The Environmental and Sustainability Studies B.A. degree educates students in a broad range of fundamental environmental studies subjects with concepts of sustainability integrated throughout the curriculum. The course work requirements consist of 18 credits of core courses and 24 credits of electives from courses organized in the Areas of Economics, Environment, and Society. In order to ensure depth of knowledge and expertise 15 credits of courses will be taken within one Area. To provide breadth of knowledge, six credits of courses will be taken in a second Area and three credits of courses in the third Area. The Areas were selected in recognition that any type of sustainable activity, resource, or product must balance economic, environmental, and social considerations. In the Environmental and Sustainability Studies program, students will combine the fundamental knowledge they obtain in the three Areas to develop an understanding of sustainability and how sustainable practices can be implemented in their eventual careers.

120 hours (minimum)

Any student earning a Bachelor of Arts (BA) degree must complete a minimum of 39 hours at the 300+ level. These hours are generally completed by the major requirements. However, keep this hour requirement in mind as you choose your course work for the requirements in the major. See the complete description of College requirements for a Bachelor of Arts degree in the Arts and Sciences section of the 2014-2015 Undergraduate Bulletin.

UK Core Requirements

See the UK Core section of the 2014-2015 Undergraduate Bulletin for the complete UK Core requirements. The courses listed below are (a) recommended by the college, or (b) required courses that also fulfill UK Core areas. Students should work closely with their advisor to complete the UK Core requirements.

I. Intellectual Inquiry in Arts and Creativity
Choose one course from approved list ................................................................. 3

II. Intellectual Inquiry in the Humanities
Choose one course from approved list ................................................................. 3

III. Intellectual Inquiry in the Social Sciences
Recommended:
ECO 101 Contemporary Economic Issues ......................................................... 3

IV. Intellectual Inquiry in the Natural, Physical, and Mathematical Sciences
Choose one course from approved list ................................................................. 3

V. Composition and Communication I
CIS/WRD 110 Composition and Communication I ............................................. 3

VI. Composition and Communication II
CIS/WRD 111 Composition and Communication II .......................................... 3

VII. Quantitative Foundations
Choose one course from approved list ................................................................. 3

VIII. Statistical Inferential Reasoning
Choose one course from approved list ................................................................. 3

IX. Community, Culture and Citizenship in the USA
Choose one course from approved list ................................................................. 3

X. Global Dynamics
Choose one course from approved list ................................................................. 3

UK Core hours: ..................................................................................................... 30

Graduation Composition and Communication Requirement (GCCCR)
After attaining sophomore status, students must complete the Graduation Composition and Communication Requirement. Please see your academic advisor for courses that meet this requirement.

College Requirements

I. Foreign Language (placement exam recommended) ...................................... 0-14
II. Disciplinary Requirements
   a. Natural Science (completed by Major Requirements) .............................. 6
   b. Social Science (completed by Major Requirements) .............................. 6
   c. Humanities .............................................................................................. 6
III. Laboratory or Field Work ........................................................................ 1
IV. Electives ..................................................................................................... 6

College Requirement hours: ........................................................................... 13-27

Required Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENS 201 Environmental and Sustainability Studies I: Humanities and Social Sciences</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENS 202 Environmental and Sustainability Studies II: Natural Science and Policy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENS 400 Senior Seminar (Subtitle required)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WRD 425 Environmental Writing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHI 336 Environmental Ethics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Required Core Courses hours: ....................................................................... 18

AREAS OF EXPERTISE

Students must take five courses (15 credits) in one Area of Expertise, two in another Area (6 credits), and one in a third Area (3 credits)

Area 1 – Economics
A sustainable balance must be made between economic gain and protection of natural resources. Governments must determine policy and institute laws to provide the necessary protection of natural resources, and provide the guidelines for any development. This Area will provide the students with training in the interconnectedness of economics, policy and development. The students will have the freedom to select clusters of courses suited to their career goals. For example, students anticipating careers in business may select courses related to economics and those planning to go to Law School may focus on policy courses.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AEC 303 Microeconomic Concepts in Agricultural Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AEC 324 Agricultural Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AEC 326 Principles of Environmental Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AEC 445G Introduction to Resource and Environmental Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AEC/ECO 479 Public Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AEC 483 Regional Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AEC 525 Agriculture and Food Policy</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AECN/NE 545 Resource and Environmental Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANT 225 Culture, Environment and Global Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Areas of Expertise hours: 24

**Area 2 – Environment**

This area will build upon the fundamental natural science knowledge obtained in ENS 202 and the subjects taken to fulfill the A&S requirements. Students will be able to select from courses spanning a wide range of environmental subjects in order to focus on a subject of their specific interest. For example, this Area could be used to observe how societies have influenced the natural world from historic to modern times, the impact of development on ecology, and how climate change today compares to changes that occurred in the past.

