

Coup d'etat or Coup d'Autocracy? How Coups Impact Democratization, 1950-2008.

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ONLINE APPENDIX

The manuscript provides references to many tests used to assure the robustness of our results. This appendix provides these tests. To save space, we report only the most important results, which include Models 1-3 from Table 1 and Models 2 and 4 from Table 2. We have chosen not to report all potential results below, which would require at least a dozen additional tables (e.g., for all cut-points for Polity, all potential lags 1-5). Rather, we report what we feel is sufficient to assuage any apprehensions the reader may have in regards to our primary findings. All robustness checks will be easily replicable when we post the data online.

Foreign Policy Analysis, forthcoming

Appendix Table 1: The Impact of Coups on Democratization: Primary and Conditional Effects
(Using Cox as an Alternative Estimator)

	Table 1			Table 2	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(4)
Recent succ. coup	1.325*** (0.363)				
Recent failed coup		0.779* (0.358)			
Recent coup, any			1.013*** (0.306)	0.377 (0.442)	0.009 (0.517)
Coup*Polity				-0.202** (0.073)	
Pre-coup Polity				0.146*** (0.031)	
Coup*Pre-coup exec. tenure					0.084* (0.049)
Tenure of Chief Executive					-0.047* (0.023)
Previous democ	0.993*** (0.289)	1.059*** (0.287)	1.051*** (0.290)	0.904** (0.296)	0.993** (0.356)
Former Brit. colony	-0.422 (0.361)	-0.396 (0.358)	-0.377 (0.361)	-0.494 (0.371)	-0.183 (0.412)
Year of ind.	-0.007** (0.003)	-0.007** (0.003)	-0.006** (0.003)	-0.007** (0.003)	-0.010** (0.003)
Cold War	-2.028*** (0.368)	-1.891*** (0.358)	-1.925*** (0.361)	-1.577*** (0.371)	-1.485*** (0.388)
GDP/capita, ln	1.368*** (0.272)	1.344*** (0.272)	1.386*** (0.273)	1.412*** (0.297)	0.567 (0.345)
Ch. GDP/capita	-0.936 (1.138)	-1.259 (1.113)	-1.183 (1.127)	-1.825 (1.173)	0.926 (1.046)
Observations	4,346	4,346	4,346	4,346	2,398
Wald Chi2	138.9	131.6	137.2	161.2	51.47

Note: Robust standard errors in parentheses. Time, time² and time³ not shown. [^]p<.10, *p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (one-tailed). All Wald Chi2 values significant at p<.001.

Appendix Table 2: The Impact of Coups on Democratization: Primary and Conditional Effects
(Using Weibull as an Alternative Estimator)

	Table 1			Table 2	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(4)
Recent succ. coup	1.210*** (0.331)				
Recent failed coup		0.999** (0.339)			
Recent coup, any			1.057*** (0.292)	0.399 (0.422)	0.149 (0.454)
Coup*Polity				-0.218*** (0.070)	
Pre-coup Polity				0.152*** (0.028)	
Coup*Pre-coup exec. tenure					0.065 (0.040)
Tenure of Chief Executive					-0.038* (0.020)
Previous democ	1.114*** (0.270)	1.168*** (0.268)	1.151*** (0.272)	0.912*** (0.267)	1.075*** (0.307)
Former Brit. colony	-0.561* (0.332)	-0.529 (0.330)	-0.535 (0.332)	-0.594* (0.341)	-0.412 (0.358)
Year of ind.	-0.004* (0.002)	-0.005* (0.002)	-0.004* (0.002)	-0.004* (0.002)	-0.005* (0.002)
Cold War	-1.719*** (0.321)	-1.668*** (0.320)	-1.679*** (0.320)	-1.331*** (0.334)	-1.240*** (0.319)
GDP/capita, ln	1.286*** (0.266)	1.282*** (0.269)	1.328*** (0.269)	1.410*** (0.294)	0.523 (0.326)
Ch. GDP/capita	-1.914* (1.156)	-2.159* (1.088)	-2.040* (1.105)	-2.084* (1.067)	0.237 (1.243)
Constant	-0.757 (4.269)	0.558 (4.173)	-0.954 (4.284)	-0.966 (4.340)	4.215 (4.840)
Observations	4,346	4,346	4,346	4,346	2,398
Wald Chi2	150.1	146.3	150.5	180.0	60.73

Note: Robust standard errors in parentheses. Time, time² and time³ not shown. [^]p<.10, *p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (one-tailed). All Wald Chi2 values significant at p<.001.

