



FIG. 175. WILLIAM J. CURTIS.

An enthusiastic collector of prehistoric artifacts who has been of great assistance to the authors in their field investigation in Kentucky.

## CHAPTER XVI

### ARCHAEOLOGICAL SURVEY

In the following list of aboriginal sites in Kentucky, many which were taken from the reports of older authors such as Collins and Rafinesque may by this time have been destroyed or obliterated. They are included here as a record of those aboriginal works which existed in by-gone days. Such a record, also, may tend to the preservation of some which are still recognizable and to the possible discovery of others which have never been located since their original mention.

Many of the other sites here recorded have not been visited by the authors of this report and are included entirely on the authority of others whose names are given in the respective instances.

This list doubtless represents but a small number of the ancient sites which exist in the state. Hundreds, perhaps thousands, of others may be found and if this brief enumeration serves as a challenge to others to definitely locate and describe the graves, mounds, forts and other evidences of prehistoric people which have not been brought to our notice, it will have served one of the purposes for which it is written. There are many portions of Kentucky which have received but slight attention from an archaeological stand point. Since prehistoric man roved over the entire state of Kentucky, it may be found that many really important locations have been over-looked.

As the list will indicate, we are indebted to many interested persons throughout the state for certain of these records and we have attempted to properly credit each in connection with the mention of the record. One to whom we are particularly indebted is the Honorable William J. Curtis of Piqua, Kentucky, who has for many years been an ardent collector of archaeological material and who has not only directed us to many of the sites which otherwise we might never have located, but has on many occasions assisted us with the excavations.

To facilitate reference, the records are given by counties as follows:

#### ALLEN COUNTY

1. Mound containing a well-like vault ten feet deep and eight feet in diameter walled up with stone and with a bottom made of flat stones placed on edge close together and keyed in with smaller stones. At every two feet in this vault was a layer of large flat stones and between these were skeletons. Examined by R. B. Evans and described by Bennett Young, but exact location not given.

#### ANDERSON COUNTY

1. Mound on Montrose Farm of Davis Brown, about six miles from Lawrenceburg on the Bond's Mill Road. Mound is about  $\frac{3}{4}$  miles below Bond's Mill Dam on Salt River; it is 400 ft. long, 300 ft. wide and 20-25 ft. high. Top is nearly flat and is cultivated. Surrounded by trees and shrubs. Surface is strewn with artifacts and worked flint. Visited by T. M. Hahn and Dr. G. B. Claxon of Lawrenceburg who found several arrow-heads on the surface. Investigated by W. S. Webb and W. D. Funkhouser, August 2, 1924. Top was in corn so that no digging could be done. Superficial examination of surface yielded a few arrows and knives, two "turtle-backs" one or two crude sandstone artifacts and a large number of worked flint pieces.
2. Cave on property of M. C. McBrayer about  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Lawrenceburg on the Clifton Pike. Described in this report.
3. McCall's Spring. About five miles south of Lawrenceburg on the property of Dr. J. B. Lyen. Close to the pike and is now protected by a wall. It is often mentioned in early writings and is known as the "Treaty Spring." Many artifacts have been found in the neighborhood. Undoubtedly used by aborigines. Visited by W. S. Webb and W. D. Funkhouser, August 2, 1924.
4. Mound or mound-like earthworks on farm of John Dawson just off the Clifton-Lawrenceburg Pike about four miles from Clifton. Mound is about 75 yards wide, 150 yards long and 30 feet high with a spring at the foot. Artifacts discovered on surface but no excavation made. Reported by T. M. Hahn and examined by W. S. Webb and W. D. Funkhouser.

#### BALLARD COUNTY

1. A town-site and fort on the Mississippi River one mile from Putney's Bend. Mentioned by Rafinesque.
2. An old fort on Sandy Creek. Mentioned by Rafinesque but not definitely located.

3. Two mounds about  $\frac{3}{4}$  mile from Holloway on the property of J. R. Terrell almost opposite Mound City, Illinois. One mound is 173 feet in diameter and 24½ feet high; the other 172 feet in diameter and 15 feet high; both flat on top. Only one burial was found. Apparently not a true burial mound. Mentioned by Collins, reported by C. B. Moore and described by M. G. Miller and S. G. Weir.
4. Three mounds about 1½ miles from the lower end of Island No. 1 and about six miles from Bardwell, on the property of J. W. Turk. These mounds seem to have once been connected by a cause-way. The mounds are respectively six, eleven and thirteen feet in height. One skeleton was found, extended on back, several implements, a water bottle and much debris. Mentioned by Collins, located by C. B. Moore and described by M. G. Miller and S. G. Weir.
5. Two mounds of clay, the larger 62 feet across base and 6 feet 3 inches high. Located one mile east of the head of Island No. I, on the property of J. P. Edwards. Under one mound was one grave in a pit but the pit was full of moisture which had probably destroyed contents. A few fragments of flint and one very fine celt were found near mounds. Recorded by C. B. Moore and described by M. G. Miller and S. G. Weir.
6. Mound 1½ miles northwest of Gage. Reported by W. J. Ashbrook.
7. Mound on the Vernon Randolph farm northeast of Gage. A tomahawk was found in this mound. Reported by W. J. Ashbrook.
8. Mound on the Utterback place, owned by Bill Elliston on the Upper Bardville-Blanville Road, 1½ miles southwest of McGee Spring. Reported by W. J. Ashbrook.
9. Mound on George Mantle farm about a mile from N0. 8. Reported by W. J. Ashbrook.

#### BARREN COUNTY

1. Mound at the mouth of Peters' Creek on the Big Barren River. Mentioned by Collins, but not described.
2. Mound five miles southwest of Glasgow on Skeggs Creek. Mentioned by Collins but not described.
3. Cave on farm of J. D. Smith near Dry Fork. At the entrance to this cave Mr. Smith is reported to have found six skeletons buried in ashes and made dirt. Beads, shells and ornaments were found with the skeletons.

#### BATH COUNTY

1. Mound ½ mile north of Sharpsburg. Mentioned by Collins but not described.

2. Mound four miles northwest of Sharpsburg, about 1½ miles from Bethel, on a creek west of Bethel. Mentioned by Collins but not described.

