LA 105 INTRODUCTION TO LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE. (3)
A survey of landscape architecture examining how the profession responds to societal needs in providing services to various public and private clients. Students will become aware of the potential for landscape architecture to transform the environments in which humans live, work, and play. Contemporary landscape architectural issues, practitioners and work are presented. Lecture, three hours per week.

LA 111 LIVING ON THE RIGHT SIDE OF THE BRAIN. (3)
Students in this course will gain an understanding and awareness of creative strategies that may be used in future problem solving. These strategies will help encourage creative thinking that will lead to more innovative and novel solutions. Students will practice a metacognitive approach by reflecting on their own thinking in an effort to enhance self-regulation and ultimately realize creative potential.

LA 121 LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE DESIGN STUDIO I. (6)
Introduction to the fundamental elements and principles of design. Emphasis is on the application of design thinking and creative process to a variety of design problems. Observation, communication, and critique are stressed as components of process. Lecture, three hours; studio, nine hours per week. Field trips may be required. Prereq: Student must be accepted in the Landscape Architecture Program and enrolled in LA 161 (or previous completion of equivalent graphics course).

LA 161 GRAPHICS I. (3)
A study of landscape architecture graphics including freehand sketching, plan, section, and perspective drawing. Rendering techniques in both black and white and color will be explored with a variety of media including pencils and markers. Lecture, two hours; studio, two hours per week. Prereq: Non-LA majors must have permission of instructor.

LA 162 DIGITAL REPRESENTATION I. (3)
This course provides students with a basic knowledge of computer-aided methodologies applied to site design and design articulation. It focuses on utilizing computer-aided drafting/design as a tool for producing the sequence of drawing commonly used in professional design offices. The interface of computer-aided drafting/design software with various other digital applications to produce representations of site information is also emphasized. Lecture, 2 hours, laboratory, 2 hours per week. Prereq: LA 161.

LA 205 HISTORY OF LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE. (3)
A study of landscape design through past civilizations and how these have influenced our present approach to dealing with our landscape.

LA 222 LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE DESIGN STUDIO II. (6)
LA 222 continues the core emphasis on process and design vocabulary from LA 121. The course is focused on the connections between landscape architectural design, place, and regional landscapes, along with the continued development of graphic, written, and oral communication skills. Lecture, three hours; studio, nine hours per week. Field trips may be required. Prereq: LA 121 with a minimum grade of “C” and enrollment in LA 162 (or previous completion of equivalent CAD course).

LA 223 LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE DESIGN STUDIO III. (6)
Design studio emphasizing design process applied to site programming, landscape analysis, and site planning. Use of actual sites to emphasize relationships between landscape analysis processes, landscape topology, and landscape ecology. Low impact site development practices are stressed. Field trips may be required. Lecture, three hours; studio, nine hours per week. Prereq: LA 121 with a minimum grade of “C”, LA 105, LA 162 or equivalent CAD course; and PLS 366 or concurrent enrollment in PLS 366.

LA 262 GRAPHICS II. (3)
Study and application of graphic communication methods with emphasis on integration of analog and digital multiple media and technologies. Lecture, two hours; laboratory, two hours per week. Prereq: LA 162.

LA 271 DESIGN IMPLEMENTATION I. (4)
This course develops competency in solving problems relating to site grading, drainage systems, road alignment, and other aspects of site engineering. Field trips may be required. Lecture, two hours; studio, six hours per week. Prereq: LA 162 or permission of the instructor.

LA 305 DESIGN THEORIES IN LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE. (3)
This course will address a variety of viewpoints in design thinking as related to landscape architecture. Theoretical and philosophical foundations for environmental interventions will be explored and the process of design criticism as a form of inquiry will be emphasized. Prereq: LA 205 or permission of instructor.
LA 307 CULTURAL LANDSCAPE PRESERVATION. (3)
An introduction to cultural landscape preservation activities as design strategies. Exploration of regional landscape preservation case studies and applications of preservation methods to landscape preservation issues with an emphasis on research and process. Lecture, two hours; studio, two hours per week.

LA 308 REGIONAL LAND USE PLANNING SYSTEMS. (3)
An introduction to regional land use planning and its relationship to environmental, social, and economic systems. Students will develop an understanding of how land use decisions have impacted the development of the United States and how they are used to determine future development directions.

LA 324 LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE DESIGN STUDIO IV. (6)
Studio design course emphasizing site selection and programmatic analysis in landscape master planning for complex site programs. Field trips may be required. Lecture, three hours; studio, nine hours per week. Prereq: LA 223 with a minimum grade of “C”, PLS 366, and concurrent enrollment in PLS 320.