Appendix Table 3: The Impact of Coups on Democratization: Primary and Conditional Effects
(Using an Expanded List of Control Variables)

	Table 1			Table 2	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(4)
Recent succ. coup	0.844** (0.338)				
Recent failed coup		0.790* (0.347)			
Recent coup, any			0.864** (0.299)	0.029 (0.470)	-0.143 (0.483)
Coup*Polity				-0.229*** (0.071)	
Pre-coup Polity				0.129*** (0.031)	
Coup*Pre-coup exec. Tenure					0.111** (0.038)
Tenure of Chief Executive					-0.039* (0.020)
Previous democ	0.652* (0.311)	0.696* (0.312)	0.674* (0.312)	0.732** (0.309)	0.957** (0.368)
Former Brit. colony	0.129 (0.396)	0.131 (0.396)	0.140 (0.397)	-0.111 (0.410)	0.329 (0.439)
Year of ind.	-0.007* (0.003)	-0.007* (0.003)	-0.007* (0.003)	-0.006* (0.003)	-0.008* (0.004)
Cold War	-1.629*** (0.323)	-1.531*** (0.320)	-1.580*** (0.322)	-1.370*** (0.337)	-1.432*** (0.339)
GDP/capita, ln	0.897* (0.426)	0.942* (0.426)	0.986* (0.428)	1.006* (0.443)	0.689 (0.568)
Ch. GDP/capita	-0.770 (1.405)	-0.809 (1.401)	-0.737 (1.398)	-0.959 (1.380)	-0.232 (1.515)
Ethnic fractionalization	0.132 (0.578)	-0.030 (0.578)	-0.016 (0.576)	-0.231 (0.611)	0.491 (0.680)
Percent Urban	-0.425 (0.943)	-0.626 (0.935)	-0.565 (0.933)	-0.674 (0.944)	-0.959 (1.099)
Asia	0.042 (0.457)	0.036 (0.457)	0.059 (0.459)	-0.095 (0.470)	0.068 (0.490)
Americas	1.462** (0.620)	1.403* (0.621)	1.410* (0.621)	1.334* (0.638)	2.020** (0.686)
Europe	0.757 (0.597)	0.657 (0.594)	0.746 (0.597)	0.483 (0.624)	1.443* (0.687)
Middle East	-0.658 (0.613)	-0.719 (0.616)	-0.698 (0.615)	-0.417 (0.613)	-1.266 (0.875)
Constant	6.459 (6.213)	6.095 (6.257)	5.657 (6.288)	4.575 (6.469)	7.473 (7.614)
Observations	4,172	4,172	4,172	4,116	2,300
Wald Chi2	110.1	109.1	112.3	135.9	99.69

Note: Robust standard errors in parentheses. Time, time² and time³ not shown. [^]p<.10, *p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (one-tailed). All Wald Chi2 values significant at p<.001. Additional controls include measures of ethnic fractionalization (ELF measure from Fearon and Laitin 2003), percent urban (from World Bank's WDI dataset, 2012), and regional dummies ("Africa" is the baseline category).