#### BELL COUNTY

1. Many mounds. Mentioned by Rafinesque but not located.
2. Rock shelter just outside of Pineville. Described in this report.

#### BOONE COUNTY

1. Fort on Sinking River. Mentioned by Rafinesque, but not definitely located.
2. Graves under the town of Petersburg. Mentioned by Collins but not described.

#### BOURBON COUNTY

1. Fort ¼ miles from Paris at junction of Flat Run and Stoner Creek. Mentioned by Rafinesque and located and examined by W. S. Webb, Victor Dodge, A. M. Miller and W. D. Funkhouser. Only a few stones remain to mark this site, but there are many indications of early habitation of the locality.
2. Mound six miles north of Paris on Kingston Fork. Mentioned by Rafinesque and examined by W. S. Webb, Victor Dodge and W. D. Funkhouser. This mound had been partly excavated by the students of the Paris High School who had found nothing in it. The authors continued the excavation further and found one human femur but nothing else.
3. Cave on farm of Charles Layson about 2½ miles from Millersburg on the Carlisle Pike. Shows evidence of having been inhabited. Reported by L. J. Clark.

#### BOYLE COUNTY

1. Two large mounds on property of Silas Mason on Shakertown-Danville Pike about 3½ miles from Danville and three miles from the Burgin Pike. Mounds are located between the pike and Harrington Lake. Now covered largely with second growth locust trees and with many rocks on the surface, some of which have probably been carried there recently from the neighboring fields. No excavation made. A large number of very fine artifacts have been found in the surrounding fields which are now cultivated. Examined superficially by W. D. Funkhouser and F. H. Engelken.
2. Mound 1¾ miles north of Perryville and ¼ mile from the county line on a tributary of Doctor's Fork of Chaplin Creek. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.

3. Two mounds in northeast corner of county, one-eighth mile from Dix River and one-eighth mile from county line. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
4. Mound  $1\frac{3}{4}$  miles north of Danville and  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile west of Southern Railroad tracks. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
5. Mound on Salt River  $3\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Nevada and about  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile east of the Nevada-Danville Pike. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
6. Mound  $3\frac{3}{4}$  miles from Danville on the Danville-Bryantsville Pike, about  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile south of the road and  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile from Dix River. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
7. Mound  $4\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Danville on the Danville-Nevada Pike, about a mile from No. 5 and  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile from the road. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
8. Mound on Scrub Grass Branch, in southwestern corner of the county, one-eighth mile from southern and  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile from western boundary of the county. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.

## BRACKEN COUNTY

1. Battle-ground near Augusta. Mentioned by Rafinesque, but not definitely located.
2. The town of Augusta is believed to have been built on the site of an ancient cemetery. When excavations were made for the Ford Garage in 1924, four skeletons were found with shell and bone beads and bone awls. Reported by W. J. Curtis.

## BREATHITT COUNTY

1. Large mound in village of Quicksand, on property of Miles Back. Situated on a high elevation overlooking the river. Has been partly excavated. Many artifacts found in the neighborhood. Visited by W. D. Funkhouser. Mentioned in this report.
2. Village site near Quicksand, about three miles up from the mouth of Quicksand Creek on the property of Sanford Brown. Many graves and a great deal of surface material, particularly arrows, scalers and game-stones. On this site a circular depression was according to tradition used by modern Indians as a race-track for their ponies. Visited by W. D. Funkhouser.
3. Observation mound on a cliff above Big Branch of Quicksand Creek, about two miles from the mouth of this branch. Described in this report.

## BRECKINRIDGE COUNTY

1. Prehistoric grave in Cloverport. Mentioned by Collins.

## BUTLER COUNTY

1. Mound on the Martin Place on Green River, ten miles west of the mouth of Barren River. Mound is quadrilateral, about 115 feet by 90 feet and five feet in height, the summit being flat and about 60 feet square. Large number of stone graves made uniformly and placed at right angles to each other in the shape of an "L". The graves were floored with slabs of rock. Located, examined and described by M. G. Miller.
2. Mound on the Annis Place on the Green River, mentioned in this report. Very large, 110 feet in diameter and 11 feet high. Evidently domiciliary as no graves were found. Located and recorded by C. B. Moore; more carefully examined and described by M. G. Miller and S. G. Weir.
3. Mound on E. A. Cherry Place about one mile east of the mouth of Barren River. Mound is 32 feet long, 22 feet wide and  $3\frac{1}{2}$  feet high and contains a large number of stones. Apparently a burial mound. Located and recorded by C. B. Moore; examined by M. G. Miller.
4. Mound on G. M. Taylor Place on the Green River,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles east of the Cherry mound. Mound is 21 feet in diameter and contained a grave 7 feet 10 inches long and 3 feet 5 inches wide built of slabs of sandstone and limestone. Grave had been disturbed and contained only a few fragments of human bones. Located and recorded by C. B. Moore; examined by M. G. Miller.
5. The DeWeese mound on the Green River. Described in this report.
6. Mound near Little Reedy Point. Recorded by C. B. Moore.

## CALDWELL COUNTY

1. Stone fort on Tradewater River. Mentioned by Rafinesque but not definitely located.
2. Old fort near the west fork of Donaldson Creek. Mentioned by Rafinesque; described and figured by Bennett Young.
3. Caches of artifacts found two miles from Princeton. Recorded by Rafinesque.

## CALLOWAY COUNTY

1. Many mounds and graves on the Blood River. Mentioned by Rafinesque but not definitely located.

## CAMPBELL COUNTY

1. Big Bone Lick. Described in this report.
2. Stone graves four miles above Newport on the Ohio River. Located, examined and described by Bennett Young.

## CARLISLE COUNTY

1. Mound within the city limits of Bardwell. Contained bones, flints, deformed skulls and pottery. Examined and reported by G. D. Baucom.
2. Mound about 2½ miles northeast of Milburn. Many artifacts have been found in neighboring fields. Has not been excavated. Reported by G. E. Stone.
3. Mound 4½ miles northeast of Bardwell in edge of Mayfield Creek Bottom. Reported by W. J. Ashbrook.