LA 345 DESIGN WITH PLANTS. (3)
The application of design principles to the functional and aesthetic use of plant materials in the landscape. Lecture, two hours; studio two hours per week. Prereq: LA 161 and PLS 320, or permission of instructor.

LA 355 INTRODUCTORY GEOSPATIAL APPLICATIONS FOR LAND ANALYSIS. (3)
An introduction to the concepts and methods of compilation, management, analysis, and display of spatially-referenced and tabular data utilizing vector and raster data models. Lecture will be complemented with computer based laboratory exercises. Lecture, two hours; laboratory, four hours per week. Prereq: Third year or above LA major, junior/senior NRES major, or permission of instructor. (Same as NRE 355.)

LA 372 DESIGN IMPLEMENTATION II. (4)
A continuation of landscape architecture design implementation; construction materials, including wood, paving, and walls, along with their applications: preparation of working drawings and materials specifications. Field trips may be required. Lecture, two hours; studio, six hours per week. Prereq: LA 271 with a minimum grade of “C”.

LA 373 DESIGN IMPLEMENTATION III. (6)
Advanced instruction and practicum in the development of design implementation drawings. Students will produce a comprehensive set of working drawings that apply the principles and techniques commonly used in the landscape architecture profession. Field trips may be required. Lecture, three hours; studio, nine hours per week. Prereq: LA 372 with a minimum grade of “C” and PLS 320.

LA 390 INTERNATIONAL STUDY. (3)
International study program led by faculty in Landscape Architecture. Program locations vary from year to year. Other international study experiences may be accepted as equivalent for graduation requirements with permission of the Department Chair. Three credits. This course may be repeated with additional credits applied as an elective.

LA 395 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE. (1-6)
Topical studies in landscape architecture allowing for individual research or design experience coordinated with academic pursuits and faculty mentorship and oversight. May be repeated with additional credits applied as an elective. Prereq: Permission of faculty.

LA 397 SPECIAL TOPICS IN LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE: (Subtitle required). (3)
Topical seminars on current issues of significance to landscape architecture. May be repeated to a maximum of six credits under different subtitles.

LA 399 INTERNSHIP IN LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE. (3)
This is a self-directed course that provides academic credit for a pre-approved internship relating to the practice of landscape architecture. Such an internship involved working for a minimum of eight weeks (320 hours) in a private or public landscape architecture office or in another professional setting associated with landscape architecture. Other experiences could include conservation work, research projects, or community engagement work. A practice portfolio, daily journal or professional engagement, and a summative presentation are required. This course may be repeated with additional credits applied as an elective. Prereq: LA 223 and completion of a Learning Contract.
LA 425 LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE DESIGN STUDIO V.  (6)
Studio design course with emphasis on urban design and development, and associated public spaces. Field trips may be required. Lecture, three hours; studio nine hours per week. Prereq: LA 324 with a minimum grade of “C”.

LA 426 LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE DESIGN STUDIO VI.  (6)
Application of landscape architecture design process to address issues at a variety of scales with emphases on form generation, community engagement, and communication. Field trips may be required. Lecture, three hours; studio, nine hours per week. Prereq: LA 425 with a minimum grade of “C”.

LA 457 CONTEMPORARY REGIONAL LAND USE PLANNING APPLICATIONS.  (3)
This course builds on the systems learned in LA 308 and applies them, through GIS technology, to real world situations. In this course we will deal with rural development, decision making, and comprehensive land use within the context of the physical environment. Lecture, two hours; studio, three hours per week. Prereq: LA 308 or LA 355, or permission of instructor.

LA 462 DIGITAL REPRESENTATION II.  (3)
This course focuses on the representation of essential elements of the landscape (structures, landform, water, vegetation, and atmosphere) in three dimensions utilizing a variety of software packages. Students learn about 3D modeling tools that will prepare them later in the course to experiment with a variety of visualization methods. Students will test the appropriateness of visualization methods in search of a balance between realistic representations and software limitations. Lecture, 2 hours; studio, 2 hours per week. Prereq: LA 262 or consent of the instructor.

LA 490 CAPSTONE AND PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE SEMINAR.  (2)
A capstone course in which students will formally document their competency relative to knowledge, skills, and abilities developed in the landscape architecture major. This course will help students prepare to become practicing landscape architects and/or pursue additional formal education. Seminar, three hours per week; field trip(s) required. Prereq: LA 425.

LA 556 CONTEMPORARY GEOSPATIAL APPLICATIONS FOR LAND ANALYSIS.  (3)
Advance concepts in data base analysis, model development, and ancillary functions in geographic information systems. Lecture, two hours; laboratory, four hours per week. Prereq: LA 355/NRE 355 and permission of instructor. (Same as NRE 556.)