Appendix Table 4: The Impact of Coups on Democratization: Conditional Effects
(Interactions with Successful and Failed Coups from Table 2)

	(2a)	(4a)	(2b)	(4b)
Recent succ. coup	0.180 (0.502)	0.076 (0.485)		
Recent failed coup			-0.699 (0.735)	-0.380 (0.568)
Successful coup*Polity	-0.185* (0.080)			
Failed coup*Polity			-0.328*** (0.105)	
Polity	0.131*** (0.025)		0.137*** (0.024)	
Succ. coup*Pre-coup exec. tenure		0.067 (0.046)		
Failed coup*Pre-coup exec. tenure				0.133*** (0.043)
Tenure of chief executive		-0.036* (0.018)		-0.046** (0.019)
Previous democ	0.733** (0.256)	1.005*** (0.300)	0.764** (0.255)	1.013*** (0.301)
Former Brit. colony	-0.164 (0.299)	-0.209 (0.329)	-0.215 (0.298)	-0.202 (0.329)
Year of ind.	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.008*** (0.003)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.009*** (0.003)
Cold War	-1.290*** (0.295)	-1.232*** (0.305)	-1.194*** (0.289)	-1.178*** (0.303)
"GDP/capita, ln"	0.534* (0.275)	0.366 (0.304)	0.603* (0.274)	0.432 (0.306)
Ch. GDP/capita	-0.569 (1.186)	0.122 (1.246)	-0.565 (1.148)	0.205 (1.190)
Constant	11.055* (4.864)	11.419* (5.387)	10.259* (4.800)	11.619* (5.455)
Observations	"4,726"	"2,636"	"4,726"	"2,636"
Wald Chi2	122.9	63.18	129.7	71.52

Note: Robust standard errors in parentheses. Time, time² and time³ not shown. [^]p<.10, *p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (one-tailed). All Wald Chi2 values significant at p<.001.

Appendix Table 5: The Impact of Coups on Democratization: Primary and Conditional Effects (Using Freedom House as an Alternative to Polity)

	Table 1			Table 2	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(4)
Recent succ. coup	0.740** (0.312)				
Recent failed coup		0.728* (0.324)			
Recent coup, any			0.723** (0.272)	0.001 (0.428)	-0.394 (0.455)
Coup*Polity				-0.229*** (0.067)	
Pre-coup Polity				0.151*** (0.026)	
Coup*Pre-coup exec. tenure					0.115*** (0.036)
Tenure of Chief Executive					-0.049** (0.020)
Previous democ	0.869*** (0.255)	0.908*** (0.254)	0.893*** (0.255)	0.746** (0.257)	1.038*** (0.302)
Former Brit. colony	-0.112 (0.292)	-0.112 (0.292)	-0.115 (0.293)	-0.214 (0.300)	-0.197 (0.330)
Year of ind.	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.009*** (0.003)
Cold War	-1.521*** (0.278)	-1.465*** (0.274)	-1.490*** (0.276)	-1.232*** (0.291)	-1.192*** (0.302)
GDP/capita, ln	0.551* (0.250)	0.566* (0.251)	0.596** (0.253)	0.622* (0.278)	0.410 (0.308)
Ch. GDP/capita	-0.243 (1.000)	-0.215 (0.999)	-0.205 (1.010)	-0.533 (1.146)	0.178 (1.197)
Constant	9.958* (4.620)	9.752* (4.615)	9.413* (4.657)	10.148* (4.879)	11.613* (5.448)
Observations	4,838	4,838	4,838	4,726	2,636
Wald Chi2	90.53	89.94	92.00	131.6	70.32

Note: Robust standard errors in parentheses. Time, time² and time³ not shown. [^]p<.10, *p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (one-tailed). All Wald Chi2 values significant at p<.001. All states coded "Not Free" or "Partly Free" are in the dataset, and the dependent variable is coded 1 if/when the state reaches "Free."

Appendix Table 6: Replication of Tables 1-2
(Using Ulfelder and Lustik 2007 as an Alternative Dependent Variable)