## CARROLL COUNTY

1. An ancient fort ¼ mile from the bank of the Ohio River. Mentioned by Rafinesque but not located.
2. A campsite near mineral spring just outside the city of Carrollton. Surface artifacts and flint spalls still numerous. Visited by W. D. Funkhouser.
3. Fort on the Ohio River 2½ miles from the mouth of the Kentucky River. Mentioned by Collins.

## CASEY COUNTY

1. Mound which has never been excavated on the Moore farm five miles up Brush Creek from Liberty. Reported by W. P. Price.

## CHRISTIAN COUNTY

1. Many graves and a village site on Little River. Mentioned by Rafinesque but not definitely located.
2. Mound ten miles east of Hopkinsville, 30 feet in diameter and six feet high. Two burials, an adult and a child, the former in a rough stone cyst. Mentioned by Rafinesque; described by Bennett Young.
3. Mounds on Buffalo Creek four miles from Raleigh. Mentioned by Rafinesque.
4. Mounds on Lost Creek. Mentioned by Rafinesque but not located.
5. Many graves near Hopkinsville. Mentioned by Rafinesque but not definitely located.
6. Stone graves on Glover Farm near Trenton. Described in this report.
7. Mound on Glover Farm. Described in this report.
8. Racetrack on Glover Farm. Mentioned in this report.

## CLARK COUNTY

1. Mound 12 miles due east of Winchester. Recorded by Rafinesque but not described.

2. Indian Fields. A village on the site of an Indian village from which it derives its name. It was occupied by the Shawnee in rather recent times.
3. Several stone graves on the "Devil's Backbone." Mentioned by Rafinesque but not definitely located.
4. Mounds on the farm of Jacob Gray on the railroad near Winchester.
5. Several mounds on the farms of Jim Powell and John B. Pirtle.
6. Several rock graves on a hill on the farm of J. A. Stevens about one-half mile from Greenville.

#### CLAY COUNTY

1. Many mounds and graves near Manchester. Mentioned by Rafinesque but not definitely located.
2. A burial ground near Salt Lick. Mentioned by Rafinesque.

#### EDMONSON COUNTY

1. Mammoth Cave. Described in this report.
2. Salts Cave. Described in this report.
3. Sand Cave. Described in this report.
4. Lynn Cave. Described in this report.
5. Bratcher Rock Shelters. Described in this report.
6. Mound on Green River one mile from Brownsville. Mentioned by Collins but not described.

#### FAYETTE COUNTY

1. Earthworks on South Fork of Elkhorn. Described in this report.
2. Fort 6½ miles from Lexington on Newtown Pike. Mentioned by Collins.
3. Breck Smith Cave. Described in this report.
4. Phelps Cave. Described in this report.
5. Russell Cave. On property of L. L. Haggin on the Russell Cave Pike. Reputed to have been used by aborigines and to have yielded many artifacts. In recent years the stream flowing through it has been dammed and it is now largely filled with water.
6. Graves on bluff of north bank at mouth of Boone's Creek. Mentioned as "Indian Graves" in old deed to this property. A few stones still remain to mark the spot. Rather extensive digging yielded nothing. Examined by J. H. Staples and W. D. Funkhouser.
7. Ancient fortification on the Christian farm, the second farm on the Liberty Pike off the Winchester Pike. Reported by F. H. Engelken.

## FRANKLIN COUNTY

1. Cache of artifacts found. Recorded by Rafinesque but no exact location given.

## FULTON COUNTY

1. Bayou du Chien fort. Described in this report.
2. Bayou du Chien mound. Described in this report.
3. Campbell Mound. Six miles east of Hickman on the property of T. M. French. Quadrilateral, 225 feet by 160 feet at base, 18 feet high. Remains of a causeway on one side. Mound proper has not been excavated but a burial nearby indicated that the body had been cremated and placed in a pottery vessel. Recorded by C. B. Moore; examined and described by M. G. Miller and S. G. Weir.

## GALLATIN COUNTY

1. Mounds near the mouth of the Kentucky River. Mentioned by Rafinesque but not definitely located.
2. Two mounds near the Ohio River just east of Warsaw. Described and figured by Bennett Young.

## GARRARD COUNTY

1. Mound 1½ miles from Camp Nelson, three-eighths miles from the Camp Nelson-Bryantsville Pike, ¼ mile from the Kentucky River. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
2. Mound one mile from Buena Vista, ¼ mile north of the Buena Vista-Burgin Pike, ½ mile from Dix River. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
3. Mound ¾ mile from Paint Lick on Paint Lick Creek. Mentioned by Rafinesque and located by J. B. Hoeing but not described.
4. Mound on Brown's Branch of Paint Lick Creek three-eighths mile north of Lowell. Mentioned by Rafinesque and located by J. B. Hoeing.
5. Mound on Henderson's Branch of Paint Lick Creek, one and three-eighths miles from Lowell just off the Lowell-Lancaster Pike. Mentioned by Rafinesque and located by J. B. Hoeing.
6. Mounds three-eighths of a mile from Taylor's Creek and near Drake's Creek, 3¾ miles from Lancaster and one and one-eighth miles from the county line. A cluster of four mounds. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
7. Mound on a small tributary of White Lick Creek, 1¼ miles from Lowell and one mile from White Lick Creek. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
8. Mound about ½ mile due south of No. 7 and situated on another small stream emptying into White Lick Creek about five-eighths mile up from White Lick Creek. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.

9. Mound just across the Creek from NO. 8. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
10. Mound on another small tributary of White Lick Creek about 1¾ miles east of No. 7 and 2½ miles southeast of Lowell. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
11. Boone's Cave on Dix River. Described in this report.

#### GREEN COUNTY

1. Fort and mound on Pittman Creek, 2½ miles from Greensburg. Mentioned by Collins.

#### GREENUP COUNTY

1. Burial Field at Fullerton. Described in this report.
2. "Old Fort Earthworks." Described and figured by Collins; mentioned and figure reproduced by Bennett Young; discussed in this report.
3. Effigy mound representing a bear near the Old Fort Earthworks. Reported and described by T. H. Lewis; discussed by Bennett Young.
4. A mound and an old fort. Mentioned by Rafinesque but not located. May be same as No. 2.

