|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Country | Capital | Head o gov | Chief of state | **Real power** |
| Afghanistan | Kabul | KARZAI | President of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan Hamid KARZAI | USA? |
| Bahrain | Manama | Prime Minister KHALIFA bin Salman Al-Khalifa | King HAMAD bin Isa Al-Khalifa | King  |
| Egypt | Cairo | Prime Minister Ahmed Mohamed NAZIF | President Mohamed Hosni MUBARAK | Pres? |
| Iran | Tehran | President Mahmud AHMADI-NEJAD | Supreme Leader Ali Hoseini-KHAMENEI | SL |
| Iraq | Baghdad | Prime Minister Nuri al-MALIKI ( | President Jalal TALABANI | Prez |
| Israel | Jerusalem/Tel Aviv | Prime Minister Binjamin NETANYAHU | President Shimon PERES | NETANYAHU |
| Jordan | Amman | Prime Minister Nader al-DAHABI | King ABDALLAH II | King |
| Kuwait | Kuwait | NASIR AL-MUHAMMAD al-Ahmad al-Sabah (aptd) | Amir SABAH al-Ahmad al-Jabir al-Sabah (king) | Amir |
| Lebanon | Beirut | Prime Minister Fuad SINIORA | President Michel SULAYMAN | Pres |
| Palestine: West Bank /Gaza Strip | Jerusalem /Ramallah | PLO Prime Minister: Salam FayyadHamas Prime Minister: Ismail Haniyeh | PLO President: Mahmoud AbbasHamas President: Aziz Duwaik | N/A |
| Oman | Muscat | Sultan and Prime Minister QABOOS bin Said al-Said | Sultan |
| Qatar | Doha | Prime Minister HAMAD bin Jasim bin Jabir al-Thani (aptd?) | Amir HAMAD bin Khalifa al-Thani | Amir |
| Saudi Arabia | Riyadh | King and Prime Minister ABDALLAH bin Abd al-Aziz Al Saud | King |
| Syria | Damascus | Prime Minister Muhammad Naji al-UTRI (aptd) | President Bashar al-ASAD | Pres |
| Turkey | Ankara | Prime Minister Recep Tayyip ERDOGAN (aptd) | President Abdullah GUL | Pres |
| United Arab Emirates | Abu Dhabi | Prime Minister and Vice President MUHAMMAD bin Rashid al-Maktum | President KHALIFA bin Zayid al-Nuhayyan | Federal Supreme Council |
| Yemen | Sanaa | Prime Minister Ali Muhammad MUJAWWAR | President Ali Abdallah SALIH | President SALIH |