	Table 1			Table 2			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Recent succ. coup	0.838*** (0.267)						
Recent failed coup		0.846** (0.281)					
Recent coup, any			0.786*** (0.242)	0.821*** (0.250)	0.668** (0.284)	0.411 (0.310)	0.036 (0.400)
Coup*Polity					-0.054 (0.045)		
Pre-coup polity				0.104*** (0.023)	0.119*** (0.026)		
Tenure of chief exec.						-0.044** (0.017)	-0.055** (0.020)
Coup*Pre-coup exec. tenure							0.062* (0.038)
prev_dem_ulf	0.931*** (0.286)	0.983*** (0.282)	0.956*** (0.287)	0.828** (0.304)	0.811** (0.305)	0.903** (0.343)	0.898** (0.346)
Former Brit. colony	-0.144 (0.281)	-0.151 (0.280)	-0.157 (0.280)	-0.215 (0.287)	-0.224 (0.287)	-0.235 (0.307)	-0.237 (0.308)
Year of ind.	-0.010*** (0.002)	-0.011*** (0.002)	-0.011*** (0.002)	-0.011*** (0.002)	-0.011*** (0.002)	-0.010*** (0.002)	-0.010*** (0.002)
Cold War	-1.434*** (0.254)	-1.395*** (0.250)	-1.424*** (0.253)	-1.120*** (0.267)	-1.116*** (0.267)	-1.175*** (0.282)	-1.157*** (0.281)
GDP/capita, ln	0.080 (0.251)	0.112 (0.253)	0.114 (0.254)	-0.013 (0.271)	-0.039 (0.274)	0.146 (0.311)	0.161 (0.311)
Ch. GDP/capita	-0.867 (0.540)	-0.826 (0.551)	-0.851 (0.556)	-2.106* (1.185)	-2.139* (1.177)	-1.463 (1.290)	-1.426 (1.264)
Constant	16.378*** (3.893)	17.499*** (3.778)	16.494*** (3.872)	17.634*** (3.975)	18.034*** (3.990)	14.784*** (4.530)	14.983*** (4.525)
Observations	4,068	4,068	4,068	3,982	3,982	2,459	2,459
Wald Chi2	119.1	117.9	119.9	139.6	141.0	76.37	78.73

Note: Robust standard errors in parentheses. Time, time² and time³ not shown. ^p<.10, *p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (one-tailed). All Wald Chi2 values significant at p<.001.

Appendix Table 7: Replication of Tables 1-2
(Using Boix et al. 2013 as an Alternative Dependent Variable)

	Table 1			Table 2			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Recent succ. coup	0.443 [^] (0.302)						
Recent failed coup		0.516* (0.308)					
Recent coup, any			0.390 [^] (0.268)	0.849** (0.328)	-0.110 (0.525)	0.558 (0.384)	-0.175 (0.500)
Coup*Polity					-0.215** (0.079)		
Pre-coup polity				0.059* (0.033)	0.112** (0.037)		
Tenure of chief exec.						-0.023 (0.019)	-0.044* (0.023)
Coup*Pre-coup exec. tenure							0.105** (0.040)
Previous democ	0.785** (0.315)	0.794** (0.314)	0.793** (0.315)	0.772* (0.417)	0.787* (0.421)	0.750 (0.460)	0.802* (0.464)
Former Brit. colony	-0.084 (0.284)	-0.077 (0.284)	-0.084 (0.284)	-0.024 (0.350)	-0.152 (0.357)	-0.035 (0.382)	-0.031 (0.385)
Year of ind.	-0.010*** (0.003)	-0.010*** (0.003)	-0.010*** (0.003)	-0.011** (0.003)	-0.011** (0.004)	-0.014*** (0.004)	-0.014*** (0.004)
Cold War	-1.032*** (0.271)	-1.014*** (0.269)	-1.017*** (0.270)	-1.675*** (0.369)	-1.732*** (0.372)	-1.320*** (0.359)	-1.277*** (0.356)
GDP/capita, ln	0.158 (0.258)	0.169 (0.259)	0.173 (0.259)	0.516 (0.341)	0.447 (0.350)	0.294 (0.395)	0.314 (0.397)
Ch. GDP/capita	-0.593 (0.678)	-0.567 (0.685)	-0.579 (0.687)	-0.036 (1.273)	-0.093 (1.218)	0.229 (1.385)	0.255 (1.313)
Constant	15.816** (5.489)	16.024** (5.420)	15.625** (5.490)	15.228* (7.250)	16.282* (7.403)	21.793** (7.959)	23.149** (7.925)
Observations	4,593	4,593	4,593	4,268	4,268	2,439	2,439
Wald Chi2	71.46	71.97	71.46	79.44	87.89	54.61	60.61

Note: Robust standard errors in parentheses. Time, time² and time³ not shown. [^]p<.10, *p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (one-tailed). All Wald Chi2 values significant at p<.001.