#### HANCOCK COUNTY

1. Cache of artifacts found. Recorded by Rafinesque but definite location not given.
2. Cave five miles from Fordsville which has yielded many artifacts, some of which are now in possession of John Smith of Fordsville. Reported by G. W. Ray.

#### HARLAN COUNTY

1. Mounds near the source of the Cumberland River. Mentioned by Rafinesque but exact location not given.
2. Rockhouse at Pine Mountain Settlement School. An overhanging rock shelter not more than twenty-five feet deep. On Greasy Creek, a tributary of the Middle Fork of the Kentucky River where it heads up against Pine Mountain. Region is rich in flint artifacts. Slope to creek apparently a workshop for flint-makers. Four complete skeletons, one with a greatly deformed skull. Many artifacts and a few animal bones with the skeletons. Examined by A. M. Miller, Victor Dodge and W. D. Funkhouser.
3. Large cave on the north side of Pine Mountain near Poor Fork. Very extensive and contained troughs hewn from logs which contained saltpeter and clay. Explored and reported by Maries Cornett and Macy Taylor, Girl Scouts of Benham, Kentucky.

## HARRISON COUNTY

1. Many mounds near Cynthiana. Mentioned by Rafinesque but not definitely located.

## HART COUNTY

1. "The Castle." Described in this report.
2. Saltpeter Cave. Described in this report.
3. Rock shelters in cliffs south of Dog Creek. Described in this report.

## HENDERSON COUNTY

1. Mound on the Anderson Farm about 14 miles southwest of Henderson and situated on the bank of the Ohio River directly opposite Diamond Island in "Indian Valley." A cluster of four mounds so arranged that they are known locally as the "double headed" mound. From these mounds have been taken many artifacts, bones and other objects, including a lump of lead three inches square. Reported and described by R. Bigler.
2. Several mounds on the Major Farm about 2 miles from Henderson on the Evansville Road. A very large number of artifacts have been taken from these mounds and it is said that three skeletons were found each with a pipe in its mouth. Recorded by Miss Sue Towles.
3. Mound on the farm of Mrs. George Klauder about 4 miles southwest of Henderson. Mound is large and conical about 20 feet high with the farm house built upon its summit. It has never been excavated but many artifacts and bones have been found on and around it. Reported and described by H. Klauder and C. R. Bigler.
4. Mound about ½ mile above Bluff City, between the highway and the bluff. Consists of black soil and was undoubtedly an aboriginal dwelling site and burial ground. In this mound were found seventeen burials exclusive of scattered bones. Eleven of these skeletons were those of adults, two were adolescents and four were children. None of the graves were more than three feet below the surface. All of the bodies were flexed except one. Two crude flint instruments were in each grave and other artifacts were scattered through the mound, including a sandstone ax and two piercing instruments of bone. Described by M. G. Miller and S. G. Weir and mentioned by C. B. Moore.
5. Grave in the city of Henderson at the foot of Sixth St. Found by workmen who were excavating for the foundation of a warehouse. Many arrows and other artifacts were found in this grave. Reported by L. O. Draper.
6. Grave in the city of Henderson between Third and Fourth Sts. Found by boys who were digging a cave. Grave contained a con-

siderable number of artifacts, most of which were not saved. Reported by L. O. Draper.

#### HICKMAN COUNTY

1. Mounds on the Mississippi River below Ironbanks. Mentioned by Rafinesque.
2. O'Byam's Fort. Described in this report.

#### HOPKINS COUNTY

1. An old fort four miles from Madisonville. Mentioned by Rafinesque.
2. Graves two miles from Hanson on the Olive Branch Road (the old stage line from Henderson to Madisonville). Recorded by Bennett Young.

#### JEFFERSON COUNTY

1. Burial ground six miles from Louisville on the Bardstown Pike. Described by Bennett Young.
2. Artifacts found in the city of Louisville at the corner of 31st St. and Portland Canal. Described by Bennett Young.
3. Cache of artifacts found in the city of Louisville opposite Sand Island. Mentioned by Rafinesque and described by Bennett Young.
4. Cache of artifacts found in the city of Louisville at High and 26th Sts. Described by Bennett Young.

#### JESSAMINE COUNTY

1. Mounds, graves and forts. Mentioned by Rafinesque but location not given.
2. Cave on Windover Farm, one mile north of Nicholasville on the Lexington Pike. Reported to have been used by aborigines. Cave has stone floor and considerable water flows through it. No evidences at present of animal or human occupation. Examined March 27, 1923, by A. M. Miller and W. D. Funkhouser.
3. Cave on farm of S. C. Barkley, 12 miles from Lexington on the Harrodsburg Pike. Opening exposed by falling tree. No animal nor human remains were found. Investigated and reported by W. D. Johnson.
4. Graves near Keene, six miles north of Nicholasville. Described by Bennett Young.
5. Glass Cave. Near Wilmore. Rock floors and sides with many shelves. Long, low entrance. Few evidences of ancient occupation. Examined by A. S. Hendrick, A. M. Miller, W. Lowry and W. D. Funkhouser.
6. Cave on the Kentucky River about ½ mile west of Camp Nelson. One of the many "Boone's Caves." Yielded a considerable number

of human bones and some fragments of pottery but extensive trenching showed no graves. Examined by W. S. Webb, A. S. Hendrick, W. D. Valleau and A. M. Miller.

## JOHNSON COUNTY

1. A group of five mounds cited by Jillson in his History of the Big Sandy Valley as located above the mouth of Paint Creek in the bottom of the Levisa Fork.
2. Indian camp sites described by M. Hall in unpublished historical manuscript of Johnson County.

## KNOX COUNTY

1. Mounds on the bank of the Cumberland River near Barbourville. Mentioned by Rafinesque but no definite location given.

## LARUE COUNTY

1. Stone fort six miles east of Hodgenville on the south side of Rolling Fork River. Mentioned by Collins and described by Bennett Young.