- ANT 240 Introduction to Archaeology ................................................. 3
- ANT 241 Origins of Old World Civilization .............................................. 3
- ANT 242 Origins of New World Civilization .............................................. 3
- ANT 351 Special Topics in Archaeology (Subtitle required) ...................... 3
- BIO 303 Introduction to Evolution ........................................................... 4
- BIO 325 Ecology ...................................................................................... 3
- BIO 375 Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology ......................................... 3
- BIO 425G Laboratory in Ecology ............................................................... 2
- CE 555 Microbial Aspects of Environmental Engineering ........................... 3
- CHE 565 Environmental Chemistry .......................................................... 3
- EGR 240 Global Energy Issues ................................................................. 3
- ENS 395 Independent Work ...................................................................... 3
- FOR 219 Dendrology ................................................................................ 4
- FOR 230 Conservation Biology ................................................................. 3
- FOR 240 Forestry and Natural Resource Ethics ......................................... 2
- GEO 231 Environment and Development .................................................. 3
- GEO 235 Environmental Management and Policy ..................................... 3
- GEO 322 Geography of Kentucky .............................................................. 3
- GEO 331 Global Environmental Change ................................................... 3
- GEO 351 Physical Landscapes .................................................................... 3
- GEO 352 Physical Environment and Development ..................................... 3
- GEO 431 Political Ecology ......................................................................... 3
- GEO/BIO 530 Biogeography and Conservation ......................................... 3
- GEO 531 Landscape Ecology ..................................................................... 3
- GEO 550 Sustainable Resource Development and Environmental Management ................................................................................. 3
- EES 220 Principles of Physical Geology ..................................................... 4

**Environmental and Sustainability Studies (B.A.) • 2**

**Area 3 – Society**

This Area explores the way that human society interacts with the environment. “Coupled human-natural systems” are a primary driver of environmental change, and also a key source of solutions to environmental problems. This Area will build students’ knowledge of the mutually influencing human-environment dynamic.

- ANT 221 Native People of North America ................................................. 3
- ANT 225 Culture, Environment and Global Issues .................................... 3
- ANT 245 Food Culture and Society ............................................................. 3
- ANT 303 Topics in the Anthropology of Food and Nutrition (Subtitle required) ......................................................................................... 3
- ANT 311 Anthropology of Globalization .................................................... 3
- ANT/AAS 326 People and Cultures of Sub-Saharan Africa ............................... 3
- ANT 340 Development and Change in the Third World .............................. 3
- ANT 342 North American Archaeology ...................................................... 3
- ANT 375 Ecology and Social Practice ......................................................... 3
- ANT 470G Regional American Ethnography ............................................. 3
- ANT 525 Applied Anthropology ................................................................. 3
- ANT 545 Historical Archaeology ................................................................. 3
- ANT 555 Eastern North American Archaeology ......................................... 3
- ARC 314 History and Theory III: 20th Century and Contemporary Architecture ......................................................................................... 3
- ARC 315 World Architecture and Urbanism .............................................. 3
- ENS 300 Special Topics (Subtitle required) .................................................. 3
- ENS 395 Independent Work ...................................................................... 3
- GEO 221 Environment and Development .................................................. 3
- GEO 285 Introduction to Planning ............................................................... 3
- GEO 321 Land, People, and Development in Appalachia .............................. 3
- GEO 331 Global Environmental Change ................................................... 3
- GEO 431 Political Ecology ......................................................................... 3
- GEO 485G Urban Planning and Sustainability ........................................... 3
- HIS 240 History of Kentucky ...................................................................... 3
- LA 205 History of Landscape Architecture ............................................... 3
- PHI 361 Biology and Society ...................................................................... 3
- PS 391 Special Topics in Political Science (Subtitle required) ....................... 3
- SAG 201 Cultural Perspectives on Sustainability ......................................... 3
- SOC 302 Sociological Research Methods .................................................... 3
- SOCL/CLD 360 Environmental Sociology .................................................. 3
- SOC 363 Environmental Justice ................................................................. 3
- SOC/CLD 380 Globalization: A Cross-Cultural Perspective .......................... 3
- SOC/CLD 420 Sociology of Communities .................................................. 3
- SOC/CLD 517 Rural Sociology .................................................................... 3
- SOC/ANT/CLD 534 Sociology of Appalachia ............................................. 3

**Areas of Expertise hours: 24**

**From Outside the Major Department**

Choose hours outside Environmental and Sustainability Studies at the 300+ level. 200+ level courses used to satisfy College Requirements can also be counted here.

**Subtotal: Other major hours: 6**

**Electives**

Electives should be selected to complete the 120 hours required for graduation.

**Subtotal: Electives minimum of 6**

**Total Minimum Hours Required for Degree: 120**