Appendix Table 8. Impact of Coups on Democratization
(Using Pemstein et al. 2010 Measures)

	Table 1			Table 2			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Recent succ. coup	.194 [^] (.182)						
Recent failed coup		.353* (.205)					
Recent coup, any			.270* (.164)	.338* (.237)	-.193 (.346)	.211 (.279)	-.107 (.281)
Coup*Polity					-.686* (.371)		
Pre-coup polity				3.180* (.402)	3.327* (.395)		
Tenure of chief exec.						-.022* (.011)	-.014 [^] (.012)
Coup*Pre-coup tenure							.040* (.023)
Fomer Brit. colony	.034 (.176)	.015 (.191)	.023 (.194)	.067 (.198)	.047 (.207)	-.064 (.197)	-.072 (.204)
Year of ind.	-.003* (.001)	-.003* (.001)	-.003* (.001)	-.003* (.001)	-.003* (.002)	-.003* (.001)	-.003* (.002)
Cold War	-1.169* (.192)	-1.154* (.192)	-1.175* (.192)	-1.01* (.206)	-1.009* (.207)	-1.111* (.210)	-1.081* (.199)
GDP/capita, ln	.121 (.155)	.147 (.163)	.163 (.158)	.081 (.171)	.102 (.172)	.043 (.198)	.076 (.197)
Ch. GDP/capita	.134 (.369)	.147 (.352)	.134 (.349)	.017 (.554)	.037 (.550)	.046 (.709)	.040 (.783)
Constant	4.898* (2.638)	4.621* (2.716)	4.721* (2.766)	7.664* (3.108)	7.392* (3.100)	5.687* (3.197)	5.504* (3.316)
Observations	3498	3498	3498	3236	3236	1876	1876

Note: Robust standard errors in parentheses. Time, time² and time³ not shown. [^]p<.10, *p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (one-tailed). All Wald Chi2 values significant at p<.001.

Appendix Table 9: Replication of Table 1
(Stratified by Cold War)

	(1a)	(1b)	(1c)	(2a)	(2b)	(2c)	(3a)	(3b)	(3c)
	Original	Cold	Post-cold	Original	Cold	Post-cold	Original	Cold	Post-cold
Recent succ. coup	0.740** (0.312)	1.003** (0.412)	0.368 (0.510)						
Recent failed coup				0.728* (0.324)	1.066** (0.450)	0.423 (0.478)			
Recent coup, any							0.723** (0.272)	1.071** (0.387)	0.366 (0.402)
Previous democ	0.869*** (0.255)	0.876* (0.451)	0.903** (0.333)	0.908*** (0.254)	0.918* (0.442)	0.925** (0.332)	0.893*** (0.255)	0.899* (0.446)	0.916** (0.333)
Former Brit. colony	-0.112 (0.292)	0.650 (0.609)	-0.279 (0.342)	-0.112 (0.292)	0.630 (0.617)	-0.279 (0.342)	-0.115 (0.293)	0.616 (0.615)	-0.278 (0.342)
Year of ind.	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.014*** (0.004)	-0.005* (0.003)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.014*** (0.004)	-0.005 (0.003)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.014*** (0.004)	-0.005 (0.003)
Cold War	-1.521*** (0.278)			-1.465*** (0.274)			-1.490*** (0.276)		
GDP/capita, ln	0.551* (0.250)	1.169** (0.417)	0.109 (0.318)	0.566* (0.251)	1.211** (0.421)	0.137 (0.321)	0.596** (0.253)	1.247** (0.426)	0.142 (0.322)
Ch. GDP/capita	-0.243 (1.000)	-0.841 (0.801)	0.843 (1.441)	-0.215 (0.999)	-0.819 (0.790)	0.881 (1.446)	-0.205 (1.010)	-0.856 (0.810)	0.876 (1.443)
Constant	9.958* (4.620)	17.646* (8.394)	5.871 (6.063)	9.752* (4.615)	18.838* (8.254)	5.408 (6.136)	9.413* (4.657)	17.382* (8.392)	5.412 (6.137)
Observations	4,838	3,278	1,560	4,838	3,278	1,560	4,838	3,278	1,560
Wald Chi2	90.53***	46.56***	25.37***	89.94***	45.97***	25.60***	92.00***	48.38***	25.66***