## LEWIS COUNTY

1. Mounds on the Ohio River. Mentioned by Rafinesque but no definite location given.

## LINCOLN COUNTY

1. Mound one mile from Stanford and one-eighth mile east of the Stanford-Danville Pike. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
2. Mound one and five-eighths miles from Milledgeville on the Milledgeville-Turnersville road just where the turn is made to Turnersville off the Stanford road. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
3. Two mounds  $3\frac{1}{2}$  miles from Moreland and about  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile east of the Southern Railway tracks. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
4. Two mounds  $2\frac{1}{4}$  miles southwest of Hustonville on Carpenter Creek. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
5. Mound on property of James E. Gooch on Goshen Pike about five miles from Stanford. Reported by John Holtzclaw.
6. Mound near Crab Orchard Springs from which was taken a shell ornament engraved with a double-headed eagle. Mentioned by Bennett Young but exact locality not given.

## LIVINGSTON COUNTY

1. Many mounds on Hurricane Creek near the mouth of the Cumberland River. Mentioned by Rafinesque.
2. Cache of artifacts found. Recorded by Rafinesque but no definite location given.

## LOGAN COUNTY

1. Many mounds and the remains of a prehistoric town on Muddy River. Mentioned by Rafinesque but not definitely located.

## McCRACKEN COUNTY

1. Many mounds on the Mississippi River. Mentioned by Rafinesque but no definite location given for any of them.
2. Site of an ancient town on the Ohio River. Mentioned by Rafinesque but not definitely located.
3. Many mounds around Paducah. Mentioned by Rafinesque but no location given.
4. Mound near the mouth of Massac Creek on the property of J. D. McElya. From this mound twenty skeletons were removed without finding a single artifact. Reported by C. B. Moore and examined by M. G. Miller and S. G. Weir.

## McLEAN COUNTY

1. Mound on the property of A. J. Austin about four miles below Rumsey. Dark soil with many shells on the surface. Yielded sixteen burials, a lance point, a number of arrowheads and a sandstone sizer, all of crude workmanship. Described by M. G. Miller and S. G. Weir.
2. Mound on the farm of G. W. Hill, on the outskirts of Calhoun. Numerous buildings are now on the mound, which is of dark soil and of considerable size. Sixteen burials were found in this mound, the skeletons being in many positions, some flexed, some extended and some which seemed to be in a sitting posture. The artifacts consisted of several bone awls, a netting needle and a sizer. Recorded by C. B. Moore; described by M. G. Miller and S. G. Weir.

## MADISON COUNTY

1. Many mounds near the Kentucky River. Mentioned by Rafinesque but no definite locations given.
2. Fort three miles east of Berea near the Big Hill Pike on the headwaters of Silver Creek. Described in this report.
3. Mound six miles due east of Richmond on Muddy Creek. Mentioned by Bennett Young and definitely located by J. B. Hoeing. Not described by either.
4. Mound near the mouth of Otter Creek 5½ miles south of Boonesboro. Mentioned by Rafinesque and definitely located by J. B. Hoeing.
5. Mound near the mouth of Otter Creek, six miles almost due south of Boonesboro and within a half mile of No. 4. Mentioned by Rafinesque and definitely located by J. B. Hoeing.

6. Mound one mile east of Paint Lick and one-third mile north of Adams Branch of Paint Lick Creek. Located by J. B. Hoeing but not described.
7. Mound just outside the city limits of Richmond on the south, and one-eighth mile west of the Kentucky Central Railroad tracks. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
8. Mound  $1\frac{3}{4}$  miles southeast of Silver Creek Post Office and  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile north of Silver Creek. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
9. Mound  $1\frac{1}{4}$  miles northeast of Silver Creek Post Office and  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile from the Kentucky Central Railroad, in road junction. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
10. Mound  $1\frac{1}{2}$  miles due east of Silver Creek Post Office and  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile southeast of No. 9. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
11. Mound  $1\frac{3}{4}$  miles northeast of Silver Creek Post Office and  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile due east of No. 9. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
12. Mound in the village of Silver Creek. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
13. Mound in the village of Kirksville near the church. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
14. Mound one-eighth mile from Silver Creek, one mile west of the junction of Taylor's Fork and Silver Creek. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
15. Mound one-eighth mile from Silver Creek,  $\frac{3}{4}$  mile west of the junction of Taylor's Fork and Silver Creek and  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile east of No. 14. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
16. Mound on Silver Creek at the mouth of Trace's Branch,  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles northwest of No. 15. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
17. Mound on Silver Creek,  $\frac{3}{4}$  mile northwest of No. 16. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
18. Mound on Silver Creek, one mile southeast of No. 15. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
19. Mound one mile south of Richmond and three-eighths mile north of Pumpkin Run. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
20. Mound one-eighth mile from city limits of Richmond on the Brookstown Pike. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
21. Mound  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles due east of Central Fork on Otter Creek on the Union City Pike and  $7\frac{1}{2}$  miles south of the Kentucky River. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
22. Mound one and one-eighth miles from Rogersville just north of the Rogersville-Duncannon Station road. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
23. Mound seven-eighths mile west of No. 22, one and three-eighths miles from Duncannon Station just east of the Duncannon Station-Richmond road. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
24. Mound on Tate's Creek,  $2\frac{1}{4}$  miles from Richmond, one-eighth mile from the Richmond-Million road. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.

25. Mound  $2\frac{3}{4}$  miles from Richmond on the Richmond-White Hall road (east road to White Hall),  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile from West Fork on Otter Creek. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
26. Rock shelter on bank of Kentucky River about  $\frac{3}{4}$  mile below the bridge on the Lexington-Richmond Pike. Traditionally occupied by aborigines. Contained a few flint spalls and the remains of fires, which, however, were probably made by modern hunters. Examined by W. S. Webb, A. M. Miller, J. G. Black and W. D. Funkhouser.
27. Mound on which a stump was examined 107 years after the tree had been felled showed 237 rings. Reported by Bennett Young but exact locality not given.
28. Cemetery of 100 acres four miles southwest of Richmond on property of John D. Harris. Recorded by Bennett Young.
29. "Moberly Mound" six miles east of Richmond. Burial mound containing three thousand cubic yards of earth and containing six burials. One skeleton with large flint spear-head in left femur. Described by Bennett Young.

