.014 (0.044)	0.060 (0.101)	-0.010 (0.044)	0.081 (0.075)
Domestic protests	0.012 (0.027)	0.083 (0.057)	0.014 (0.027)	0.180+ (0.088)	0.014 (0.027)	0.137 (0.083)
Asia	-0.291 (0.241)	-0.597+ (0.295)	-0.321 (0.235)	-0.587+ (0.304)	-0.358 (0.242)	0.269 (0.407)
Americas	-0.504* (0.210)		-0.520* (0.210)		-0.553* (0.214)	0.673* (0.252)
Africa	-0.423+ (0.240)	-0.575* (0.247)	-0.445+ (0.236)	-0.640* (0.236)	-0.482* (0.239)	0.119 (0.386)
Middle East	-0.518* (0.214)	-0.949** (0.258)	-0.562* (0.215)	-0.855** (0.275)	-0.599** (0.225)	
Constant	-0.392 (0.366)	-0.722 (0.491)	-0.369 (0.361)	-0.254 (0.507)	-0.327 (0.362)	-0.659 (1.038)
Observations	153	27	153	27	153	27
R-squared	0.108	0.293	0.123	0.331	0.130	0.261
Countries	61	22	61	22	61	22
F	4.615	6.375	4.156	2087	3.876	6.781

Note: Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses. **p<0.01, *p<0.05, +p<0.1 (two-tailed).

Appendix Table 10. Influence of External Signals on Post-coup Democracy Levels, 1951-2005; Competing Risk Cox Proportional Hazard Model

	Model 1 autocratization	Model 1 democratization
Intl signals, IOs	-0.038 (0.110)	-0.053 (0.241)
Intl signals, democracies	-0.177* (0.074)	0.699* (0.283)
Intl signals, non-dems	-0.031 (0.085)	-0.397 (0.306)
Pre-coup signals, IOs	0.034 (0.066)	-0.586* (0.255)
Pre-coup signals, dems	-0.046 (0.044)	-0.032 (0.170)
Pre-coup signals, nondems	0.064 (0.039)	-0.500** (0.190)
GDP/capita, ln	-0.212+ (0.128)	0.243 (0.725)
Cold War	0.171 (0.332)	4.210* (1.706)
Neighbor democracy	0.131 (0.147)	1.545** (0.512)
Domestic protests	-0.119 (0.085)	-0.100 (0.232)
Pol party strength	-0.079 (0.090)	3.038** (0.811)
Asia	0.075 (1.169)	2.990 (2.796)
Americas	0.971 (1.079)	2.982 (1.821)
Africa	0.301 (1.140)	4.865+ (2.756)
Middle East	0.455 (1.093)	3.162 (2.036)
Observations	1,399	1,399
No. subject	180	180
No. failures	109	14
Wald chi2	25.13*	61.21**
Log likelihood	-495.3	-25.81

Note: Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses.

**p<0.01, *p<0.05, +p<0.1 (two-tailed).

Appendix Table 11. Influence of External Signals on Post-coup Democracy Levels, 1951-2005; Splitting Signals by Various Signaler Attributes (neighbors, major powers, and allies)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Intl signals, IOs	0.025 (0.031)	-0.010 (0.042)	0.021 (0.033)	0.023 (0.031)
Intl signals, democracies	0.040* (0.020)			
Intl signals, non-dems	<0.001 (0.017)			
Intl signals, neighbors		-0.022 (0.026)		
Intl signals, non-neighbors		0.053+ (0.029)		
Intl signals, major pwrs			0.032+ (0.019)	
Intl signals, non-major pwrs			0.009 (0.019)	
Intl signals, allies				0.045+ (0.025)
Intl signals, non-allies				0.010 (0.025)
Pre-coup signals, IOs	0.016 (0.018)	0.018 (0.018)	0.016 (0.018)	0.022 (0.018)
Pre-coup signals, dems	-0.004 (0.012)			
Pre-coup signals, nondems	0.011 (0.013)			
Pre-coup signals, neighbors		0.007 (0.012)		
Pre-coup signals, non-neighbors		0.010 (0.013)		
Pre-coup signals, major pwrs			0.012 (0.010)	
Pre-coup signals, non-major pwrs			0.007 (0.014)	
Pre-coup signals, allies				0.009 (0.013)
Pre-coup signals, non-allies				0.003 (0.014)
GDP/capita, ln	0.046+ (0.026)	0.056+ (0.028)	0.051* (0.025)	0.055* (0.027)
Cold War	-0.274** (0.091)	-0.259** (0.094)	-0.268** (0.088)	-0.282** (0.091)
Neighbor democracy	0.024 (0.034)	0.019 (0.035)	0.017 (0.035)	0.002 (0.036)
Domestic protests	0.014 (0.025)	0.014 (0.026)	0.016 (0.024)	0.016 (0.025)
Observations	180	180	180	180
R-squared	0.133	0.130	0.131	0.125
Countries	63	63	63	63
F	3.616	3.538	3.778	3.749

Note: Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses. Controls for region and constant omitted to save space. **p<0.01, *p<0.05, +p<0.1 (two-tailed).

Appendix Table 12. Influence of External Signals on Post-coup Democracy Levels, 1951-2005; Controlling for Foreign Imposed Regime Changes (FIRCs)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Intl signals, all		0.059** (0.021)		
Intl signals, states			0.065** (0.023)	
Intl signals, IOs			0.037 (0.034)	0.039 (0.032)
Intl signals, democracies				0.065** (0.022)
Intl signals, non-dems				0.015 (0.027)
Pre-coup signals, all		0.019 (0.015)		
Pre-coup signals, states			0.016 (0.015)	
Pre-coup signals, IOs			0.025 (0.020)	0.021 (0.020)
Pre-coup signals, dems				-0.002 (0.015)
Pre-coup signals, nondems				0.013 (0.016)
Successful leader FIRC	-0.106 (0.169)	-0.181 (0.135)	-0.205 (0.138)	-0.202 (0.138)
GDP/capita, ln	0.073* (0.033)	0.057+ (0.033)	0.057+ (0.033)	0.055 (0.036)
Cold War	-0.268 (0.367)	-0.261 (0.227)	-0.229 (0.192)	-0.257 (0.196)
Neighbor democracy	0.034 (0.045)	0.022 (0.041)	0.002 (0.040)	0.005 (0.040)
Domestic protests	-0.002 (0.029)	0.013 (0.026)	0.015 (0.026)	0.016 (0.026)
Constant	-0.178 (0.492)	-0.148 (0.374)	-0.145 (0.353)	-0.064 (0.358)
Observations	155	155	155	155
R-squared	0.074	0.129	0.148	0.155
Countries	61	61	61	61
F	2.884**	5.604**	5.313**	5.263**

Note: Robust standard errors clustered by country in parentheses. **p<0.01, *p<0.05, +p<0.1 (two-tailed).