Note: Robust standard errors in parentheses. Time, time² and time³ not shown. [^]p<.10, *p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (one-tailed). All Wald Chi2 values significant at p<.001.

Appendix Table 10: Replication of Table 2
(Stratified by Cold War)

	(2a)	(2b)	(2c)	(4a)	(4b)	(4c)
	Original	Cold	Post-cold	Original	Cold	Post-cold
Recent coup	0.001 (0.428)	0.384 (0.628)	-0.091 (0.583)	-0.394 (0.455)	-0.973 (0.874)	-0.243 (0.557)
Coup*Polity	-0.229*** (0.067)	-0.163* (0.094)	-0.234** (0.097)			
Pre-coup polity	0.151*** (0.026)	0.106* (0.046)	0.167*** (0.034)			
Tenure of Chief Executive				-0.049** (0.020)	-0.160* (0.077)	-0.033 (0.020)
Coup*Pre-coup exec. tenure				0.115*** (0.036)	0.282** (0.098)	0.078* (0.042)
Previous democ	0.746** (0.257)	0.930* (0.450)	0.590* (0.346)	1.038*** (0.302)	2.345** (0.870)	0.738* (0.353)
Former Brit. colony	-0.214 (0.300)	0.354 (0.624)	-0.236 (0.358)	-0.197 (0.330)	1.113 (0.953)	-0.270 (0.367)
Year of ind.	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.013** (0.004)	-0.006* (0.003)	-0.009*** (0.003)	-0.019** (0.007)	-0.006* (0.003)
Cold War	-1.232*** (0.291)			-1.192*** (0.302)		
GDP/capita, ln	0.622* (0.278)	1.293** (0.451)	0.128 (0.366)	0.410 (0.308)	0.663 (0.833)	0.233 (0.348)
Ch. GDP/capita	-0.533 (1.146)	-2.639 (2.171)	0.577 (1.479)	0.178 (1.197)	-1.930 (3.530)	0.631 (1.422)
Constant	10.148* (4.879)	15.203* (8.686)	8.694 (6.569)	11.613* (5.448)	29.095* (14.725)	6.881 (6.297)
Observations	4,726	3,205	1,521	2,636	1,218	1,418
Wald Chi2	131.6***	55.93***	55.06***	70.32***	48.47***	27.93***

Note: Robust standard errors in parentheses. Time, time² and time³ not shown. ^p<.10, *p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (one-tailed). All Wald Chi2 values significant at p<.001. To save space we omit Models 1 and 3 because they presented results without the interactions. The primary findings are for Models 2 and 4, which are presented above.

Appendix Table 11: Replication of Table 1
(Influence of Aid/GNI and Aid/Population)