## MAGOFFIN COUNTY

1. Rock house on Boyd Howard Place on Coon Creek. Reported and described by W. C. Connelley. Mentioned in this report.

## MARION COUNTY

1. Many mounds near Lebanon. Mentioned by Rafinesque but definite location not given.
2. Site near Lebanon on which was found an image or bust of Aztec type. Recorded by W. M. Linney and mentioned by Bennett Young.
3. Mound near Lebanon from which were taken copper spoons. Recorded by Bennett Young but exact locality not given.

## MARSHALL COUNTY

1. A town site near Brewer's Hill in the southwest corner of the county. Mentioned by Rafinesque.
2. Village site and remains of shell mounds at mouth of Jonathan Creek. Described in this report.
3. Burial field on Henson Place. Described in this report.
4. Mounds on Betty Faughn Place. Described in this report.
5. Village site on McNealy Place. Described in this report.

## MASON COUNTY

1. Fox Fields. Described in this report.
2. Perraut Mound. Described in this report.

3. Stone graves on property of H. M. Pyles about 2½ miles northwest of Lewisburg. A large number of graves on the crest of a ridge and a village site below the ridge on the North Fork of the Licking River. The burials on the ridge were very old and being quite superficial had been disturbed by cultivation. The village site was very rich in artifacts and yielded hundreds of arrows, knives, and other flint objects. Through the kindness of Mr. Pyles and the courtesy of Messrs. Charles and Millard Wheeler who lived on the place at the time of our visit, the authors, accompanied by Mr. W. J. Curtis, were permitted to establish a camp here and thoroughly study this interesting field.
4. Fort two miles north of Mays Lick. Mentioned by Collins.
5. Mound one mile from Dover on the Dover-Augusta Pike. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing but not described.
6. Mound 2½ miles south of Dover, 1½ miles from Minerva and ½ mile from the road. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
7. Mound on Lawrence Creek one mile from the Ohio River and five miles from Dover not far from the Dover-Maysville Pike. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
8. Mound on Lawrence Creek, ½ mile from the Dover-Maysville Pike and ½ mile from No. 7. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
9. Mound ¼ mile southeast of No. 8. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
10. Mound one mile from Lawrence Creek and one and one-eighth miles southeast of No. 8. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
11. Mound on Lawrence Creek 1½ miles south of No. 7. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
12. Mound on Beasley's Creek 2¼ miles north of Slack Post Office on the Pike to Dover. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
13. Mound five eighths mile from Slack Post Office on the road to Dover. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
14. Mound at Slack Post Office, five-eighths mile south of No. 13. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
15. Mound three miles from Maysville and one mile north of the Maysville-Germantown Pike. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
16. Mound five-eighths mile south of Fernleaf and 2¾ miles from Germantown. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
17. Several mounds in the City of Maysville. Mentioned by J. B. Hoeing, but not definitely located nor described.
18. Mound on the Washington-Dimmitt's Station road ½ mile from Washington. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
19. Six mounds one mile from Dimmitt's Station on the Washington-Dimmitt's Station road, three on each side of the road which branches off to Lewisburg. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.

20. Three mounds on the Lewisburg road  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile from No. 19. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
21. Mound one-eighth mile east of No. 20. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
22. Mound on the Lewisburg road  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile from No. 20. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
23. Mound at the junction of the road from Washington to Lewisburg,  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile from No. 21.
24. Mound  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile from Lewisburg on the Lewisburg-Washington road. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
25. Mound one-eighth mile from Licking River and seven-eighths mile due south of No. 24. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
26. Mound on a tributary of Licking River,  $1\frac{1}{4}$  miles south of Washington and  $1\frac{1}{2}$  miles west of No. 23. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
27. Mound  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile southeast of No. 26. Reported by J. B. Hoeing.
28. Mound about three-eighths mile south of No. 26. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
29. Three mounds about  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles from the mouth of Lee's Creek. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
30. Mound on Lee's Creek  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile southeast Of No. 29. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
31. Two mounds  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile west of No. 30 and  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile south of No. 29. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
32. Two mounds on the Shannon-Plugtown road  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles northeast of Sardis and five-eighths mile southwest of Shannon. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
33. Mound  $2\frac{3}{4}$  miles up Flat Fork from where it crosses the county line and  $1\frac{1}{4}$  miles directly north of the county line. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
34. Mound at the edge of the town of Dover. About 20 feet high and 25 feet in radius. Reported by W. J. Curtis.

#### MEADE COUNTY

1. Several caves near Brandenburg in which bones have been found. Mentioned by Rafinesque.

#### MERCER COUNTY

1. Mound on Salt River  $1\frac{3}{4}$  miles from Nevada and  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile from county line. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
2. Mound on bend of Salt River  $2\frac{1}{4}$  miles almost due north of No.1. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
3. Mound  $1\frac{1}{2}$  miles northwest of Harrodsburg and  $3\frac{3}{4}$  miles north of Salt River. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
4. Mound on tributary of Salt River,  $\frac{3}{4}$  mile northwest of No. 3. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.

5. Mound just north of the Bohon-Duncanville road,  $3\frac{1}{4}$  miles from Duncanville. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
6. Mound on Shawnee Run, about  $3\frac{1}{2}$  miles from its mouth and four miles northeast of Harrodsburg. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
7. Mound  $1\frac{1}{4}$  miles due east Of No. 6. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
8. Mound on Shaker's Fork, two miles from Pleasant Hill on the Pleasant Hill-McAfee road. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
9. Mound  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile west of No. 8 and located just off the same road. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
10. Two mounds  $\frac{1}{2}$  mile west of No. 9 and on the same Pleasant Hill-McAfee road. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
11. Mound  $1\frac{1}{4}$  miles northwest of No. 10 and located a little off the Pleasant Hill-McAfee road. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
12. Mound in the fork of the Harrodsburg Pike two miles from Mundy's Landing and about one mile northeast of No. 11. Recorded by J. B. Hoeing.
13. Mound on Salt River one mile from the northern county line. Mentioned by Rafinesque and located by J. B. Hoeing.

#### METCALF COUNTY

1. "Anderson Cave" on Gassoway farm about  $2\frac{1}{2}$  miles from the Barren County line at Cave Ridge. Has yielded pottery, pestles, flints, limestone and hoes and horn artifacts. Examined and reported by W. C. Eyl.

