

Appendix: Results mentioned in the text but not included in the manuscript for “ABC’s, 123’s and the Golden Rule: The Pacifying Effect of Education on Civil Conflict, 1980—1999”

Appendix Table 1. Logit analyses of determinants of civil war onset using Barro and Lee education data (mentioned in footnote 13 on page 18).

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Avg years of schooling, 25+ (1 yr lag)	-.184 (.106)			
Avg years higher schooling, 25+ (1 yr lag)		-1.04* (.435)		
Avg years schooling, males (1 yr lag)			-.293** (.109)	
Avg years higher schooling, males (1 yr lag)				-1.02* (.414)
Prior war	-.842 (.486)	-1.02* (.511)	-.921* (.488)	-1.05* (.514)
Per capita income	-.207* (.102)	-.162 (.106)	-.139 (.108)	-.161 (.105)
Population ¹	.356** (.118)	.400*** (.124)	.433*** (.122)	.419*** (.129)
Percent mountainous ¹	.146 (.129)	.172 (.130)	.129 (.130)	.178 (.132)
Noncontiguous state	.238 (.450)	.155 (.448)	.288 (.452)	.140 (.449)
Oil exporter	.374 (.495)	.309 (.496)	.234 (.504)	.324 (.497)
New state	1.33* (.617)	1.25* (.611)	1.31* (.621)	1.24* (.612)
Instability	.364 (.401)	.300 (.405)	.384 (.408)	.314 (.402)
Ethnic fractionalization	.506 (.665)	.427 (.664)	.241 (.672)	.404 (.663)
Religious fractionalization	.041 (.862)	.466 (.874)	.148 (.857)	.515 (.878)
Anocracy	.953* (.387)	1.08** (.392)	.932** (.392)	1.08** (.393)
Democracy	.785* (.455)	1.09* (.484)	.862* (.458)	1.07* (.481)
Constant	-7.84*** (1.21)	-8.31*** (1.27)	-8.22*** (1.22)	-8.38*** (1.30)
N	3153	3153	3153	3153

Note: Standard errors are in parentheses. Estimations performed using Stata 8.0. *p < .05; **p < .01; ***p < .001 (one-tailed). ¹Values are logged.

Appendix Table 2. Logit analyses of determinants of civil war onset Fearon & Laitin's (2003), limited to 1945-79 (mentioned in the text on page 23)

	Model 1
Prior war	-1.09* (.503)
Per capita income	-.264** (.094)
Population ¹	.281** (.100)
Percent mountainous ¹	.266* (.122)
Noncontiguous state	.465 (.360)
Oil exporter	1.19*** (.374)
New state	1.72*** (.431)
Instability	.581* (.329)
Ethnic fractionalization	-.143 (.488)
Religious fractionalization	.319 (.684)
Anocracy	.156 (.314)
Democracy	.039 (.421)
Constant	-7.29*** (1.02)
N	3583

Note: Standard errors are in parentheses. Estimations performed using Stata 8.0. *p < .05; **p < .01; ***p < .001 (one-tailed). ¹Values are logged.

Appendix Table 3: Endogeneity tests using Smith-Blundell test of exogeneity
(mentioned in the text on page 24)

	Chi-square	P-value
Primary enrollment	.870	.351
Education expenditures	2.95	.086
Secondary male enrollment	1.24	.266
Secondary enrollment	.727	.394
University enrollment	.322	.570
Adult literacy rate	.190	.663

Appendix Table 4: Logit analyses with a series of lagged independent variables
(mentioned in the text on page 24)

	t-1	t-2	t-3	t-4	t-5
Primary enrollment	-.013* (.008)	-.014* (.009)	-.018* (.011)	-.013* (.009)	-.015* (.008)
Secondary male enrollment	-.014* (.008)	-.017* (.009)	-.016* (.011)	-.010 (.009)	-.017* (.012)
Secondary enrollment	-.013* (.008)	-.015* (.008)	-.015* (.010)	-.010 (.009)	-.014 (.011)
Adult literacy rate	-.019* (.009)	-.020* (.010)	-.021* (.010)	-.017* (.010)	-.018* (.010)
Observations	2744	2584	2424	2264	2104

NOTE: *p<.10. Values shown are for the education variables only.