	(1a)	(1b)	(1c)	(1d)	(2a)	(2b)	(2c)	(2d)	(3a)	(3b)	(3c)	(3d)
	Control	Interact	Control	Interact	Control	Interact	Control	Interact	Control	Interact	Control	Interact
Recent succ. coup	0.488 (0.355)	0.607 (0.407)	0.637* (0.336)	0.415 (0.421)								
Recent failed coup					0.818* (0.353)	0.973* (0.428)	0.761* (0.341)	0.621 (0.467)				
Recent coup, any									0.570* (0.304)	0.680* (0.355)	0.627* (0.293)	0.373 (0.375)
Coup*Aid/GNI		-1.828 (3.401)				-2.031 (3.485)				-1.480 (2.603)		
Aid/GNI	2.388* (1.164)	2.617* (1.207)			2.458* (1.173)	2.665* (1.196)			2.431* (1.162)	2.746* (1.247)		
Coup*Aid/Pop				0.010 (0.010)				0.006 (0.013)				0.010 (0.008)
Aid/Pop			0.004* (0.002)	0.004 (0.002)			0.004* (0.002)	0.004* (0.002)			0.004* (0.002)	0.003 (0.002)
Previous democ	1.117*** (0.279)	1.119*** (0.279)	1.095*** (0.280)	1.091*** (0.281)	1.122*** (0.279)	1.124*** (0.279)	1.127*** (0.280)	1.130*** (0.280)	1.118*** (0.280)	1.119*** (0.280)	1.115*** (0.281)	1.119*** (0.281)
Former Brit. colony	-0.062 (0.310)	-0.068 (0.310)	-0.145 (0.310)	-0.137 (0.311)	-0.069 (0.312)	-0.060 (0.311)	-0.146 (0.310)	-0.142 (0.310)	-0.057 (0.311)	-0.059 (0.311)	-0.145 (0.310)	-0.131 (0.311)
Year of ind.	-0.009*** (0.003)	-0.009*** (0.003)	-0.009*** (0.002)	-0.009*** (0.002)	-0.009*** (0.003)	-0.009*** (0.003)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.009*** (0.002)	-0.009*** (0.003)	-0.009*** (0.003)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.009*** (0.003)
Cold War	-1.287*** (0.313)	-1.286*** (0.314)	-1.425*** (0.289)	-1.404*** (0.288)	-1.252*** (0.308)	-1.252*** (0.309)	-1.370*** (0.284)	-1.359*** (0.285)	-1.276*** (0.310)	-1.268*** (0.312)	-1.401*** (0.286)	-1.374*** (0.286)
GDP/capita, ln	0.543* (0.320)	0.552* (0.322)	0.508* (0.272)	0.520* (0.273)	0.615* (0.324)	0.621* (0.325)	0.548* (0.273)	0.552* (0.274)	0.600* (0.324)	0.617* (0.327)	0.555* (0.275)	0.567* (0.276)
Ch. GDP/capita	-0.366 (1.344)	-0.470 (1.382)	0.041 (1.095)	0.037 (1.099)	-0.210 (1.343)	-0.232 (1.348)	0.097 (1.097)	0.113 (1.098)	-0.258 (1.332)	-0.361 (1.372)	0.073 (1.091)	0.096 (1.098)
Constant	12.093* (5.252)	11.902* (5.272)	10.791* (4.924)	11.336* (4.954)	11.573* (5.256)	11.370* (5.269)	10.312* (4.936)	10.519* (4.959)	11.637* (5.289)	11.360* (5.318)	10.282* (4.960)	11.073* (5.005)
Observations	3,278	3,278	3,967	3,967	3,278	3,278	3,967	3,967	3,278	3,278	3,967	3,967
Wald Chi2	72.01	72.37	83.55	84.37	74.90	75.30	84.64	84.85	73.54	73.90	84.53	85.80

Note: Robust standard errors in parentheses. Time, time² and time³ not shown. [^]p<.10, *p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (one-tailed). All Wald Chi2 values significant at p<.001. Due to space constraints, we omitted the “Original” models. They remain the same as the models presented in Table 1 in the manuscript.

Appendix Table 12: Replication of Table 1
(Influence of Trade)