#### MONROE COUNTY

1. Circular graves reported by F. W. Putnam and mentioned by Bennett Young.

#### MONTGOMERY COUNTY

1. Mound on the farm of W. L. Ricketts, about  $4\frac{1}{2}$  miles south of Mt. Sterling on the Oldham Pike. Mound is about 50 feet in diameter and 24 feet high; growing on top are 14 trees (second growth, 10-14 inches in diameter)—one locust, two walnuts and eleven hackberries. Mound was opened by Mr. G. B. Cockrell, the former owner of the farm, about fifteen years ago. Mr. Cockrell, according to his nephew, Mr. Clell Cockrell of Mt. Sterling, secured a very large number of artifacts and uncovered many skeletons. A number of trenches and deep holes in the mound show where Mr. Cockrell dug. Mr. Clell Cockrell made a small excavation in the west side of the mound and found a number of human bones and the fragments of a pipe, the latter being now in the possession of W. S. Webb. W. D. Funkhouser, W. S. Webb and Clell Cockrell dug into the mound on July 19, 1924, opening trenches from the south and west sides where the mound had apparently never been

disturbed, but found nothing except a few fragments of human bones and two human teeth on the surface and the fragments of a human left scapula in the south trench. A second excavation on July 26 continued the trenches to the bottom of the mound, but nothing further was found and the work was discontinued.

2. Grave at the corner of the farm of Henry Hunt on the Gibson Dirt Road, off the Carmago-Mt. Sterling Pike about 7 miles from Mt. Sterling. The deed to this farm designates the "center of Indian Grave" as the corner of Mr. Hunt's place. Grave consists of a pile of slate, shale and loose sandstone rock about 30 feet in diameter and two feet high. Superficial digging showed no evidences of artifacts nor bones, but a complete excavation was not made. Examined by W. S. Webb and W. D. Funkhouser.
3. Mound on opposite side of the farm mentioned in No. 2 is evidenced by stones which had originally formed a circle but many of which had been moved. This is probably the mound mentioned by Rafinesque as on Brush Creek. Examined by W. S. Webb and W. D. Funkhouser.
4. Mounds on Somerset Creek and Buck Creek. Mentioned by Rafinesque but not definitely located.
5. Dr. Edmond D. Wells of Middlesboro, reports the finding in Montgomery County of what appeared to be a stone image about the size of a man's head by workmen who were grading a road. It was found six feet underground at a high point and was apparently carved or molded from some very hard substance to resemble a face. The artifact is in the possession of Dr. Wells.
6. Mound on the farm of Dr. S. E. Spratt, about 4½ miles south of Mt. Sterling on the Oldham Pike, across the pike from the W. L. Ricketts Farm. Mound 25 feet in diameter and five feet high. Shows evidences of an old trench through the center from north to south. Three trenches were dug by the authors from the edge to the center of the mound in places where there were no signs of previous digging. Found fragments of one skeleton with bones badly broken and scattered. No artifacts of any kind. Examined by W. D. Funkhouser and W. S. Webb.
7. Elliptical mound on property of Mrs. Bell Stafford, ¾ mile from Carmago on the dirt road. A sand mound which had apparently been excavated. Visited by W. S. Webb in July, 1924, but not carefully examined.
8. Mound on city property (old negro cemetery) in Mt. Sterling. Opened by Mr. Clell Cockrell in July, 1924. Mr. Cockrell secured several flint artifacts and the leg bones of a human skeleton. Visited by W. S. Webb and W. D. Funkhouser, July 19, 1924, but no excavation was made. This is a small circular mound about eight feet high with a large elm tree on top. On August 3, 1924,

Mr. Cockrell reported the finding of a skeleton on the bottom of the mound under 6½ feet of earth. With the bones were found two buttons, which were examined by W. D. Funkhouser and reported as follows: "Larger button just the diameter of a nickel; brass, face smooth at edges, obliterated design in center; on the reverse above the shank a figure of a crown; below the shank the words, "Treble Gilt"; apparently from a uniform. Smaller button just the diameter of a dime; brass; smooth on face; large shank on back. On August 11, 1924, Mr. Cockrell sent to the University the following human bones which were undoubtedly very old: one left tibia, fragments of both humeri and both ulnae, three skull fragments, one lower molar tooth. Mr. Cockrell reported that during his absence from the mound, boys carried away or destroyed all other bones of the skeleton.

9. Mound on farm of Greer Brothers, Jeffersonville. Mound about 25 feet in diameter. Partly plowed over. In sod in summer of 1924. Flint chips in abundance about one hundred feet from the mound. Reported by W. S. Webb, but not excavated.
10. Large mound on farm of Mr. Gaitskill, about one mile from Mt. Sterling. Elliptical, 70 yards long, 520 feet in circumference, 60 feet high. This is supposed to be the mound for which the city of Mt. Sterling was named.
11. Large mound on the property of Major D. J. Burchett. As broad as the Gaitskill mound and higher (about 80 feet high) but not so long. It is heavily timbered with very large trees and has caved in or been dug into at the top. Visited and described by W. S. Webb, but not excavated.
12. A small mound about fifty yards from No. 11. The top of the mound has been opened but there is no record of contents. Reported by W. S. Webb.
13. A medium sized mound which forms a triangle with Nos. 11 and 12. Covered with large trees and caved in or dug into at the top. Reported by W. S. Webb.
14. A mound on the property of Mrs. Clarence White, one mile from No. 13, ¾ mile from the road, 3½ miles from Mt. Sterling. Visited by W. S. Webb, but not described nor excavated.
15. Small mound in front yard of R. T. Judy, on Judy Pike, 6½ miles from Mt. Sterling. Reported by W. S. Webb.
16. Mound on Oldham Pike about 1½ miles from Carmago Pike. Reported by Robert Moss.
17. Burial grounds on the farm of Samuel and Walker Mason about eight miles southwest of Richmond on the Lancaster Pike. One grave supposed to have contained the skeleton of a "giant." Reported in the "Richmond Register," Oct. 26, 1924.

## MUHLENBERG COUNTY

1. Mound one mile north of Greenville, on a branch of Baptiste Creek. Mentioned by Collins.
2. Twenty-five mounds are referenced as having been personally visited by Rothert in his history of Muhlenberg County. Many of these contained skeletal material but few, if any artifacts. Photos.

## NELSON COUNTY

1. Stone works four miles from Bardstown. Mentioned by Rafinesque and described by Bennett Young.
2. Fort 5½ miles from Bardstown, on the New Haven Pike. Mentioned by Bennett Young, but not described.

## NICHOLAS COUNTY

1. Graves and burial grounds seven miles north of Sharpsburg and five miles south of Upper Blue Licks. Mentioned by Collins.
2. Blue Lick Springs. Described in this report.
3. Clay Mounds. Described in this report.
4. Berry Mound. Described in this report.
5. Stone graves near Carlisle. Described in this report.
6. Jim Reed Mound. Described in this report.
7. Stone grave on the A. C. Bontin farm one mile east of East Union. Two skeletons, one lying at full length and the other in a sitting position. An arrow-head found with the second skeleton, which, if buried with the body is a unique record of an artifact in a stone grave. Reported by A. C. Bontin and W. J. Curtis.

## OHIO COUNTY

1. Mound at Green River Post Office. Described in this report.
2. "Indian Knoll." Described in this report.
3. "Giants Grave," one mile almost due east of Rockport. Mentioned by Collins.

## OLDHAM COUNTY

1. Cache of artifacts found. Recorded by Rafinesque, but no location given.

## PENDLETON COUNTY

1. Mounds near the fork of Licking River. Mentioned by Rafinesque, but not definitely located.

## PERRY COUNTY

1. Numerous mounds near Hazard. Mentioned by Rafinesque, but none of them described nor definitely located.

## ROBERTSON COUNTY

1. Graves on property of W. J. Curtis. Mentioned in this report.
2. Stone graves on farm of Ben Linville, near the mouth of Johnson Creek, 6½ miles southwest of Mt. Olivet. Yielded a few human bones, but no artifacts. Investigated and reported by W. J. Curtis.
3. Stone grave on a high point overlooking the Piqua Valley and Johnson Creek, on farm of S. Curtis, now owned by Luther Barnet. Yielded human bones, but no artifacts. Reported by W. J. Curtis.
4. Two stone graves about 100 yards apart on a high point overlooking the mouth of Johnson Creek, where it flows into the Licking River, about 1½ miles west of Piqua, on the farm of Uriah Wells, now owned by Jerry Brumagen. Yielded three human skeletons from one grave and one from the other, all in fairly good condition, but no artifacts. Reported by W. J. Curtis.

## ROCKCASTLE COUNTY

1. Mounds near Mt. Vernon. Mentioned by Rafinesque, but no exact location given for any of them.

## SCOTT COUNTY

1. Habitation Mound. Described in this report.
2. Mounds on Yates Farm. Described in this report.
3. Cave on property of Dr. W. N. Offutt. Of considerable size and reported to contain bones. Has never been explored. Reported by W. N. Offutt.
4. A town site on North Elkhorn, near Georgetown. Mentioned by Rafinesque, but not definitely located.

## SHELBY COUNTY

1. Several mounds south of Shelbyville. Mentioned by Rafinesque, but no exact location given for any of them.

## SIMPSON COUNTY

1. A "giant's grave," found near Franklin. Mentioned by Rafinesque.

## TODD COUNTY

1. Several caches of prehistoric implements found three miles from Trenton. Mentioned by Rafinesque.

## TRIGG COUNTY

1. A walled town on the Cumberland River near Canton. Mentioned by Rafinesque.
2. Several mounds on Little Run near Cadiz. Mentioned by Rafinesque.

3. Cache of artifacts found. Recorded by Rafinesque, but no definite location given.

#### UNION COUNTY

1. Caches of artifacts found near Uniontown. Recorded by Rafinesque.
2. Cache of artifacts found six miles from Caseyville. Recorded by Rafinesque.
3. Group of mounds on Lost Creek, containing forty-eight tumuli. Explored by S. S. Lyon and mentioned by Bennett Young.
4. "Lindsay Mound" on Buffalo Creek, four miles from Raleigh, contained bodies placed in a circle like the spokes of a wheel, with the heads pointing toward the center of the circle and the faces turned toward the left side. Explored and reported by S. S. Lyon.
5. Mound near Uniontown contained skeleton of a man in a sitting posture, surrounded by many beautiful artifacts, including notched flint implements, grooved stone discs, a copper awl, a copper disc covered with woven fabric and a pottery vessel. Explored and examined by S. S. Lyon.
6. Mound on Lost Creek, was erected over a stone pavement and contained a burial pit five feet deep filled with skeletons. Explored and recorded by S. S. Lyon.

#### WARREN COUNTY

1. Remains of town on Big Barren River. Mentioned by Rafinesque, but not definitely located.
2. Mounds near Bowling Green. Mentioned but not definitely located by Rafinesque and probably the ones which are known to the students of Western State College and which they have examined. We have not seen them and do not know their exact location.
3. Fort twelve miles north of Bowling Green on the south bank of Green River. Fortifications in shape of parallelogram, 750 feet on each side with stone walls at either end. Described by Bennett Young.
4. Village site at Rainbow Rock near Auburn. Many artifacts found in vicinity. Reported by Elizabeth Davis.
5. Village site and flint workshop on C. A. Smith farm two miles north of Bowling Green. Visited by W. D. Funkhouser and mentioned in this report.

#### WAYNE COUNTY

1. Hines Cave. Described in this report, also in reports of Prof A. M. Miller.
2. Copper's Cave. Described in this report.
3. Hogg Cave. Described in this report.

## WHITLEY COUNTY

1. Remains of a town on the Cumberland River above Williamsburg. Mentioned by Rafinesque but not located.
2. Mounds on Laurel and Watts Rivers. Mentioned by Rafinesque but no exact location given for any of them.

## WOODFORD COUNTY

1. An ancient fortification near Lovedale. Mentioned by Rafinesque.
2. Ancient fort. Mentioned in this report.
3. A flint ledge and two springs undoubtedly used at least by modern Indians. One mile south of Tyrone Ferry on the Kentucky River on the present Boy Scouts' Camp. Visited by W. S. Webb and W. D. Funkhouser.