	(1a)	(1b)	(1c)	(2a)	(2b)	(2c)	(3a)	(3b)	(3c)
	Original	Control	Interact	Original	Control	Interact	Original	Control	Interact
Recent succ. coup	0.740** (0.312)	0.660* (0.323)	0.084 (1.264)						
Recent failed coup				0.728* (0.324)	0.736* (0.329)	-1.478 (1.669)			
Recent coup, any							0.723** (0.272)	0.670** (0.280)	-0.141 (1.150)
Trade		-0.006 (0.092)	-0.019 (0.096)		-0.002 (0.093)	-0.031 (0.095)		-0.003 (0.093)	-0.027 (0.098)
Coup*Trade			0.079 (0.165)			0.302 (0.217)			0.109 (0.148)
Previous democ	0.869*** (0.255)	0.808** (0.268)	0.812** (0.269)	0.908*** (0.254)	0.844*** (0.267)	0.863*** (0.268)	0.893*** (0.255)	0.833*** (0.269)	0.842*** (0.270)
Former Brit. colony	-0.112 (0.292)	-0.199 (0.314)	-0.194 (0.315)	-0.112 (0.292)	-0.206 (0.314)	-0.194 (0.315)	-0.115 (0.293)	-0.207 (0.315)	-0.199 (0.315)
Year of ind.	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.008*** (0.002)
Cold War	-1.521*** (0.278)	-1.493*** (0.286)	-1.493*** (0.286)	-1.465*** (0.274)	-1.437*** (0.283)	-1.453*** (0.282)	-1.490*** (0.276)	-1.463*** (0.284)	-1.461*** (0.284)
GDP/capita, ln	0.551* (0.250)	0.597* (0.361)	0.605* (0.361)	0.566* (0.251)	0.612* (0.360)	0.632* (0.357)	0.596** (0.253)	0.635* (0.362)	0.650* (0.362)
Ch. GDP/capita	-0.243 (1.000)	-0.479 (1.208)	-0.497 (1.209)	-0.215 (0.999)	-0.441 (1.186)	-0.385 (1.166)	-0.205 (1.010)	-0.430 (1.198)	-0.436 (1.193)
Constant	9.958* (4.620)	9.966* (4.780)	9.865* (4.803)	9.752* (4.615)	9.589* (4.779)	9.701* (4.801)	9.413* (4.657)	9.401* (4.815)	9.274* (4.846)
Observations	4,838	4,512	4,512	4,838	4,512	4,512	4,838	4,512	4,512
Wald Chi2	90.53	84.34	84.56	89.94	84.99	86.96	92.00	85.86	86.39

Note: Robust standard errors in parentheses. Time, time² and time³ not shown. [^]p<.10, *p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (one-tailed). All Wald Chi2 values significant at p<.001.

Appendix Table 13: Replication of Table 1
(Influence of GDP/capita)

	(1a)	(1b)	(2a)	(2b)	(3a)	(3b)
	Original	Interact	Original	Interact	Original	Interact
Recent succ. coup	0.740** (0.312)	1.166 (2.228)				
Recent failed coup			0.728* (0.324)	-3.313 (2.687)		
Recent coup, any					0.723** (0.272)	0.191 (1.942)
Coup*GDP/capita		-0.140 (0.724)		1.299 (0.841)		0.172 (0.620)
Previous democ	0.869*** (0.255)	0.868*** (0.255)	0.908*** (0.254)	0.933*** (0.255)	0.893*** (0.255)	0.896*** (0.255)
Former Brit. colony	-0.112 (0.292)	-0.114 (0.292)	-0.112 (0.292)	-0.089 (0.292)	-0.115 (0.293)	-0.112 (0.293)
Year of ind.	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.008*** (0.002)
Cold War	-1.521*** (0.278)	-1.524*** (0.279)	-1.465*** (0.274)	-1.457*** (0.275)	-1.490*** (0.276)	-1.485*** (0.276)
GDP/capita, ln	0.551* (0.250)	0.565* (0.261)	0.566* (0.251)	0.470* (0.258)	0.596** (0.253)	0.570* (0.270)
Ch. GDP/capita	-0.243 (1.000)	-0.239 (1.001)	-0.215 (0.999)	-0.219 (0.984)	-0.205 (1.010)	-0.211 (1.008)
Constant	9.958* (4.620)	10.027* (4.627)	9.752* (4.615)	9.498* (4.657)	9.413* (4.657)	9.324* (4.678)
Observations	4,838	4,838	4,838	4,838	4,838	4,838
Wald Chi2	90.53	90.56	89.94	92.37	92.00	92.08

Note: Robust standard errors in parentheses. Time, time² and time³ not shown. ^ p<.10, *p<.05, **p<.01, ***p<.001 (one-tailed). All Wald Chi2 values significant at p<.001.